



# DUKE LAW

M A G A Z I N E

FALL 2002

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## SPANNING THE GLOBE

Duke Leads the Way in International Law  
Teaching and Scholarship

inside  
plus

Duke admits smaller, exceptionally well-qualified class

Duke's Global Capital Markets Center to launch new Directors' Education Institute

# from the dean



## Dear Alumni and Friends,

It is not possible, these days, for a top law school to be anything other than an international one. At Duke Law, we no longer think of "international" as a separate category. Virtually everything we do has some international dimension, whether it concerns international treaties and protocols, commercial transactions across national borders, international child custody disputes, criminal behavior that violates international human rights law, international sports competitions, global environmental regulation, international terrorism, or any number of other topics. And, of course, there is little that we do at Duke that does not involve scholars and students from other countries, who are entirely integrated with U.S. scholars and students. Students enrolled in our joint JD/LLM program in international and comparative law receive an in-depth education in both the public and private aspects of international and comparative law, enriched by the ubiquitous presence of foreign students; likewise, the foreign lawyers who enroll in our one-year LLM program in American law enroll in the same courses, attend the same conferences, and engage in the same intellectual and social life as American students.

This issue of *Duke Law Magazine* provides a flavor of the international dimensions of the Law School. It touches on some of our ongoing international programs, including the Institutes in Transnational Law at Geneva and Hong Kong, the Global

Capital Markets Center, the Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, the Duke-Cambridge Program in Public Law, the Center for Environmental Solutions, and partnerships with a number of foreign law schools, including Tsinghua University in Beijing, the University of Cambridge, Waseda University in Tokyo, University of Geneva Law Faculty, and Hong Kong University Law Faculty. It describes teaching and research innovations reaching across continents, such as the joint Duke-Cambridge course on comparative public law, the import of our Introduction to American law course at Tsinghua University in Beijing, and the international death penalty conference in Geneva. It also covers some of the activities of foreign law graduates who have retained connections to Duke Law, as well as special events this past year which enrich the international experiences of our students, including the international food festival and panel discussions involving students and guests from other countries. It details new faculty appointments in international trade law and comparative law, and the scholarship of faculty members relating to issues of terrorism, global security, and international stability. On all of these fronts, Duke Law School both situates the legal education it offers its students within the full international panoply of issues and controversies, and participates through its students, faculty and alumni in the definition and resolution of

some of the most cutting-edge global issues of our time.

A meaningful legal education in these times must involve extensive exposure to other legal systems, transnational practice, and public international law issues. The profile of Duke Law School and the legal education it provides has been deeply enhanced as a result of its creative and aggressive initiatives in those areas.

I welcome all alumni to come back and visit Duke. If you haven't been back in the past five years, I expect that you would be pleasantly surprised by our new international law faculty, the contributions of our foreign law students to the life of the Law School, the visibility of our faculty on issues of international law, national security and terrorism, and the success with which we have integrated international and comparative law subjects throughout our curriculum. Whether it is your reunion year or not, I hope you have the opportunity to stop by. In any case, please stay in touch with us through [www.law.duke.edu/alumni/e-news.html](http://www.law.duke.edu/alumni/e-news.html). 🍷

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Dean and  
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Letters to the Editor

If you want to respond to an article in *Duke Law Magazine*, you can email the editor at [goldstein@law.duke.edu](mailto:goldstein@law.duke.edu) or write: Jonathan Goldstein, *Duke Law Magazine*, Duke University School of Law, Box 90389, Durham, NC 27708-0389.

# orientation 2002

## 1L Class Smaller, Exceptionally Well Qualified

The Fall 2002 entering 1L class is "smaller and exceptionally well qualified," says Associate Dean for Admissions and Financial Aid Dennis Shields. The class numbers 201, in comparison with 227 a year ago. Its median LSAT score is 168, which is in the 97th percentile of those taking the test last year. This represents a gain of two points over last year's 166 median. The undergraduate GPA median is 3.61, up slightly from last year's 3.59.

"The numbers don't tell the entire story, though," says Dean Shields. "This class is a fabulous group of individuals that collectively brings a broad range of work experience and extracurricular leadership experience with them to the Law School."

More than 60 percent of the class has spent time working since completing under-

graduate studies. The student body includes student government leaders, Eagle Scouts and several captains of intercollegiate athletic teams, military officers and college dorm residential advisors. Thirty-six already have worked for law firms and 15 others have experience working in government jobs. The class includes graduates from 100 different undergraduate institutions, 44 states and five foreign countries. The students speak 26 foreign languages, from Arabic to Ukrainian.

Classes began this summer for 43 of these students who are enrolled in joint degree programs.

Orientation for entering students was a three-day program designed not only to introduce them to the fundamentals of reading and briefing cases, but also to help

them to understand the importance of community and leadership to a Duke Law education. An excellent group of upper-class students served as discussion leaders and mentors through structured group exercises requiring teamwork and collaboration, said Jill Miller, assistant dean for student affairs.

"Not only were we excited to meet our new students, but we were equally excited to see our orientation leaders in action," Dean Miller said. "The pride they demonstrated in introducing our new students to Duke Law was contagious. I'm really looking forward to seeing these relationships continue throughout the year." 

Assistant Dean for Student Affairs Jill Miller and Jim Coleman, senior associate dean of academic affairs, get orientation feedback from group leader Dana Gross '04 at the Doris Duke Center reception on August 19.



First-year students Kisha Payton, Dan Xu and Jess Orleans practice their new "Beta" language as they trade numbered cards during an orientation exercise for 1Ls and LLMs. Students divided into Alpha and Beta cultures to learn lessons about communication and cultural acceptance.

Sweet tea, hot dogs and hamburgers greeted new students and their families at the August 20 orientation barbeque on Duke's East Campus. More than 200 students, faculty and administrators participated.



First-year students meet at the orientation barbeque. Orientation activities involving both JD and LLM students provided ample opportunities for team-building and socializing.



The new Duke Blueprint codifies the guiding principles upon which students are encouraged to focus at the Law School and during their careers.

## DUKE BLUEPRINT charts the way for Class of 2005

Students entering Duke Law this fall encountered a new set of expectations—not merely their own aspirations for good grades or a prestigious job, but a fresh expression of the Law School's goals for them as students, professionals, and leaders. The Duke Blueprint for Lawyer Education and Development is a codification of the guiding principles upon which Duke students are encouraged to focus throughout their time at the Law School and in their professional careers, including establishing academic priorities, engaging in relationships with professors and classmates and keeping an open mind in unfamiliar situations.

Throughout orientation students learned about different aspects of the Blueprint from a panel discussion featuring Peter Kahn '76,

chair of Duke Law's Board of Visitors, Frances Turner '00, Whitnie Hardy '03, Sebastian Kielmanovich LLM'02, JD'04, and Professors Sara Sun Beale and Jim Coleman, small-group sessions and social events. Similar events under the Blueprint name will follow throughout the year, focusing on the principles and goals set forth in the plan.

"Although the principles of the Blueprint have been apparent at Duke Law School since its earliest days, by articulating these virtues in a concise physical document, we have made them immediately recognizable for our new students," said Jill Miller, assistant dean for student affairs.

A capable corps of second- and third-year orientation leaders returned early from their summers to guide small groups of new

students through their first week at Duke Law in August. These groups included both JD and LLM students, providing an early opportunity to interact with other cultures.

A reception at the new Doris Duke Center in the Sarah P. Duke Gardens replaced the traditional and more formal Law School convocation ceremony, to rave reviews from both faculty and students. Professor Neil Vidmar said, "I think that the informality of the occasion allowed and encouraged the students to approach faculty as well as faculty to approach students. Duke Law School is a 'happy place' as well as a serious one, and the reception under these new conditions allowed that fact to come through at the very beginning of the students' careers here." 

# news briefs

## Dean's Cup Competition

Matthew Bonness '03 edged out Marna Whittington '02 in the final round of the 2002 Dean's Cup Moot Court Competition, held at the Law School in February. The final-round judges were the Honorable Rosemary Barkett (11th Circuit), the Honorable M. Blane Michael (4th Circuit) and the Honorable Frederick P. Stamp, Jr. (Northern District of West Virginia).

The semi-final rounds were judged by Duke Law School professors and administrators. In that round, Whittington (as respondent) prevailed over Drew Dropkin '03 (as petitioner), and Bonness (as respondent) outscored Amy Carper '02 (as petitioner).

The problem for the competition was based on *Owasso School District v. Falvo*, which was then before the U.S. Supreme Court. This case concerned how to interpret the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act

(FERPA), and raised the issue whether peer grading violated FERPA by allowing children to see the grades of others. As a general rule, FERPA prohibits schools from revealing children's grades to individuals other than parents and teachers, and requires schools to allow parents access to students' permanent records as well as the right to challenge the record. Falvo, a parent, challenged the practice of teachers having children grade each other's papers in class, arguing that it violated FERPA. The school district claimed that it is a valid educational tool, designed to give students "immediate feedback," and not prohibited by FERPA.

The Supreme Court, one week after the Dean's Cup competition, reversed and remanded the Tenth Circuit's decision (534 U.S. 426, 1229 S.Ct. 934 (2002)), holding that FERPA was not violated



Matthew Bonness '03 poses with Dean Bartlett after winning the Dean's Cup Moot Court Competition.

because a student assignment does not satisfy the FERPA definition of "education records" at the point when it is graded by another student. 

## Global Capital Markets Center to Launch Directors' Education Institute at Duke



In response to corporate scandals and subsequent regulatory initiatives designed to prevent recurrences, the Global Capital Markets Center is launching a directors' education program. The Directors' Education Institute at Duke University will kick

off October 21-23, 2002 with the first in a series of programs that will bring academic experts from both Duke Law School and the Fuqua School of Business together with policymakers, corporate executives and representatives from the legal and financial services industries. Discussions will focus on ethics, improving corporate governance, addressing fiduciary duties and director education.

"Broad public participation and integrity drive the growth of our markets," said Dick Grasso, chairman and CEO of the New York Stock Exchange. "Restoring investor trust and confidence is the greatest issue facing corporate America today. The program at Duke is an important forum for discussing how to take steps toward restoring that trust."

In addition to Grasso, headlining the inaugural conference of the institute are Harvey L. Pitt, chairman of the United States Securities & Exchange Commission; Leo C. O'Neill, president of Standard & Poor's Corp.; and Leo F. Strine Jr., vice chancellor of the Delaware Court of Chancery.

"We are responding to recent recommendations by the Securities and Exchange Commission and the NYSE to expand support for education programs for corporate directors and officers at universities such as

Duke," said Stephen M. Wallenstein, professor of the practice of law, business and finance and executive director of the Global Capital Markets Center. "We expect that the program will become a guiding force in the teaching and development of best practices for corporate directors in light of recent regulatory initiatives."

The agenda includes several learning-focused breakout sessions on subjects ranging from litigation issues confronting directors to audit committee effectiveness and executive and director compensation. Additional conferences of the Directors' Education Institute program are scheduled for March 2003 at Duke and July 2003 at the Duke-Geneva Institute in Transnational Law in Switzerland. For more information and registration, please visit [www.dukedei.org](http://www.dukedei.org). 

## Duke Law Hosts FCC and 'Music and Theft' Events

Following on the success of the October 2001 conference on the public domain, Duke Law School hosted two symposia in the spring of 2002 examining issues in intellectual property law. Prominent speakers from the communications world discussed "The Role of the Federal Communications Commission in the Digital Era," a conference organized by Duke Law Fellow William Friedman.

Participants included Yochai Benkler, whom renowned Stanford Law Professor Larry Lessig has called the "leading communications theorist" of our time and Michael Katz, former chief economist at the FCC and current chief of economic research at the antitrust division of the Department of Justice. This conference followed the fall 2001 guest lecture by former FCC Chief Economist Gerald Faulhaber on "Network Effects and Merger Review: The Case of AOL-Time Warner."

That discussion exemplified Duke's commitment to leadership in the new legal realms of the digital era and demonstrated the breadth of the legal concerns arising out of the digitization of information, Friedman said. "Among the key points, the panelists agreed that the rapid rise of the Internet has confounded traditional communications law categories and challenged long held beliefs about how intellectual property should be produced, used and shared," he said.

The second spring event, "Music and Theft: Technology, Sampling, and the Law" brought together practitioners and theorists to discuss music sampling's technological foundations, artistic and cultural implications, and legal ramifications.

Participants included sampling wunderkind DJ Spooky, seminal cultural theorist Dick Hebdige, music theorists and professors Anthony Kelley and Scott Lindroth, music

historian and theorist David Sanjek, several prominent music attorneys and legal academics, as well as conference organizer and Duke Law Fellow Daphne Keller.

Keller, a senior fellow in intellectual property at Duke Law and co-author of *Metainformation*, *Technical Devices*, and *Self-Regulation: Parental Control in a Converged World*, hosted as well as participated in the symposium. The event

achieved its goal of teaching artists and cultural theorists more about the law and exposing lawyers to more information about current cultural theory and music production. "Several of the musicians and cultural studies professors expressed shock at how deeply the law permeated their field, and said the conference exposed them to important legal issues for the first time," she said.



Prominent speakers from the communications world discussed "The Role of the Federal Communications Commission in the Digital Era," underscoring Duke Law's commitment to leadership in emerging legal realms.

# news briefs

## Death Penalty Conference Held in Geneva



Jim Coleman, senior associate dean of academic affairs, organized, with Senior Lecturing Fellow Cindy Adcock, the Geneva death penalty conference.

More than 50 legal scholars, judges, lawyers, journalists and others from Europe and North America gathered in a Duke-led conference in Geneva this July to discuss an issue that often bitterly divides leaders of the two continents: the death penalty.

A key goal was to seek understanding and common ground between the countries that do and do not maintain the death penalty, which has been abolished in the European Union.

Questions explored in the two-day gathering included:

- *What are the evolving international standards of just punishment in general and of the use of capital punishment in particular?*
- *Why is the United States among Western democracies uniquely resistant to strong international pressures to abolish the death penalty or moderate its use?*
- *What will be the likely effect of the events of the September 11 attacks on the international community's tolerance of the United States' use of the death penalty?*

Many European scholars and politicians attribute the continuation of the death penalty in the United States to stubbornness and a bent toward violence, said conference organizer Jim Coleman, senior associate dean of academic affairs and professor of the practice of law. Coleman was past chair of the Individual Rights and

Responsibilities Section of the ABA and was instrumental in the ABA passage in 1997 of resolution calling for a moratorium on the death penalty. He now chairs the steering committee for the American Bar Association death penalty moratorium implementation project.

Coleman hopes to publish several papers prepared for the conference as well as a transcript of the proceedings—papers that could contribute to changing American thought on the issue and how the international community responds to America's retention of the death penalty.

Sponsors of the two-day conference, called "International Law, Human Rights, and the Death Penalty," included Duke Law School, William Louis-Dreyfus '57, the Josiah Charles Trent Memorial Foundation, David Donovan of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, Stephen Hanlon of Holland & Knight, and Cardinal William Keeler, archbishop of Baltimore. 

## Romanian Judges Visit Duke Law

Duke Law played host for an afternoon in July to a distinguished group of visitors: seven judges from Romania traveling across the U.S. to learn more about the American judicial system and the role of professional judges' associations.

The judges, along with three interpreters, sat in on Professor John Conley's civil procedure class and then gathered for lunch with Conley and Professor Jonathan Wiener. Discussion touched topics of law ranging from U.S. environmental codes to death penalty cases to changes in Romanian judicial procedures since the fall of the Ceausescu regime a dozen years ago.

The judges, each leaders of regional judges' associations in Romania, are working to modernize and decentralize Romania's court system. In their three-week visit to America, which included stops at universities and courthouses on both coasts, the judges hoped to gather practical experience to share with judges and universities back home.

Their trip to the United States was sponsored by the International Visitor Program of the U.S. State Department. 



Ioan Apostu, judge inspector of the Galati Court of Appeals and president of the Union of the Romanian Judges' Professional Association, discusses legal issues with Duke Law professors John Conley and Jonathan Wiener.

## Clinic Links Duke Law with Special Court in Sierra Leone



Professor Madeline Morris, pictured with Ambassador Allieu Kanu, Sierra Leone's permanent representative to the United Nations, boards a helicopter in Freetown, Sierra Leone this summer.

Through a special two-semester clinic created by Duke Law Professor Madeline Morris, eight Duke Law students have an opportunity this year to work with the Special Court for Sierra Leone, a combination national and international court for prosecuting war criminals in that country.

Professor Morris has been named advisor to the prosecutor of the Special Court. Her own work as an expert advisor will dovetail with the work of the students in the clinic.

Morris, also faculty director of the Law School's Duke-Geneva Institute in Transnational Law, said the Special Court represents a new type of cooperation for agencies prosecuting war criminals and offers students great opportunities for practical experience.

Previously, modern efforts to prosecute war criminals have been conducted either by the United Nations (as in the international criminal tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda), or by individual countries. In the case of Sierra Leone, however, that country will work in concert with the UN to seek justice. "You have a country entering into a bilateral treaty with the United Nations to create a court with national and international aspects," she said.

The court's work follows a brutal civil war that through much of the 1990s left

tens of thousands dead, thousands of people maimed or wounded and as many as one million people displaced from their homes.

Prosecutions will be brought for crimes under international humanitarian law as well as the domestic law of Sierra Leone, a country of about five million people on the western coast of Africa. Judges for the court will come from all over the world.

Students in the Duke Law Clinic for the Special Court for Sierra Leone, who also will take the seminar *The Enforcement of International Human Rights: International Criminal Law*, will help the prosecution with the provision of in-depth legal research. Much of the communication between the students and the prosecutor's office – in Freetown, Sierra Leone's capital – will be done by phone, fax and email. But Morris also is hoping for a visit or two from the prosecutor and, perhaps, a trip for her students to Freetown.

Morris also notes that this is not the first time Duke Law students have provided services to legal institutions in Africa. The School previously operated an international development clinic for South Africa.

Students in the Sierra Leone clinic will act as junior associates, performing research and providing legal analysis for use by the prosecutor. Morris, who

“We definitely can complement the work that the prosecution will do. This will be both a fascinating learning experience and a very compelling challenge for the students involved.”

— Madeline Morris, professor of law

traveled to Sierra Leone to meet with officials there this summer, knows some of the complicated issues they will help research.

For example, in a 1999 peace agreement between the government and rebel forces, the government offered a blanket amnesty to the rebels to help end hostilities. But rebel forces have subsequently breached provisions of the agreement, raising questions as to the effect of the 1999 amnesty. Another question to be addressed is what immunities, if any, would apply to officials from neighboring states who might share responsibility for war crimes in Sierra Leone. Morris said her students will learn a lot, but they also have plenty to offer the Special Court.

Inevitably, given the novel legal questions that will face the court, the prosecutor's office will need all the research help it can get, she said. Also, Duke Law School has a bounty of research materials for the students to use – materials that are in short supply in Sierra Leone.

“We definitely can complement the work that the prosecution will do,” Morris said. “This will be both a fascinating learning experience and a very compelling challenge for the students involved.”

# news briefs

## Comparative law scholar gives inaugural Herbert L. Bernstein Memorial Lecture

Professor Dr. Hein D. Kötz, dean of Bucerius Law School in Hamburg, Germany, and a noted scholar in comparative law, gave the inaugural Herbert L. Bernstein Memorial Lecture on September 10. In a speech entitled "Civil Justice Systems in Europe and the United States," he addressed the essential differences between the European and American civil justice systems and their relevance to reform.

"This issue is appropriate as an inaugural topic for a lecture series that we hope will inspire research and study of comparative law," said Dean Katharine Bartlett. "It is also a fitting topic with which to honor Herbert Bernstein."

Professor Bernstein, a specialist in contract, comparative and private international law, taught at Duke Law School from 1984 to 2001, when he died unexpectedly. In recognition of his contributions to the legal community and legal education, the Law School established the Herbert L. Bernstein Memorial Lecture earlier this year to bring to Duke each year a distinguished comparative and international law scholar to give a public lecture to the Law School community.

Prior to becoming dean of Bucerius Law School in 2000, Kötz was director of the Max Planck Institute in Hamburg, where he

was a colleague of Professor Bernstein. He also was a member of the University of Hamburg law faculty.

"Comparative law would be easy if only we all were as good as Hein Kötz," said Ralf Michaels, associate professor at Duke Law and formerly a professor at the Max Planck Institute. "Indeed, Kötz has the rare talent to make anything look easy. Where we may think we are facing an unbridgeable gap between incommensurable legal orders, Kötz not only builds a bridge for us—often he makes the whole gap disappear before our very eyes. Listening to Kötz is an intellectual delight for those willing to follow him, and a threat to those unwilling, because his forceful argumentative style as well as his winning charms make it exceed-

ingly difficult to disagree with him even in the rare case that we should want to do so."

Bucerius is the first private law school in Germany, and aims to reform the teaching of law in that country. It has a special program in international and comparative business law, with courses taught in English, and has developed exchange relationships with Duke and other U.S. law schools.

*The Bernstein family requests that any memorial gifts be designated to the Herbert L. Bernstein Memorial Fund at Duke University School of Law. Please contact Lisa Wechsler, Director of Special International Projects, for further information at 919-613-7280 or [wechsler@law.duke.edu](mailto:wechsler@law.duke.edu).*

Professor Herbert L. Bernstein, who is honored with the memorial lecture series.



Professor Dr. Hein D. Kötz, inaugural speaker and dean of Bucerius Law School in Hamburg, Germany

**Corrections:** In the Spring 2002 issue of *Duke Law Magazine*, the date of the death of Thomas F. Blackwell '86 was incorrectly reported as January 9, 2002. Blackwell was among those killed in the shootings at Appalachian School of Law on January 16, 2002. We regret the error.

Also in the Spring 2002 issue, G. Gray Wilson '76 was inadvertently left off the reported list of Duke Law alumni named as North Carolina's "Legal Elite" by *Business North Carolina* magazine. The Charlotte-based magazine devoted its January 2002 issue to the best business lawyers in the state, as voted by their peers. Wilson, a founding partner of the Winston Salem-based law firm Wilson & Iseman, LLP, earned top honors in litigation. His two volume treatise, *North Carolina Civil Procedure*, was published in 1989. A past chair of the Young Lawyers Division of the North Carolina Bar Association, Wilson has been inducted into the American College of Trial Lawyers and recognized by the Best Lawyers in America. We regret the error.



Gray Wilson '76

## Spotlight on Public Interest & Pro Bono

### More Stipends Awarded for Fellowships

A record 39 law students received 2002 summer fellowship stipends that are available exclusively to Duke Law students to accept non-paying governmental or non-profit positions around the country and the world. Students in the Public Interest Law Foundation (PILF) raised about \$40,000 through an auction, sale of Duke Law gear, and pledges from students to help pay those stipends. The Law School contributed \$10,000 to the amount raised by students. PILF is eager to involve alumni in the auction this year to raise enough funds to keep up with demand. Duke's Nicholas School of Environment selected 10 Law students to receive Stanback grants to work with environmental organizations. The Burdman and Steckley/Weitzel endowments (from gifts by Dick Burdman '56, Associate Dean Linda Steckley, and her husband Pete Weitzel) financed three fellowships. The NC State Bar, through the Interest on Lawyers' Trust Account program, again provided funds for five students to work in positions in North Carolina.

### Students Take on Greater Leadership Roles

The Office of Public Interest and Pro Bono has reorganized to put students into leadership roles for all of its activities. A new Public Interest and Pro Bono Board includes 20 plus students who each take responsibility for organizing one of the featured activities of the office. These include the Public Interest Retreat, the Public Interest Book Club, the First Monday celebration of public interest and the law, the Summer Public Interest Employment Recognition Day and "Table Talk," the Faculty Lives in Public Service series, the Fall Kick-Off, a proposed Southern Justice Mission Trip for spring break, the student review of Loan Repayment Assistance, and groups of students working in various areas of pro bono practice, such as domestic violence, Street

Law and the Innocence Project. The students will work with Associate Dean Carol Spruill and Cindy Adcock '91, a senior lecturing fellow.

### Clinic to Offer More Practical Training

A new program, The Community Economic Development (CED) Clinic, will provide Duke Law students with practical skills training in many of the core skills required in transactional legal practice. The students will develop drafting, negotiation, client counseling and other key skills through their representation of low-income entrepreneurs and nonprofit organizations on a broad range of community development and affordable housing matters. The director of the clinic is Andrew Foster, who has worked in the CED field for the past decade. Prior to coming to Duke Law School, he practiced with the Womble Carlyle law firm, where he helped to found the firm's Community Development Law Team.

### Loan Repayment Program Shifts

The Duke Law School faculty has expanded eligibility for the Loan Repayment Assistance Program that enables students with high debts to have the option of working in the nonprofit and governmental sectors. Among other changes, the floor for full subsidy was raised from \$25,000 to \$35,000. The ceiling, where assistance tapers to zero, was raised from \$45,000 to \$60,000. Kendra Montgomery-Blinn '03, who headed a student committee proposing the expansion, is organizing students to seek endowment money so that the expanded program can be fully financed.

### New Webboard Available

The Public Interest and Pro Bono web site ([www.law.duke.edu/publicinterest](http://www.law.duke.edu/publicinterest)) has added a new webboard for both students and alumni. We urge alumni to log on (contact us to receive the password) and share what you are doing in public sector jobs, pro bono, or community activities. The site also

will list public interest-related job announcements. We hope the webboard will foster a dialogue between alumni and students on public service, leadership and professionalism, and foster individual contact between alumni and students who are seeking assistance in finding a job and deciding what type of work they wish to do.

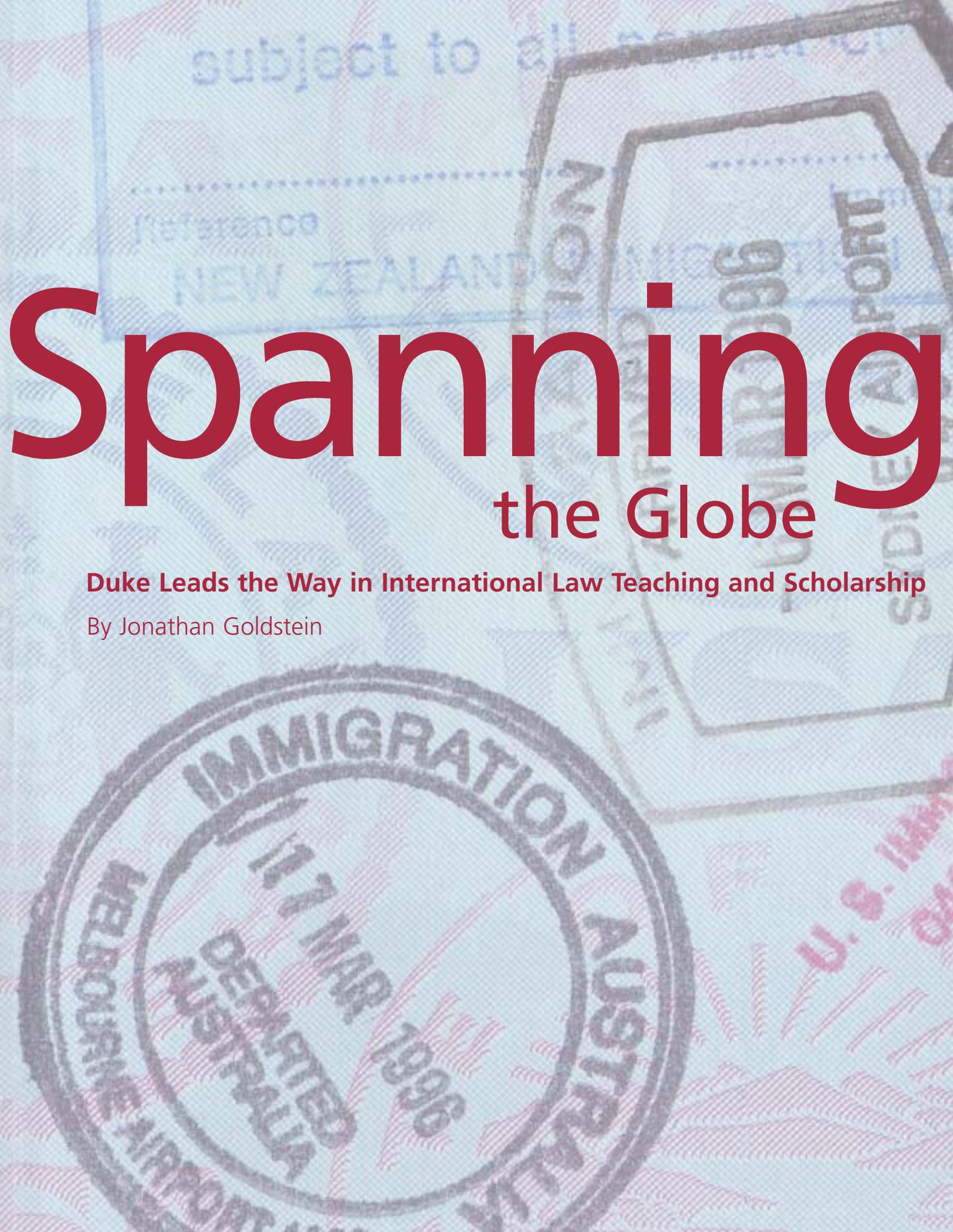
### Book Club Examines First Amendment Rights

First amendment scholar, University of Richmond law professor, and author Rod Smolla '78 spoke at Duke Law School on March 7 as part of the Public Interest Book Club. Smolla's book, *Deliberate Intent: A Lawyer Tells the True Story of Murder by the Book* chronicles the case of *Rice v. Paladin Enterprises, Inc.* Paladin published *Hit Man: A Technical Manual for Independent Contractors*, which gave step-by-step instructions on how to commit a murder for hire. Following a 1993 case in which a hired assassin murdered three people according to the techniques outlined in *Hit Man*, the victims' family filed suit against the publisher for aiding and abetting the crime. Smolla was a member of the plaintiff's team of lawyers, and the case was settled before it went to trial. The book became a made-for-television movie broadcast in 2000.

Prior to this case, Smolla was an avid first amendment advocate, said Carol Spruill, associate dean for public interest activities and special projects. "Here, he was being asked to break ranks. Because the publication of this book resulted in the death of three people, he had arrived at the conclusion that this was a situation that went too far."

Smolla was the fifth author and second Duke Law alumnus to address The Public Interest Book Club during the 2001-2002 academic year, its 10th year. For a full list of past books and authors, visit [www.law.duke.edu/publicinterest/bclub01.html](http://www.law.duke.edu/publicinterest/bclub01.html).



The background features a collage of various passport stamps and travel documents. At the top, there is a blue stamp with the text "subject to all conditions". Below it, a blue stamp reads "Reference NEW ZEALAND". To the right, a blue stamp says "NEW ZEALAND" and "9600000000". Further right, a blue stamp says "LUNNAR 2006" and "SIDNEY AIRPORT". At the bottom, there is a large circular stamp from the "IMMIGRATION AUSTRALIA" with the text "ADMITTED TO ENTER AUSTRALIA" and "11 MAR 1996". In the bottom right corner, there is a red stamp that says "U.S. IMMIGRATION".

# Spanning the Globe

**Duke Leads the Way in International Law Teaching and Scholarship**

By Jonathan Goldstein

**LIKE MOST OF ITS PEERS**, Duke Law School probably wouldn't have been called an international institution 20 years ago. For the most part, Duke Law educated American students in American law. To be sure, some students came and went from abroad, and professors and administrators occasionally went overseas to teach, advise and learn the law of other lands. But few of those early forays hinted at the richness of international programs and faculty that soon would carry the Duke Law name across the globe.

A generation later, Duke Law School is known around the world, from the steppes of Russia to the mountains of Switzerland; from the coffee houses of Germany to cityscapes of Hong Kong. Its international alumni, from more than 55 countries, number close to 800, or 10 percent of its graduates.

Duke finds itself at the forefront of the international stage as a result of its early development of innovative degree programs and educational partnerships abroad. World events and trends increasingly required a stepped-up presence in international and comparative law, and Duke Law School has been one of the most creative law schools in responding to the challenges of global interdependence.

### DUKE LAW'S INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS BY THE NUMBERS

**Master of Laws (LLM) program:**

**70** students from **32** countries

**Duke-Geneva Institute in Transnational Law:**

**80** students from **22** countries

**Asia-America Institute in Transnational Law:**

**64** students from **18** countries

**International Duke Law alumni clubs: 11**

**Number of Duke Law alumni from countries outside the U.S.:**

Close to **800** in more than **55** countries, with heavy concentrations in Japan, Germany, Switzerland, Belgium, Argentina and Chile

To a great extent, the expansion of programs at Duke Law tells the tale of international growth:

- The Master of Laws (LLM) program has grown from a mere handful of applicants in 1982 to more than 800 this year. Choosing from among so many qualified applicants – for a class of about 70 carefully selected students – has become an increasingly difficult task.
- Eleven international alumni clubs have sprung up in countries around the world, from Argentina to Belgium, from Denmark to Tokyo.
- Two summer institutes in transnational law, one in Geneva and one in Hong Kong, offer students from the U.S. and as many as 20 other countries broad opportunities to learn comparative and international law and make contacts that will benefit them throughout their careers.
- Students also participate in externships and exchanges in more than a dozen countries on five continents, often leading to future job offers and other work opportunities. This fall, 20 Duke Law students are participating in those programs. Still more students work and learn through informal arrangements in other countries.
- Duke runs or participates in three special academic centers that engage students and faculty in topics including the envi-

ronment, global capitalism and national security, all with an international perspective. (See related piece in this section for details about these programs.)

- Duke works with universities overseas to create faculty exchanges and collaborations, such as the Program in Public Law that links Duke Law with the University of Cambridge in England, as well as a visiting scholars program that each year brings to Duke Law academics and practitioners from countries as diverse as South Korea, Australia, China, Italy and Japan.

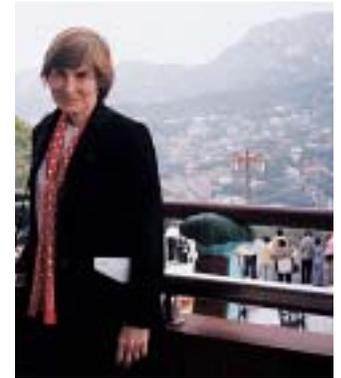
### Delving into the unknown

“When I first came to Duke, I wondered how we would attract students from all over the world to Durham,” said Judy Horowitz, associate dean for international studies.

“Duke is now in the forefront of international legal education. In 1981 it would have been hard to predict such growth.”

Horowitz came to Duke from American University 21 years ago, where she had directed a program for African educators, and immediately set to work expanding international programs. She received that charge from then-Dean Paul Carrington. “He told me to run with it and see what I could develop,” Horowitz said.

Few administrators had Horowitz’s level of preparation to extend Duke Law into other countries. An enthusiastic traveler,



Judy Horowitz on a trip to Seoul.

Horowitz already had lived, traveled and given lectures abroad, in particular in West Africa for the U.S. Information Service. Her husband, Duke Law Professor Donald Horowitz, is one of the world’s leading experts on ethnic strife, and, as a couple, they had seen much of the world by the early 1980s.

Early in her tenure at Duke, Dean Horowitz logged tens of thousands of miles to introduce the Law School to students around the world. Throughout the 1980s, she spoke at and visited universities and met with alumni in a host of countries, including Germany, Russia, Denmark, South Africa, Argentina, Chile and Malaysia.

Not only was she talking with potential students about opportunities to study at Duke Law, but she also was learning about other university systems and the credentials of lawyers in those other countries. In time, both Horowitz and Duke became well

“Duke is now in the forefront of international legal education.”

— Judy Horowitz, associate dean for international studies

known in legal education circles around the world.

### The changing world

James White, consultant emeritus with the American Bar Association, says the time was ripe from the late 1970s through the 1990s for legal education at Duke and other American law schools to take an international stage. Domestic companies were growing into multi-national corporations; political alliances and treaties were shifting and changing; and even the simplest of businesses were finding that an understanding of the laws in a single country wouldn't always be sufficient to help them grow and prosper.

White estimates the number of American law schools with overseas programs to have grown from fewer than 10 in the early 1970s to about 170 today. "The programs really took off beginning in about 1990," he said. "I think it's a clear reflection of how the practice of law has become increasingly global."

The shifting winds of geopolitics often powered, but sometimes stalled those trends. The breakup of the Soviet Union and growing openness throughout Eastern Europe proved a boon for American law schools seeking international students and looking to open their own programs abroad, he said. Greater openness in China and the expansion of the World Trade Organization

also created new opportunities for exchanges in legal education.

Conversely, periodic crackdowns on freedoms in other countries have sometimes blocked efforts, though not always for long. The fallout of September 11 has increased the difficulty of traveling to the United States, but if anything it has also increased the demand for international education and Duke Law's international offerings.

Through the years, White said, Duke has been a leader in international programs, largely because of strong administration and thoughtful planning. By the 1990s, he said, the ABA had singled out Duke's international programs as a model for other schools, and in 1999, with sponsorship from the American Bar Association, Duke Law hosted a well-attended conference on graduate legal education for foreign lawyers. Representatives attended from almost every U.S. law school with an LLM program.

"Duke Law School is very well known internationally," White said. "It's a very well regarded program."

### LLM brings students from around the world

The one-year LLM program offers foreign law graduates an introduction to the legal system and practice of law in the U.S. as well as the opportunity to train in specialized areas of law. In addition to taking "Distinctive Aspects of American Law" and

a course in legal analysis, research and writing, LLM students enroll in a variety of first-year and upper-level courses in which they study side-by-side with students enrolled in the regular JD program.

Many of these students come to Duke with several years of experience in their home country practicing law or working with a corporation, bank or other financial institution. Others have been judges, prosecutors, government officials or college professors.

In addition to their legal coursework and opportunities to take courses in business and public policy, LLM students visit North Carolina courts, law firms and the Supreme Court of the United States to see the American legal system in action and to begin making contacts.

Daisy Birtalan, who completed the LLM program in 2002 after earning a law degree in her native Vienna, saw multiple reasons for supplementing her legal education with a year at Duke.

Birtalan is considering a career in international trade and business, and for that an understanding of the American legal system is imperative. She enjoyed the freedom Duke's program gave her to choose a variety of courses to bolster her legal knowledge. On top of those academic advantages, the collegial environment of the program made her feel at home. "We are a big family," she said of the LLM students. "We supported

left:

Tatsuhiko Kamiyama LLM '02, left, and Hirohi Murakami LLM '02, display traditional Japanese garb at last year's International Week celebrations.



right:

Don Suh JD/LLM '02, and Sang-Soo Jun JD '02, cook up Korean barbeque at the International Food Fiesta. Sang-Soo Jun captured the grand prize at the event.



“ My experience here was 100 percent positive. ”

— Federico Lander LLM'02, JD'04

each other in good and bad. This is a big advantage.”

Horowitz, Jennifer Maher JD'83 and assistant dean for international studies, and other administrators and faculty go out of their way to make the international students feel at home, organizing, for example, a series of lunches, lectures and other meetings. 2002 also saw the School's first “International Week,” which included sports events, an international film night and an international food fiesta that featured more than 100 dishes prepared by students, faculty and staff.

Federico Lander LLM'02, JD'04, who came to Duke from Caracas, Venezuela, recalls the food fiesta as a highlight of the social programs for international students. “It's an easy way to approach a different culture,” said Lander, who himself brought fried plantains and cheese to the meal. “You just have to feel a little bit curious about food.”

These students share knowledge of their culture, as well as their home countries' legal systems, with American Duke Law students. And as the LLMs return home with Duke degrees, many become ambassadors for Duke programs, advising their countrymen to consider Duke.

“I will be promoting Duke as much as I can,” said Lander, who participated in the LLM program along with his wife, Clara Granier. “My experience here was 100 per-

cent positive, and I would like to share that with a lot of people. I will try to send as many students as I can.”

Many students note that informal advice about Duke from alumni in their home countries helped them learn more about the School, navigate the application process and ultimately decide to attend the program.

### JD/LLM and visiting scholars

Through the joint JD/LLM program, Duke Law students focus on international and comparative law, earning both degrees in three years. Those students are required to take a portion of their first-year curriculum during their first summer and attend one of the summer programs in transnational law.

Duke is a leader in offering this type of three-year joint degree and is one of the only top-tier law schools in the country to do so. The program, begun in 1986, admits 20-30 students per year. Most of the students are from the U.S., but some also enroll from other countries.

The Visiting Scholars program also adds international brainpower to the Law School. Through that program, judges, prosecutors, international alumni and others come to the School for their own research projects and sometimes to audit classes or teach a legal language course.

Duke Law, which usually hosts about a dozen scholars at any given time, has an especially strong tie to the Supreme Court

of Japan, which sends a Japanese judge to the School each year. A connection with the Ministry of Justice in Korea and the Supreme Court of Korea also brings a steady stream of Korean prosecutors and judges.

### Summer institutes mix students, faculty from around the world

Duke Law initiated summer institutes abroad for American and international students in 1986, with an overseas program in Denmark that partnered Duke with the University of Copenhagen. Faculty came from Duke Law as well as Denmark and other countries, with students drawn in equal numbers from the U.S., primarily from Duke, and from other countries for a series of courses, seminars and other academic and cultural activities.

Growth was steady. Enrollment climbed from 30 students at first to 71 by 1990. In 1991, the program moved to Brussels, where students and faculty benefited from living and learning in the heart of the European Community.

The program made its most recent move in 1997 to its present location in Geneva, where students focus on public and private international law, comparative law and international trade.

Several factors influenced the move to Switzerland, Dean Horowitz said, including a strong invitation from the University of Geneva Law Faculty, a chance to solidify ties with Swiss alumni and an opportunity to

Brian Sumner JD/MA political science '04, participated in the Geneva summer program and worked with the United States Mission to the World Trade Organization.



Frank Chao JD/LLM '04, participated in the Hong Kong summer program, traveled in Asia and worked in a Korean law firm.

## The role of interdisciplinary centers in globalization at Duke

Duke Law students can explore the environment, capitalism and national security – all with a global perspective – through three innovative interdisciplinary programs.

**The Duke Center for Environmental Solutions** is a University-wide initiative that brings together faculty and students to address complex environmental problems, their institutional dimensions, and creative solutions. Duke Law Professor Jonathan Wiener serves as the Center's faculty director, and Duke Law Professor Christopher Schroeder sits on the Center's executive committee. The Center helps connect the Law School to the Nicholas School of the Environment & Earth Sciences, the Sanford Institute of Public Policy, the Fuqua School of Business, and the Pratt School of Engineering and Arts & Sciences.

The Center's work addresses the most important environmental challenges, both in the United States and internationally. Its major conference in 2001-02 examined the emergence of certification programs, from



Jonathan Wiener

no-sweatshop apparel to shade-grown coffee and sustainably harvested timber. A project for 2002-03 is a series of transatlantic dialogues, organized with the European Commission, on the debate between the U.S. and Europe over the "precautionary principle." Two dialogues have been held in Brussels and Washington DC, with a third planned in Berlin and fourth at Duke next year. Another of the Center's projects addresses global environmental policy, including a new strategy for sensible progress on climate change after the impasse over the Kyoto Protocol. The Center also will co-host conferences on "The Malaria-DDT Dilemma" and "Dealing with Disasters" in fall 2002.

"The essence of environmental problems is interconnection," said Wiener. "The Center for Environmental Solutions focuses Duke's multidisciplinary expertise on these complex issues, from the local to the global."

Visit <http://www.env.duke.edu/solutions/> to see more about this Center.

**The Global Capital Markets Center**, founded in 1998, is a collaboration between Duke Law and the Fuqua School of Business, and led by Executive Director Stephen Wallenstein, professor of the practice of law, business and finance.

Faculty affiliated with the Center develop interdisciplinary courses in both business law and finance with an international perspective. Goals are to perform interdisciplinary



Stephen Wallenstein

research and train students for careers in the growing fields of business and law that transcend national boundaries; deepen the understanding of global capital markets through research and conferences; and provide high-level executive training programs on important policies and issues, such as corporate governance. Another mission is to address issues affecting the development of capital markets worldwide through various forums including conferences, seminars and papers.

The Center reaches every corner of the globe through various activities. In addition to the many meetings it hosted in the U.S. this year, Center conferences, seminars and programs were held in Hong Kong, London, Frankfurt, Brussels, Brazil, Argentina and Chile.

"The GCMC leverages the corporate faculty of the Law School with the finance faculty of the Fuqua School of Business, providing students unparalleled access to ongoing discussions about legal and business issues around the world," Wallenstein said.

Visit <http://www.law.duke.edu/global/mark/> to learn more about this Center.

**The Center on Law, Ethics & National Security**, led by Executive Director Scott Silliman, professor of the practice of law, was founded in 1993 by Robinson Everett a longtime professor of law at Duke and a former chief judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces.

The Center promotes teaching, research and publications concerning national security law topics and also conducts conferences and seminars on national security. It addresses such wide-ranging topics as separation of powers issues, war and emergency powers available to the president and the congress, use of force under the Constitution and international law, the role of the judiciary in national security matters, international humanitarian law and the law of war, domestic and international forums for prosecuting terrorists, access to national security information in the federal courts, and many others. These issues often involve an analysis of law and policy, both from a domestic and international perspective.

Since the September 11 terrorist attacks, the Center's work has taken on an even



Scott Silliman

greater international dimension as Silliman and others have sought to put a legal framework to America's response to the attacks. "There has been a tremendous increase in inquiries from the press, whether it be television, radio or the print media" he said. "Besides reporters from this country, we've dealt extensively with the BBC and other representative news organizations from the European and Asian media, all of whom are trying to understand what the U.S. is doing in its 'war against terrorism'."

"Our Center has become very much involved in informing the continuing public debate on terrorism-related issues," noted Silliman, "and we view that as an important part of our function."

Go to <http://lens.law.duke.edu> to learn more about this Center.

The students, faculty and staff of the summer Asia-America Institute in Transnational Law in Hong Kong for 2002.



create a program of study to emphasize public international law, international organizations and international trade.

Easy access to United Nations offices and other international institutions in Geneva has not been lost on students or faculty.

Brian Sumner, JD/MA political science '04, spent this summer at the Geneva program, where he knew his coursework would be supplemented with plenty of opportunities to learn about law-related careers that could take him to virtually any spot on the globe. "I knew this would be one of the best places to pursue those sorts of goals," said Sumner, who grew up in Raleigh, NC. "The opportunities to meet with professionals in a diverse set of international careers are unmatched elsewhere."

It didn't take Sumner long to make the most of his time in Geneva. Apart from his coursework, he worked with the United States Mission to the World Trade Organization. Among the projects he has worked on are high-profile trade disputes over issues such as U.S. steel tariffs and Canadian softwood lumber subsidies.

"I feel rather strongly that I'd like to go into international trade law practice," Sumner said. "So, for me, this has been a perfect fit."

With the European summer institutes firmly established, Duke Law pushed forward with an Asian program in 1995, creating the Asia-America Institute in

Transnational Law through a partnership with the University of Hong Kong Law Faculty.

Courses in the summer Hong Kong Institute this year focused on law governing electronic commerce, the World Trade Organization and China, international financial transactions, Chinese commercial law, and comparative dispute resolution. The faculty came from countries and legal backgrounds as varied as Italy, China, South Africa and Japan.

Frank Chao, JD/LLM '04, entered that Institute this summer to further his career goal of working in Hong Kong. He also used his time in Asia to travel and expand his knowledge of Asian culture. The classes and lectures he attended were enlightening, he said, and the informal contacts he made were invaluable. Chao also spent time working at a Korean law firm before the summer program began.

"Being here and learning about Chinese law is vital for the path I want to pursue," Chao said. "Meeting partners at various law firms affords me the opportunity to make contacts in Hong Kong. The program coordinators have done a good job in arranging law firm visits for the students. However, it is up to me to follow up on these contacts."

### Faculty exchanges and collaborations add perspectives

In an effort to bring new ideas to Duke Law and to share the experience of Duke Law faculty with schools in other countries, several exchanges have developed in recent years.

Among them are collaborations between Duke Law and the University of Cambridge in England, Korea's Seoul National University, Tsinghua University in Beijing, China, and Waseda University in Tokyo, Japan.

Professors Chris Schroeder and Francesca Bignami both spent time at Cambridge in the spring 2002 semester, and Ivan Hare, a Cambridge lecturer, came to Duke Law to teach a joint comparative and constitutional law class. The three worked with other Cambridge faculty to teach students at both schools in what Schroeder dubbed a "parallel course" that enriched the education of students on both sides of the Atlantic.

"We could be doing even more of that in the future," Schroeder said, adding that more teleconferences are likely this year.

Another faculty exchange will bring a professor from Seoul National University here this year to teach an intellectual prop-

“ The opportunities to meet with professionals in a diverse set of international careers are unmatched elsewhere. ”

—Brian Sumner, JD/MA political science '04



erty course and will send Duke Law Professor Jerome Reichman to that school this fall. The relationship between Duke Law and SNU continues to grow, with the possibility of a student exchange program in the future, said Horowitz, who twice has been elected chair of the Association of American Law Schools Section on Graduate Law Programs for Foreign Law Graduates.

### Technology impacts admissions, classes, career opportunities

Despite all of the opportunities for Duke Law students to travel abroad and for students from other countries to visit Duke, the Law School has consistently looked for other ways to forge closer links with scholars and practitioners around the globe. The Internet and email have made communicating with students, lawyers and academics around the world far easier and doubtlessly have led more students to learn about and apply to Duke Law, Horowitz said.

And with improving video technologies, the Law School has found an increasingly popular niche for bridging the gap between countries and continents.

For example, Professor Thomas Metzloff led a distance-learning program with Tsinghua University in 2001, in which students and faculty used a variety of technologies to talk with each other and participate in class. Metzloff spent about a week at Tsinghua and was assisted in his work by David Warren '64, who has a keen interest in China and added to the course.

Much of the "Distinctive Aspects of American Law" course Metzloff taught at Tsinghua operated through videoconferences, Internet-based lectures and DVDs when he returned to Duke. Professor Jim Coleman, senior associate dean for academic affairs, joined in the video conferencing for additional sections of the course.

Like their peers around the world, the students in China were a receptive audience to information on American law, Metzloff said. "They're very anxious to bridge the gap between the Chinese and American legal systems," he said.

Metzloff already is thinking of repeating the course next year and is looking to expand into other countries as well.

Last year, Duke Law hosted three career videoconferences, in which students

could "meet" with overseas alumni all over the world without leaving the Law building. Participants included Erik Schmidt JD'97, who works at Credit

Suisse First Boston in Frankfurt and also has worked at law firms in the U.S. and Germany; Charlie Broll JD'97, who worked at Hunton & Williams in Hong Kong; and E.J. Flynn Duke '81, who is coordinator for Europe & North America for the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights in Geneva. Each spoke about career experiences and getting started in international law.

"It was like having them right there," said Maher, the assistant dean for international studies. "The students were comfortable asking questions about what it was like working overseas and how to position themselves so they could work overseas."

This year, Horowitz hopes to increase the number to five videoconferences. "This is a wonderful opportunity to make contact with our overseas alumni and learn about their work thousands of miles away," she said. "We are fortunate to have alumni in such interesting jobs who are so willing to jump in to help current students think about critical career decisions. This is such a valuable resource for our students seeking careers in international law."



These Asian fans are among the many cultural artifacts Dean Horowitz has collected from around the world. Most were given to her by students.

Left to right: Shivali Shah JD '02, Trey Childress JD/LLM '04, Senior Lecturing Fellow Doriane Coleman, and Dean Horowitz at the School's International Week.



### The future

To underscore Duke Law's commitment to its overseas programs and international emphasis, its Board of Visitors next year will hold its first meeting ever outside the United States. One of the 2003 board meetings is scheduled for mid-July in Geneva in conjunction with Duke's Geneva Institute in Transnational Law.

Simultaneously, the Law School will host its second international alumni congress, a major gathering of Duke Law graduates from around the world, and a conference of the Global Capital Markets Center in the same location. Each of the events will build upon one another, with some participants attending two or even all three.

Maher said organizers hope more than 100 alumni will join the congress for

four days of fun and educational events, including dancing at the Chateau de Vuillerens just outside the city, a cruise on Lake Geneva and expansion of their business knowledge at some of the GCMC events.

The GCMC conference is an effort to expand the Center's Directors' Education Institute onto an international stage, said Stephen Wallenstein, executive director of the Center and a professor of the practice of law, business and finance. That Institute teaches participants how to develop a "best practices" framework for making informed board decisions and exercising sound business judgment. Wallenstein said he expects 75-100 participants, who will focus on international corporate governance issues and compare U.S. corporate governance with that of companies in other countries.

Board of Visitors Chair Peter Kahn '76 said the international setting is natural given the School's increasing emphasis on issues that reach around the globe, ranging from criminal law to trade issues to multinational treaties. And with law continuing to expand its reach, Duke Law can do no less, he said.

"Globalization is here to stay," Kahn said. "Duke has been a leader in recognizing this reality and its importance, and the Board wants to signal its commitment to see Duke's continued growth and leadership in this field."

Recent hirings at the School underscore that commitment as well. Two new faculty members with profound experience in the fields of international and comparative law – Ralf Michaels, a specialist in conflict of laws and comparative law, and Joost Pauwelyn, an expert on the World Trade Organization, public international law and European Union law – joined Duke Law this year.

Meanwhile, the world keeps changing. Horowitz expects the number of Duke Law LLM applicants will continue to rise given current trends in business and politics as well as the Law School's reputation.

"Law School faculty and administrators always are on the lookout for opportunities to begin programs and forge new ties in other countries," she said. Eventually another summer program could begin in a country such as Japan, England, Chile or another part of China.

The possibilities, Horowitz said, are limitless. "The world is a big place, and there are always changes and new opportunities coming up. As long as the United States is a world leader, I can't see any end to the appeal of our programs." ▼



## International & Externship Opportunities at Duke Law School

### Established Programs



**Bond University** (Australia)\*  
[www.bond.edu.au](http://www.bond.edu.au)  
 Fall semester: approx. September 14-December 21  
 Spring semester: approx. January 19-April 27



**Katholieke Universiteit Leuven** (Belgium)\*  
[www.kuleuven.ac.be](http://www.kuleuven.ac.be)  
 Fall semester: end of September-January 19  
 Spring semester: approx. January 26-May 15



**National University of Singapore** (Singapore)\*  
[www.nus.edu](http://www.nus.edu)  
 Fall semester: approx. July 14-November 15  
 Spring semester: approx. January 5-May 2



**Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile** (Chile)  
[www.puc.cl](http://www.puc.cl)  
 Fall semester: approx. August 5-December 13  
 Spring semester: approx. early March-mid July



**St. Petersburg State University** (Russia)  
 Fall semester: approx. September 1-December 25  
 Spring semester: approx. February 8-June 30



**Universite Pantheon-Assas** (Paris II) (France)  
[www.u-paris2.fr](http://www.u-paris2.fr)  
 Fall semester: approx. October 2-December 23  
 Spring semester: unavailable



**University of Cape Town** (South Africa)\*  
[www.uct.ac.za](http://www.uct.ac.za)  
 Fall semester: approx. July 20-December 11  
 Spring semester: approx. February 23-June 26



**University of Copenhagen** (Denmark)\*  
[www.ku.dk](http://www.ku.dk)  
 Fall semester: approx. September 1-mid-December  
 Spring semester: approx. February 1-mid-May



**University of Geneva** (Switzerland)\*  
[www.unige.ch](http://www.unige.ch)  
 Fall semester: approx. October 20-February 13  
 Spring semester: approx. March 9-May 30



**University of Heidelberg** (Germany)  
[www.uni-heidelberg.de](http://www.uni-heidelberg.de)  
 Fall semester: approx. October 1-March 31  
 Spring semester: approx. April 1-July 30



**University of Hong Kong** (Hong Kong)\*  
[www.hku.hk](http://www.hku.hk)  
 Fall semester: approx. September 15- December 15  
 Spring semester: approx. January 5-May 15



**University of Melbourne** (Australia)\*  
[www.unimelb.edu.au](http://www.unimelb.edu.au)  
 continuous enrollment, consult website



**University of Sydney** (Australia)\*  
[www.usyd.edu.au](http://www.usyd.edu.au)  
 Fall semester: approx. July 28-December 6  
 Spring semester: approx. March 3-July 5



**Waseda University** (Japan)  
[www.waseda.ac.jp](http://www.waseda.ac.jp)  
 Fall semester: approx. October 1-third week of Jan.

### Ad Hoc Programs



**Austral University** (Argentina)  
[www.uach.cl](http://www.uach.cl)  
 Fall semester: approx. late August-mid-December  
 Spring semester: approx. mid-March-mid-June



**Bucerius Law School** (Germany)  
[www.law-school.de](http://www.law-school.de)  
 Fall semester: October 1-mid-December  
 Spring semester: unavailable



**ESADE Law School** (Spain)  
[www.esade.es/eng](http://www.esade.es/eng)  
 Fall semester: end of September-end of January  
 Spring semester: mid-February-end of May



**Peking University** (China)  
[www.pku.edu.cn](http://www.pku.edu.cn)

### Externships

Office of Legal Adviser at the U.S. Dept. of State  
 Overseas Private Investment Corporation  
 Center for International Environmental Law  
 Dept. of Commerce Office of General Counsel (Import & Export Administrations; International Commerce)  
 International War Crimes Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia  
 International & Operations Law Division of the Air Force Judge Advocate General's Dept.  
 International Council for Environmental Defense at the Environmental Defense Fund

For further information on exchanges and externships or for applications, please contact:

Tonya Jacobs, [jacobs@law.duke.edu](mailto:jacobs@law.duke.edu)

\* Courses are taught in English

## INTERNATIONAL FACULTY PROFILES



**Professor Ralf Michaels** has long studied issues involving conflict of laws

on an international level, which he examined, along with issues of jurisdiction, as a Joseph Story fellow at Harvard Law School. His area of concentration was the same when he was a fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign Private Law and Private International Law and when he was a research assistant to the chair for private law, conflict of laws and comparative law at Passau University, Germany.

He has taught private law and conflict of laws at Passau University, and a seminar, "The Role of German Law Teachers at the Beginning of the Third Reich." He also taught European integration and conflict of laws at Hamburg University.

That experience and scholarship will greatly benefit students interested in international law, said Francesca Bignami, assistant professor of law and a member of the

Duke Law committee that helped choose Michaels. "In Europe, Ralf Michaels is considered one of the most promising comparative law scholars of his generation, and we're extremely fortunate to have him here at Duke," she said. "He'll bring real dynamism to the faculty and engagement

the whole Law School community. Plus the hope to get a group of young exciting people together who are interested in international law."

Michaels earned his Dr. jur., *summa cum laude*, and JD (1st state examination) from the University of Passau Law School, Passau,

Germany, and his LLM from King's College, Cambridge University. After earning those degrees, he entered a two-year clerkship (referendariat) at the Hamburg Court of Appeals.

Michaels is the recipient of the Hurst Prize for Law, King's College, Cambridge, the C.J. Hamson Prize in Comparative Law,

Cambridge University, and a five-year scholarship award from the German National Scholarship Foundation.

He is currently working on a project about the globalization of private international law as well as several articles about comparative and European private law. Michaels speaks German, English, French and Spanish.

“The reason I came is really the mixture of the School’s academic excellence and its very friendly and collegial atmosphere among the whole Law School community.”

—Ralf Michaels, associate professor of law

with the student body.” Added Professor Jim Cox, who last year headed the Duke Law faculty appointments committee: “In an increasingly globalized world, he provides just the kind of perspective that our students need to acquire.”

Michaels said a variety of Duke Law’s qualities brought him to the School. “The reason I came is really the mixture of the School’s academic excellence and its very friendly and collegial atmosphere among

*Duke Law welcomes two new faculty members this year who bring the School a heightened level of international expertise. They are Ralf Michaels, a specialist in conflict of laws and comparative law, and Joost Pauwelyn, an expert on the World Trade Organization, public international law and European Union law.*



**Professor Joost Pauwelyn's** areas of concentration are international economic law,

especially the law of the World Trade Organization, public international law and European Union law. His research focuses on public international law, the relationship between WTO law and other norms of international law, and the settlement of disputes in the WTO and other international tribunals. Within those areas he has made a specialty of health and environmental disputes.

"There is nobody alive who knows more about the law and the workings of the World Trade Organization than Joost Pauwelyn," said Duke Professor of Law and Political Science Donald Horowitz, who led the subcommittee of the Law School's faculty committee that sought international faculty. "Students know that they're studying with the person who is at the top of the field."

Pauwelyn received his Bachelor's degree in law (Cand. Jur.), *cum laude*, from the University of Namur, Belgium; his master's degree in law (Lic. Jur.), *magna cum laude*, from the Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, his Magister Juris, with first class honours, from the University of Oxford, Corpus Christi College, UK, and Ph.D. in law from the University of Neuchâtel, Switzerland.

He was also an Erasmus scholar at the University of London, Queen Mary and Westfield College, a researcher at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa and attended the Hague Academy of International Law in The Netherlands.

Pauwelyn said he was especially impressed with Duke Law's international programs, including the students, faculty and resources they involve.

“Duke has an outstanding international profile, not only in terms of its student body, but also in terms of the courses it offers and the quality of its international law courses, conferences, journals and scholars.”

—Joost Pauwelyn, associate professor of law

"Duke has an outstanding international profile, not only in terms of its student body, but also in terms of the courses it offers and the quality of its international law courses, conferences, journals and scholars," he said. "In addition, the contacts I have had so far with the Duke faculty blew me away: They are very energetic and open-minded and seem to work closely together across disciplines."

Prior to joining the Duke Law faculty, he served as a legal affairs officer for the World

Trade Organization in Geneva (1996-2002). He has been a visiting fellow at the Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary College, University of London, a visiting lecturer at Columbia Law School and an Emile Noel fellow at New York University School of Law.

"He brings this vast knowledge of the evolving law of world trade and a vast knowledge of international law in general to

Duke," said Professor Jerome Reichman, himself an expert in world trade. "It's a major coup for our law school and all of our international programs."

Some of Pauwelyn's former positions have included assistant professor at the University of Neuchâtel and associate in the litigation and public law

departments of De Bandt, van Hecke & Lagae law offices in Brussels. He was also a consultant with, among others, the European Energy Charter Secretariat in Brussels and the United Nations University, Tokyo.

Pauwelyn has published articles in the field of international trade and public international law and is working on a book on conflict of norms in public international law. He speaks Dutch, English, French, German and Spanish.

# CORE FACULTY IN INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW

## Francesca Bignami

### Assistant Professor of Law

A.B. 1991, Harvard University; M.Sc. 1992, University of Oxford, Balliol College; J.D. 1996, Yale Law School. Fulbright Scholar, European University Institute, 1998. Fellow, German-Marshall Fund.

- Teaching areas include comparative public law and European Union law
- Current research focuses on problems of legitimacy and accountability in the EU and other systems of international governance, and privacy in the EU



Francesca Bignami

## Michael Byers

### Associate Professor of Law

B.A. 1988, University of Saskatchewan; LL.B. and B.C.L. 1992, McGill University Law School; Ph.D. 1996, Cambridge University; D.Phil. 1996 (by incorporation), Oxford University. Visiting fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law & International Law in Heidelberg, 1996-99; Research fellow at Jesus College, Oxford University 1996-99; Peter North fellow at the Center for Socio-Legal Studies and Keble College, Oxford University, 2001-02

- Author of *Custom, Power and the Power of Rules* (Cambridge University Press 1999), editor of *The Role of Law in International Politics* (Oxford University Press 2000), translator and reviser of Wilhelm Grewe's *The Epochs of International Law* (De Gruyter Press 2000), and a regular contributor to the *London Review of Books*
- Advisor to human rights organizations, including Amnesty International
- Director of Duke's JD/LLM program in International and Comparative Law



Michael Byers



Donald Horowitz



Robert Keohane

## Donald L. Horowitz

### James B. Duke Professor of Law and Political Science

A.B. 1959, LL.B. 1961, Syracuse University; LL.M. 1962, M.A. 1965, Ph.D. 1968, Harvard University. Research fellow at Harvard Center for International Affairs, the Woodrow Wilson Center, the Brookings Institution, and the Smithsonian Institution. Visiting fellow at Wolfson College, Cambridge. Centennial Professor at the London School of Economics. Member of American Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1993.

- Leading international expert in ethnic conflict and accommodation
- Author of *The Deadly Ethnic Riot* (University of California Press 2001); *Ethnic Groups in Conflict: Theories, Patterns and Policies* (University of California Press 1985); and *A Democratic South Africa? Constitutional Engineering in a Divided Society* (University of California Press 1991), which won the Ralph J. Bunche Prize for the best book in ethnic and cultural pluralism



Ralf Michaels



Madeline Morris

## Robert O. Keohane

### James B. Duke Professor of Political Science and Professor of Law

B.A. 1961, Shimer College; Ph.D. 1966, Harvard University. President of American Political Science Association, 2000-01. President of International Studies Association, 1988-89.

- Leading scholar of international cooperation and international organization
- Author of *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton University Press 1984), arguing for the importance of "international regimes"
- Recipient of the second annual Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving World Order
- Editor of *International Organization* issue on "Legalization and World Politics," later a book of the same name (MIT Press 2001)
- Sherill Lecturer, Yale University, "International Relations and International Law: Two Optics," 1996
- Current research focuses on accountability in international governance

## Ralf Michaels

### Associate Professor of Law

Bachelor's degree, 1994, Passau University (Germany); Master of Laws, Cambridge University; Doctor Juris, 2000, Passau University. C.J. Hamson Prize in Comparative Law at Cambridge. Hurst Prize for Law, King's College, Cambridge. fellow, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Private Law, Hamburg. Joseph Story fellow, Harvard Law School.

- Teaching and research interests in conflict of laws, comparative law, European Union law, German civil code

## Madeline Morris

### Professor of Law

B.A. 1986, J.D. 1989, Yale University

- Expert in the international criminal court
- Faculty Director of the Duke/Geneva Institute in Transnational Law
- Consultant to U.S. State Department, Office of War Crimes Issues
- Advisor on justice to the President of Rwanda
- Special Consultant to the Secretary of the U.S. Army
- Co-Convenor of the Inter-African Cooperation on Truth and Justice program
- Consultant and adjunct faculty member of the U.S. Naval Justice School
- Advisor to the Prosecutor, Special Court for Sierra Leone
- Opening international human rights clinic at Duke in 2002-03, focusing on war crimes in Sierra Leone

**Jonathan K. Ocko****Adjunct Professor of Legal History**

B.A. 1966, Trinity College; M.Phil. 1971, M.A. 1972, Ph.D. 1975, Yale University. Fellowships from Rockefeller, NEH, Chiang Ching-kuo and Luce Foundations.

- Author of *Bureaucratic Reform in Provincial China* (Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University 1983)
- Co-editor of *Property and Contract in Early Modern China* (forthcoming, Stanford University Press)
- Teaching and research interests in concept of justice in late imperial China, mediation in Chinese culture, and the concept of contract in Chinese economic culture



Jonathan Ocko



Joost Pauwelyn

**Joost Pauwelyn****Associate Professor of Law**

Bachelor's in law, University of Namur; Master's in law, Catholic University of Leuven; Magister Juris, University of Oxford, Corpus Christi College; Ph.D. 2001, University of Neuchatel. Visiting fellow, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary College, University of London, 2002. Emile Noel Fellow, NYU, 2001. Visiting scholar, Columbia, 2001.

- Legal Affairs Officer, Legal Affairs Division and, thereafter, Appellate Body, World Trade Organization in Geneva, 1996-02
- Assistant Professor, University of Neuchatel, Switzerland, 2000-01
- Teaching and research interests in world trade, dispute settlement in the WTO, international economic law, public international law, and European community law
- Current book project on conflicting norms in public international law
- Independent consultant to the European Energy Charter, Brussels and UN University, Tokyo



Jerome Reichman



Scott Silliman

**Jerome H. Reichman****Bunyon S. Womble Professor of Law**

B.A. 1955, University of Chicago; J.D. 1979, Yale University

- Leading world expert in international intellectual property law
- Consultant to the United Nations Development Program's flagship project concerning innovation, culture, and biogenetic resources
- Special adviser to the United States National Academy of Sciences, the National Academy of Engineering, and the International Council for Science, on the subject of legal protection for databases
- Academic adviser to the American Committee for Interoperable Systems
- Consultant to the Technology Program of the United Nations Conference of Trade and Development



Stephen Wallenstein



Jonathan Wiener

**Scott L. Silliman****Professor of the Practice of Law**

B.A. 1965, J.D. 1968, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

- Executive Director of the Duke Center on Law, Ethics and National Security
- Teacher, researcher, frequent guest lecturer and commentator on CNN, National Public Radio, and other network television and radio news programs on issues of terrorism and national security
- Prior to joining the faculty at Duke Law School in 1993, served for 25 years as an Air Force attorney and was general counsel for Air Combat Command, the Air Force's largest organizational command
- Supervised deployment of all Air Force attorneys and paralegals incident to Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm in the Persian Gulf War of 1990-91, and provided continuing advice to wartime commanders on legal aspects of targeting, rules of engagement, and other operational law issues

**Stephen M. Wallenstein****Professor of the Practice of Law, Business & Finance**

B.A. Cornell University; M.A. Harvard University; J.D. 1974, Yale University. Senior Counsel, Corporate Legal Department and Senior Investment Officer, International Finance Corporation, 1972-95.

- Executive Director of the Global Capital Markets Center (Law/Fuqua School of Business)
- Research and teaching interests in venture capital and private equity; structuring and negotiating international business transactions in Asia, Latin America and Europe; international project finance; capital markets and privatization; comparative equity capital markets; and legal aspects of international finance
- Guest lecturer in international law and finance in foreign countries, including Belgium, Brazil, China, Thailand and Argentina

**Jonathan B. Wiener****Professor of Law and Professor of Environmental Policy**

A.B. 1984, J.D. 1987, Harvard University.

- Research and teaching interests in international and comparative environmental law, with major focus on contrasting American and European approaches to environmental risks
- Faculty Director of Duke's Center for Environmental Solutions, which focuses on global solutions to international environmental problems

## ADDITIONAL FACULTY INVOLVED IN INTERNATIONAL TEACHING AND RESEARCH



**Michael H. Bradley**  
**F.M. Kirby Professor of Investment Banking  
 and Professor of Law**

- Faculty Director of the Duke Global Capital Markets Center (Law/Fuqua School of Business)
- Teaching and research topics at the intersection of corporate finance and corporate law, including issues of corporate capital structure, mergers and acquisitions, insider trading, fiduciary duties of corporate managers



**James D. Cox**  
**Brainerd Currie Professor of Law**

- Frequent international lecturer on topics relating to research specialties of market regulation, corporate governance, and insider trading
- Consultant on corporate governance issues with numerous agencies in foreign countries, including Saudi Arabia, People's Republic of China, Bosnia, Chile, Taiwan, and Australia



**Paul H. Haagen**  
**Professor of Law**

- Frequent visitor and lecturer on international arbitration, convention on the international sale of goods and related topics at foreign universities, including Johannes Kepler Universitat, Linz, Austria, 2002; Escuela Libre de Derecho in Mexico City, Cambridge University, 1998
- Director of Duke Summer Institute in Transnational Law at Hong Kong in 2001 and of Duke's Program at Cambridge in Anglo-American Legal History in 1989
- Ph.D. in British legal history. Research interests in development of the common law, comparative debtor law, and international sports law arbitration



**Paul D. Carrington**  
**Harry R. Chadwick, Sr. Emeritus Professor of Law**

- Teaches international civil litigation
- Frequent international teacher, including recent visits at the University of Tokyo and Albert Ludwigs Universitat in Freiburg, Germany
- Has lectured at Jilin University in China, University of Ghent, also Waseda, Doshisha, Keio, Korea, Chuo, Kyoto, Konstanz, Muenster, and Toiu universities



**Deborah A. DeMott**  
**David F. Cavers Professor of Law**

- Leading international expert on corporate governance and law, fiduciary obligation, and agency
- Centennial Professor at the London School of Economics
- Fulbright lecturer at the University of Sydney and Monash University and visiting professor at University of Melbourne and Osgoode Hall



**Francis E. McGovern**  
**Professor of Law**

- Consultant for the United Nations Compensation Commission in Switzerland on process to determine Iraqi compensation for losses suffered in the Persian Gulf War
- Frequent international lecturer on mediation and alternative dispute resolution, most recently in Paris at the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales
- Visiting Professor at the University of Friebourg in Switzerland
- Arbitrator for a variety of international disputes



**George C. Christie**  
**James B. Duke Professor of Law**

- Frequent international lecturer, including visits at the University of Athens in 2000 and as a visiting fellow at the Research School of Social Sciences at the Australian National University in Canberra in 2002
- Visiting professor also at the University of Otago in Dunedin, New Zealand, the University of Witwatersrand in Johannesburg, Fudan University in Shanghai, and lecturer at universities in England, Continental Europe, Israel, New Zealand, Australia and China



**Robinson O. Everett**  
**Professor of Law**

- Faculty founder of the Duke Center on Law, Ethics and National Security
- Teaching and research specialties in military justice and national security



**Thomas B. Metzloff**  
**Professor of Law**

- Developing innovative curriculum for teaching law to non-U.S. students
- Extensive teaching at Tsinghua University in Beijing

## SELECTED ADJUNCT FACULTY IN INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW



**Richard L. Schmalbeck**  
Professor of Law

- Consultant on tax law reform in other countries including Russia



**Christopher H. Schroeder**  
Charles S. Murphy Professor of Law and  
Professor of Public Policy Studies

- Director of Joint Duke-Cambridge Program in Public Law



**Steven L. Schwarcz**  
Professor of Law

- Research and teaching interests in global finance, international bankruptcy, structuring of domestic and international capital market financing transactions
- Adviser to the United Nations on international receivables financing
- Frequent international lecturer, with recent visits at the University of Geneva, and the University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law's Asian Institute of International Financial Law
- Founder and Faculty Director of Duke's Global Capital Markets Center (Law/Fuqua School of Business)



**Laura S. Underkuffler**  
Professor of Law

- Research interests in the nature of corruption and its role in civil and political upheaval, with particular reference to South America; property rights, property theory, and regime change, with particular reference to South Africa
- Lecturer at the University of South Africa, Pretoria and the University of Chile, Santiago
- Chair, Section on Constitutional Protection of Property, at the International Colloquium: Property Law on the Threshold of the 21st Century, Rijksuniversiteit Limburg, Maastricht, the Netherlands, 1995



**Neil Vidmar**  
Russell M. Robinson II Professor of Law and  
Professor of Psychology: Social and Health  
Sciences

- Expert in comparative jury systems
- Author of *World Jury Systems* (Oxford University Press 2000)

**Koichiro Fujikura**  
Adjunct Professor of Law

- Former dean of the law faculty at Doshisha University in Japan; now on the faculty of Law and Policy of Tezukayama University
- Pre-eminent scholar on law and the environment in Japan, also comparative law, with particular emphasis on the contrasts between the Japanese and American legal systems
- Author of *Environmental Law in Japan*; *A Comparative View of Legal Culture in Japan and the United States*; and *The Role of Law and Lawyers in Japan and the United States*

**Gao Xi-qing**  
Adjunct Professor of Law

- Founder and Vice Chair of the China Securities and Exchange Commission
- Teaches Chinese securities law and comparative securities law

**Alejandro Posadas**  
Visiting Professor of Law

- Teaches international law on foreign investment and international economic law
- Member of the faculty at CIDE (Center for Economics Research and Teaching) in Mexico City, and former staff member of the Office of the Legal Advisor of the Mexican Secretariat of Foreign Relations

**H.B. Robertson Jr.**  
Professor Emeritus and Rear Admiral (Ret.)  
U.S. Navy

- Highest ranking legal officer in the Navy in 1975
- Teaches law of the sea

**Nancy Russell Shaw**  
Senior Lecturing Fellow

- Teaches international tax

**Katherine Topulos**  
Senior Lecturing Fellow

- Expert in research methods for foreign and international law

**Charles Verrill**  
Senior Lecturing Fellow

- Teaches international business transactions and international trade
- 40 years of legal practice in Washington DC in international trade law and policy
- Trustee of the International Law Institute since 1981

# SEPTEMBER 11 remembered, the following year considered

Though more than a year has passed since the September 11 terrorist attacks, the images and emotions of that day remain fresh in the minds of many Americans. No Duke Law School student, alumni, faculty or staff perished in the attacks, but many lost friends, colleagues and acquaintances. Our world is not the same. U.S. intelligence agencies still hunt for the perpetrators, and talk of massive military action continues. For some Americans, the notion of security, once taken for granted, has become relative.

Here, four Law School alumni, each with a close connection to the events of that day, discuss how their lives have changed since then.

Professor Scott Silliman, a world-renowned expert on security issues, comments on the legal implications of the war on terrorism.





No American citizen is the same after September 11. It is a question of the degree to which we have let it change our lives.



— Robert Pringle '69

## Avoiding Fate?

By Robert B. Pringle



Whether a matter of fate or otherwise, my wife and I avoided the doomed United Airlines flight that left Newark on

September 11 and crashed into a field in Pennsylvania, ending the lives of many innocent people, a number of whom were true heroes.

We originally intended to take that flight on September 10, returning to San Francisco from business in New York City. But my business carried over through all of that Monday and we decided to take a United Airlines flight that left Kennedy Airport the morning of September 11 at 7:00 a.m. rather than the Newark flight. My rationale was that it would get me into my San Francisco office earlier in the day—certainly not that it would permit me to avoid the catastrophic crash at the hands of terrorists.

Our plane eventually took off at 7:30 a.m. from Kennedy Airport. It was a truly beautiful morning, and my wife and I were well ensconced in business class (one of the few benefits of being a perennial 100K flier in recent years). A little over an hour out of Kennedy, my wife returned from the galley, noting that all the stewardesses were meeting and discussing “terrorists in the air.” This unnerving news was followed, almost immediately, by an announcement from the pilot, “Please take your seat, put your seat-belt on, and remain in your seat. We have been directed to the nearest airport for security reasons.” I wondered whether a bomb or terrorists might be on board. Rapidly, as a result of calls from the on-board cell phones, news of the attacks on

the World Trade Center spread through the cabin, much to the dismay of the passengers. The pervasiveness of the attacks was not known. I and others wondered what other planes were in the air with terrorists aboard.

On landing in Kansas City, the city to which we were diverted, I walked to a news van outside the airport and viewed the devastation being shown on its monitors. I asked myself again whether there were terrorists on our flight or whether it was a target but spared because of some unknown failure. Yes, I did say a prayer, thanking God for sparing us, but also asking that God might embrace and comfort those who were lost and the families who were left behind.

We remained in our hotel through Thursday, when, at 9:30 p.m., our plane continued its journey on to San Francisco. Before boarding the plane (not without some significant angst), I had a memorable discussion with a man from Israel, the president of a technology firm who was on his way to meet with investors in Silicon Valley. He observed that they live with terrorism every day, an unfortunate aspect of life in Israel.

On landing, I wondered if others were as moved as I was to see all the ground crew on the tarmac waving American flags. Apparently, ours was among the first airplanes to land at San Francisco Airport following the events of September 11. We were certainly not heroes or anything close to that. We were, at best, mere survivors. On later reflection, I thought it might have been staged more as a celebration of a first step toward normalcy (and the retention of airline workers’ jobs), though I dismissed such a cynical notion forthwith.

That Sunday, we sang some patriotic songs in reverential tones. Tears did well up, in memory of those who were lost and their families, a number of whom were from the Bay Area. While not an ardent supporter of our unfortunate foray into Vietnam, I have become somewhat more patriotic, and wholeheartedly support President Bush’s and our nation’s efforts to eradicate terrorism.

No American citizen is the same after September 11. It is a question of the degree to which we have let it change our lives. As for me, my frequent air travels continue, more of necessity than desire. In fact, I am writing these comments on a United Airlines flight to Washington, DC. Today, as with all flights since September 11, I scanned the passengers in the waiting area, wondering if one or more of them wishes to do harm. And, like many, I was ready to take whatever efforts are necessary to thwart another in-flight event similar to September 11. What would I have to lose? My sincere hope is that peace will come through the rule of law, not as a result of endless fighting after which only some are left standing and too tired to fight any longer.

My flight on September 11 did produce an ironic outcome. Shortly thereafter, I received congratulations in writing from United Airlines. My flight on that day made me a member of the Million Mile Club (having flown one million actual miles since the inception of the frequent flier program). Cold comfort!

*Robert Pringle '69 is a partner in the San Francisco office of Thelen, Reid & Priest.*



## New York is Still Home

By Charna L. Gerstenhaber



I am very fortunate. I was out of town that morning, about two hours north of New York City. Post September

11 my circle is unbroken. Friends have shared harrowing stories, but none of my family or friends was seriously injured.

When I heard the first reports of what was happening that morning I was standing in the burnt-out remains of a DC-10 as expert witnesses examined it to determine the cause of a 1996 accident in which there was no loss of life. Standing among burnt debris while trying to reach friends and family in lower Manhattan and DC—on a largely useless cell phone—was devastating. Having worked in the Trade Center for four years, I was also anxious to get in touch with my former colleagues.

In the months since September, I have found New York to be a changed place. For the first few months there was a palpable sadness. Once the thousands of missing persons fliers started to disappear from city streets it became possible to forget for a moment what happened. Often, though, I would come out of a downtown subway station and automatically look up toward the towers to get my bearings. But my compass was gone. Or I'd fly home and look out the window over a diminished city. When I bought an apartment recently, I decided that the lowly sixth floor had become much more attractive. My old 21st floor apartment with its sweeping views of a downtown skyline that is irrevocably altered no longer felt like home.

For many of us, our emotions are closer to the surface than before. Certain songs are almost guaranteed to bring people to tears. The roar of an airplane's engine can stop pedestrians in their tracks. Meeting someone who works for one of the companies now known primarily for having lost many of its employees leaves me speechless. What can you say to someone who literally ran for his or her life?

But there are some ways in which life here is better than before. I think we are kinder to each other (but then I never found New York to be the cold place it's reputed to be). Pride in the city will undoubtedly make it an even better place to live or visit. In the past when I traveled and people learned I was a New Yorker, the response was invariably along the lines of "I don't know how anyone could live there." Now, the response is "How are you? Did you lose anyone near to you?" Often followed by, "I love that city." I didn't think the warm feelings toward New York would last, but they seem to have.

I've always loved New York City, always dreamed of living here. When I was stranded upstate for three days following September 11, I needed to go home. It was painful to be away. I had no idea how central the city was to my life until then. I don't think I can ever be complacent about this city again. It is a unique place and I feel incredibly fortunate to call it home.

*Charna L. Gerstenhaber '85 is of counsel to Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison LLP in New York City.*

## Pictures that Won't Fade

By David E. Friedman



It might be surprising for some people to read that not a day goes by that I don't think about September 11. Although the long, sad weeks that seemed to follow it in

some kind of black and white slow motion have faded somewhat, the scene on that technicolor morning from the street outside my office a few blocks from the World Trade Center is on my mind constantly.

I don't expect this to change. But a year has passed, and on the surface, things seem to have returned to what Tom Brokaw calls the "new normal." I am thankful that life goes on and we are again able to find comfort and security in our little routines: working, studying, going to museums and movies, playing golf and eating at restaurants.

But at the end of the day, when we sit back and reflect, we know that beyond our daily routines, things are not as they were before. We have witnessed firsthand as the worst of humanity was met with the best of humanity—perhaps as no American city ever has. How can things ever be the same after being in New York on that day and the weeks that followed?

Although we don't speak of it so often anymore, I think that most New Yorkers, especially those of us who live or work in lower Manhattan every day, can't get those pictures out of our minds. Like I said, I don't expect this to change. But as I walk with my family on the streets of this amazing, dirty, busy, frustrating, interesting, crowded, diverse, electric, eccentric, expensive, dangerous, delicious, beautiful, strong, loud, proud and bustling city, I realize that even the new normal in New York City still is pretty wonderful.

*David Friedman '88 is vice president, prime brokerage, global equity finance, Salomon Smith Barney, Inc.*

## Concentric Circles

By D. David Cohen



If you throw a pebble into a lake, you soon see little waves in concentric circles form around the point where the pebble hit. The

markings are stronger and last longer closest to the point where the pebble hit, and are less distinct further away. So it is in New York City, post September 11.

The intentional destruction and collapse of the twin towers of the World Trade Center was, of course, a shock more like a meteorite crashing on our once invulnerable selves. The enormous toll of almost 3,000 instantaneous deaths of wholly innocent people was an unimaginable trauma to this city. The tragedies spawned concentric circles of grief and pain, many of which are still reverberating and distinct a year after the event.

For those closest to the impact, the people who lost an immediate family member, close friend or critical business associate, there are unannounced daily reminders: a double bed with an empty pillow; the unoccupied chair at the head of the table; the

silence of the voice you expected to hear; the lacking shoulder you intended to lean on for years and years to come. So many of the missing were young and strong. The absence of their vibrancy is the most indelible ring of the concentric circles.

However, for the overwhelming majority of the millions who inhabit the city's metropolitan area, the losses were more remote, in the outer rings: the child of an acquaintance; the friend of a parent's friend; a former school mate; a local fireman or two or more; a neighbor's neighbor on the other side. The reminders of such losses tend to dissipate. Normalcy returns to everyday life. Meaning no disrespect, the concentric circles fade.

Individual emotional recovery depends on the nature of the loss and on the relationships which followed. Some employees and employers were more readily replaced. A new person, a good player, substituted for the missing fourth in your golfing foursome. Even tears for a lost child (never forgotten) can salt and revitalize the connections with other children and sometimes new grandchildren. The concentric circles of pain and grief are individualized. No one can tell someone else when to get over it, when to stop cry-

ing. A lawyer I met in court one day told me he lost only his offices, no people. But a 29-year-old associate had not returned to work—he can't stop thinking about the other guys his age only a few floors up who couldn't make it out. And a secretary, whose husband is a fireman not involved in the tragedy, has quit working outside of the home to devote all her attention to the family.

New York is not back to where it was; maybe it never will be. Though at times we may seem as cocky and self-assured as the image we carry, our vulnerability has been exposed, as have our feelings of humanity for one another. More flags wave from tenement houses and swank apartment buildings than at any time since WW II. We have been Americanized. Ground Zero has been cleared of the debris (an amazing feat), but it is a gaping hole in the hearts of a city some used to think of as foreign and heartless.

*D. David Cohen '65, runs his own law practice in Jericho, NY.*

“ Ground Zero has been cleared of the debris (an amazing feat), but it is a gaping hole in the hearts of a city some used to think of as foreign and heartless.”

— D. David Cohen '65



## The War on Terrorism: A Legal Quagmire

By Scott L. Silliman



The horrific images of commercial airliners being used to bring down the twin towers of the World Trade Center and cause

substantial damage to the Pentagon, terrorist attacks that occurred but one year ago, are indelibly emblazoned upon our hearts and minds. The carnage that resulted from those two attacks, and from the fourth airliner that crashed in Pennsylvania, was immense. Our sense of security within our own borders appears forever lost.

The war on terrorism, both at home and abroad, continues. Our military forces still are engaged in combat in Afghanistan and are deploying to other countries to assist in ferreting out terrorist cells. Sweeping new governmental powers under the U.S.A. Patriot Act are being used to surveil and bring to justice those suspected of planning new attacks. Many in this country are being detained on immigration and terrorist-related charges, while still others are being held outside our borders who have not yet been charged with a crime. Although our actions in response to the continuing terrorist

threat might seem prudent from a policy perspective, they pose difficulties for those of us who seek a legal predicate for what we do. To that extent, it has become a legal quagmire. Three particular aspects of our war on terrorism are troubling.

As to our use of military force in Afghanistan starting on October 7 of last year, it is clear that the principle of self-defense, enshrined in Article 51 of the United Nations Charter and traditionally recognized in customary international law, allows us to respond to armed attacks by members of al-Qaeda and the Taliban. As long as those attacks continue, our right to respond in self-defense does as well. But can this principle be extended to cover the proposed military invasion of Iraq because of Saddam Hussein's refusal to allow weapons inspectors back into his country? Is there a real and demonstrable threat of attack to this country so as to justify unilateral action on our part, without United Nations Security Council sanction? The answer is far from clear; the law greatly unsettled.

Yaser Hamdi was captured by U.S. military authorities in Afghanistan late last year after the Taliban unit with which he served

surrendered to Northern Alliance forces. He was taken to Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, but was then transferred to the Norfolk, VA, Naval Brig when it was determined that he was born in Louisiana of Saudi parents. He has not been charged with any crime and the government has fought efforts to allow him access to counsel. In an even more unusual case, Jose Padilla was arrested at Chicago's O'Hare Airport on May 8 of this year and was held in New York by the Department of Justice for almost 30 days under a material witness warrant. At that time, the President declared him an "enemy combatant" and Padilla was transferred to a naval facility in Charleston, South Carolina where he, too, is being held without charges or access to an attorney. The secretary of defense has stated that Padilla may never be charged. These two cases raise the specter of American citizens being detained, perhaps indefinitely, by military authorities without ever being charged with a crime. The government's reliance upon two World War II cases, *Ex parte Quirin* and *In re Territo*, to support the detentions is perplexing since neither speaks directly to the issue.



Although our actions in response to the seem prudent from a policy perspective, those of us who seek a legal predicate

— Scott Silliman, professor of the practice of law

Finally, if there has been criticism from the international community with regard to our war against terrorism, it has focused specifically upon our treatment of those being detained at our naval base at Guantanamo Bay. That criticism centers not on whether they are being treated humanely, as I believe they clearly are, but rather on the president's determination that all are unlawful combatants who do not merit prisoner of war status under the third Geneva Convention. Article 4 of that Convention provides specific criteria for ascertaining who is and who is not a lawful combatant, with one of the key determinants being that a lawful combatant conducts military operations in accordance with the laws and customs of war. The president has maintained that targeting innocent civilians is a clear violation of the law of war and that, therefore, no member of al-Qaeda or the Taliban could qualify as a POW. He is clearly correct as to al-Qaeda because of that group's public acknowledgment of responsibility for September 11, but treating all members of Taliban units with the same broad brush is more troubling. There appears to be no credible link between the

Taliban and the terrorist attacks of last fall, and one can envision someone who comes late to the fray and joins a Taliban unit with every intention of following recognized principles of the law of war. But if there is doubt as to who is or is not entitled to POW status, the Convention provides a mechanism for making the determination. Article 5 states that, in case of doubt, those being detained should "enjoy the protection of the...Convention until such time as their status has been determined by a competent tribunal." Such a tribunal is not a military commission as empowered under the President's Military Order of last November 13, but rather a very simple proceeding conducted by three officers, one of whom must be field grade. Our allies have tried to persuade us to conduct these "Article 5 screening tribunals," arguing that if we truly are a nation under the rule of law, as we claim, we should employ the very Convention which we say applies in the conflict in Afghanistan. Our refusal to do so is puzzling.

Thus, in our use of military force abroad, in our detention of American citizens under military control without charges or access to

counsel, and especially in our detention of those captured outside this country in the war against terrorism, our actions have seemingly outstripped traditional domestic and international legal principles. If it be the case that the war on terrorism demands a new legal paradigm, one in which the law as we know it must cede to perceived national security concerns, then continued judicial review of our actions is much needed. Of greater import, as we move forward in the war on terrorism, it must be with the clear understanding that these legal tools we craft will not be ours alone to use, and we may be putting our own soldiers, sailors and airmen at risk of similar treatment by other countries in future years.

*Scott Silliman is professor of the practice of law and executive director of Duke Law's Center on Law, Ethics and National Security.*

continuing terrorist threat might  
they pose difficulties for  
for what we do. ”

# alumni profile

## Alumnus Promotes Duke in Argentina and Beyond

By Claire Cusick



More than a decade after his experience at Duke Law, Javier F. Firpo LL.M. '91 continues to build bridges between his home country of Argentina and the school he works tirelessly to promote.

Firpo's involvement with Duke University and Duke Law School began in 1990, when he enrolled in the LL.M. program. After graduating in 1991, he returned to Buenos Aires and founded the Duke Club of Argentina, a social group for all Argentinians with degrees from Duke University.

Firpo, who practices banking, corporate and capital markets law as assistant legal counsel for FleetBoston Financial Corporation's Argentine subsidiary, also serves on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors at Duke Law School.

Since graduating, Firpo has stayed in touch with Duke Law School's Associate Dean for International Studies Judy Horowitz to assist other Argentinians who want to enroll here. He constantly is on the prowl for potential new students.

When he finds out a student has applied to Duke, Firpo places a call to provide a personal contact and offers to answer any questions. This also gives applicants a person who can provide assistance in Spanish, Firpo said.

One of the students Firpo reached was Sebastian Kielmanovich LL.M.'02, J.D.'04, who first came to Duke Law School as an LL.M. student, but who has since been accepted

into its J.D. program. "I was surprised to receive a call from Javier Firpo," Kielmanovich said. "None of the other universities I applied to took the initiative to establish personal contact. The interview was extremely helpful. Not only was I able to get valuable information about Duke's LL.M. program, but also I could feel the interest the university had in me."

Once students are admitted, Firpo begins what he calls his marketing strategy. He advises them that Duke is superior to any of its rivals. Over the years, his efforts in this area grew to include the Fuqua School of Business and the University's undergraduate admissions. "Many Argentinians passed through me before coming to Duke," he said proudly.

Firpo also teaches law at Buenos Aires University School of Law and at CEMA University in Buenos Aires. "I always say that I've never left school, because I'm either here (at Duke) or there teaching," he said.

In 2001, he co-founded the Alumni Foundation of Argentina (AL.F.A.). AL.F.A. acts as an umbrella organization – a "club of clubs" – to gather Argentinean alumni of non-Argentine universities for a common mission: to capitalize on members' talent, education and work experience to benefit Argentina. Currently, AL.F.A. has more than 4,200 alumni but calculates its potential membership at more than 10,000.

Its goals are several: to enhance the networking opportunities across alumni clubs based in Argentina; repatriate Argentine alumni; create links between Argentine universities and foreign universities; give assistance to potential applicants to foreign universities (much in the way Firpo assists Duke); and perhaps most importantly, provide financial aid for students. In Argentina, Firpo said, there is no such thing as a student loan. Public universities are free, but if students want to seek education at private

universities – or abroad – no one offers them assistance in paying.

"AL.F.A. would like to fill that gap and to give student loans," Firpo said. "We would like to fill this cup that doesn't exist at all."

The effort has caught the attention of multinational corporations Intel and Microsoft's Argentine Subsidiaries, which have provided seed money. Firpo hopes the idea eventually will travel to Uruguay, Chile and Brazil.

For the moment, it has Firpo knocking on doors in New York City and Washington, DC, and placing calls around the world. He considers this his pro bono work; work he's doing for his country. "My commitment to the project is very, very strong," he said.

*For more information about AL.F.A.'s project, visit [www.alumnifoundation.org](http://www.alumnifoundation.org) or [www.alumnifoundation.com](http://www.alumnifoundation.com).*



# student profile



## Student Takes to Leadership at Duke Law

By Lisa Wechsler



To hear Sebastian Kielmanovich tell it, his encounter with a Duke Law alumnus was an experience that changed his life.

"I first learned about Duke Law School through Fernando Fresco LLM '01 who was an assistant professor with me at the University of Buenos Aires. Through my correspondence with Fernando during his LLM year at Duke Law, my connection with the Law School grew. The more I learned the more I liked it."

After applying to Duke Law, Kielmanovich was surprised to receive a phone call from an LLM graduate.

"Javier Firpo LLM '91 called me to arrange an interview. Javier gave me an opportunity to establish an even more personal connection with the Law School. He gave me the chance to talk about my own objectives and determine how well Duke fit into that."

Firpo extended an invitation to attend a Duke Club of Argentina reception for Duke University President Nannerl Keohane. There, Kielmanovich was able to experience the growing worldwide nature of the Duke community. That community heavily influenced his decision to come to Duke Law.

From the start of his education at Duke Law, Kielmanovich served as an unofficial, and later official, liaison between the JD and LLM students.

As Kielmanovich arrived at Duke in early June, he had the opportunity to get to know many of the JD students who were summer starters. When the rest of his LLM class arrived in August, Kielmanovich didn't waste a moment before creating links between the JD and LLM students.

"I began to organize events to bring people together. I'm always looking to be involved with many different people and many different projects. Duke Law School has afforded me that opportunity."

Kielmanovich was elected along with his classmate Nicola Di Giovanni as a Duke Bar Association LLM representative.

"This is my first experience with student government or politics of any kind whatsoever," he said. "I never wanted to get involved in politics in Argentina because of the societal suspicion of politicians. But here in the U.S., particularly at the Law School, things are different. When I was elected with Nicola to represent the LLMs to the DBA, I immediately and gladly took on the responsibility of communicating the concerns and questions of my LLM classmates to DBA and to Career Services."

In his role as DBA rep, Kielmanovich proposed business cards for LLMs, oversaw the election process for the LLM graduation speaker, created an LLM website and web election form.

"I'm not American, so I couldn't be a politician here," he said. "But after the Duke Law experience, I know I could do it. I didn't know I had that potential before I came here."

He also spearheaded other programs to promote international awareness. During International Week, he helped organize various activities and moderated the LLM student panel, "Unique Aspects of Practicing Law Around the World." He also served as a panelist on the Global Capital Markets Center presentation to the Duke Law community, "Crisis in Argentina: Debt and Devaluation."

Bringing student organizations together proved to be one of Kielmanovich's strengths. Under his direction, the Hispanic Law Student Association, the Business Law Society and the International Law Society collaborated in sponsoring a presentation by Professor Garcia Sanz, University of Buenos Aires, "Argentina in Crisis: An Insider's Perspective," in which both Kielmanovich and Alejandro Posadas LLM '95, SJD '02 also spoke.

According to Kielmanovich, now an '04 JD candidate at the Law School: "The best gift Duke Law has given me is the opportunity to interact with many different people from diverse parts of the world. To be able to analyze, share and understand diverse cultures while at the same time have the opportunity to understand American culture—this is truly a gift." 🐶



## Venezuela: No coup d'état

By Arturo H. Banegas Masiá



Venezuelans who oppose the rule of President Hugo Chávez were elated in April.

Changes in government they'd been demanding for years, including the removal of Chávez from office, appeared to be taking place with remarkable speed. But their happiness was brief—the situation in Venezuela now is little different than it was before the short-lived change in leadership.

For two days in April, reform appeared imminent. Military leaders asked Chávez to resign following massive demonstrations, and the country's chief general publicly announced that Chávez had accepted. However, barely 48 hours later, Chávez and his administration were reinstated.

Since his election in 1998, Chávez' leadership has been marked by populist speech-making, talks of closer ties with Cuba, confrontation with various Venezuelan social classes, and attacks on several sectors, such as private corporations, labor unions, the Catholic Church and the media. This has earned him many enemies.

One of the most important pledges during Chávez' campaign was to eradicate corruption and poverty, but, according to international statistics, Venezuela has more corruption and poverty today than it had three years ago.

In the last two years, growing dissatisfaction with Chávez has been obvious. A number of protests against the government took place, yet officials largely ignored them. Protests became worse in February, when the government appointed "Chávez-oriented" people to the Venezuelan state-owned oil company's board of directors.

Early this year, public cries for the resignation of Chávez intensified. Oil workers joined the protests in February, and many of them were fired. A few days later, the

largest Venezuelan union announced a 24-hour general strike, which was supported by the Venezuelan managerial guild.

Strike leaders vowed to stay off the job until changes were made on the oil company's governing board, Chávez resigned or both. Additionally, a demonstration began in Parque del Este (in the east side of Caracas) at an oil company facility.

People of many social classes, ages and interests gathered to demand that Chávez resign. The demonstrators, numbering in the hundreds of thousands, eventually began moving to Miraflores – the Government Palace.

On the way to Miraflores, Chávez' supporters started shooting at the protesters. It was terrible how people started to either drop or run away. Some soldiers also threw tear gas bombs to disperse the protest. Some people died from gunshot wounds and a number were injured.

Seconds before this tumultuous situation started, Chávez appeared on all television channels to tell the public that everything was under control – apparently as part of a plan to blame the demonstrators later. Television stations divided the picture on screens, showing the scenes of the protest on one side and on the other, an ironic Chávez saying that everything was OK.

Soon, though, the government blacked out all television channels.

During this situation, members of the military staff announced that they regretted the situation. At night, the chief general announced that due to the circumstances, they had asked Chávez to resign. They resigned too.

The military staff that took control of the country announced that the new transitional president would be Dr. Pedro Carmona Estanga, president of the managerial guild.

It was amazing. Although Venezuelans were mourning the fallen, you could feel

their happiness in the streets. The sense of relief was clear. The next day, the Bolívar gained more than 10 percent of its value compared with the U.S. dollar, the stock exchange received new investments, and Venezuelan bonds increased their value.

On the next day, based on Article 4 of the Inter-American Democratic Charter and Article 350 of the Venezuelan Constitution, which allow civil rebellion in cases of massive breach of constitutional rights, the transitional president was sworn in.

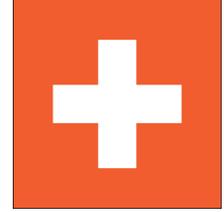
The new government's first decree established that elections for congress should take place in December, and that elections for a new president should be no later than 365 days after the decree, and that Dr. Carmona could not run for the presidency in such elections.

However, President Carmona started to lose support rapidly, and the remaining loyal military forces conditioned their support on the reinstatement of previous military authorities. Bargaining soon began to return Chávez to office. On the early morning of April 14, Chávez returned. Carmona resigned just 48 hours after he was sworn in.

We are back where we started.

According to Venezuelan Constitution, Chávez could be deemed to have abandoned his position. Therefore, according to the constitution, he should not be reinstated, and new elections should take place. It remains to be seen whether the National Assembly and the Supreme Court will be willing to take these steps. ♣

*Arturo H. Banegas Masiá LL.M. '00 lives in Caracas, Venezuela, and is a partner in the corporate law firm of Palacios, Ortega y Asociados.*



## Switzerland to Join the United Nations The end of Neutrality? Not so fast.

By Manuel Sager



"This historic decision puts one of Europe's oldest democracies where she belongs – at the heart of global decision making."

With these words, Great Britain's Foreign Secretary, Jack Straw, hailed Switzerland's popular vote on March 3 to join the United Nations, as one of the last countries in the world to do so.

Other foreign observers – some joyfully, some regretfully, all prematurely – proclaimed the end of neutrality as the Swiss know it. The Macedonian paper *Utrinski Vesnik* assured its readers that now the Cold War is really over. True to form and decidedly more sobering, *The Wall Street Journal* wrote on March 14: "It's not 'isolationism' that bugs *The New York Times* about the Swiss, it's Switzerland's refusal to be a joiner. When everyone else is deeply tied to the idea of the importance of what they're doing, having someone stand outside – and worse, succeed – is deeply irritating."

Be this as it may, the whole world was jubilant on that Sunday, and so was just over half of Switzerland. International issues tend to produce predictable fault lines through Swiss society. The rift normally runs along the so-called "Rösti-Trench" (after the popular potato-dish in German-speaking Switzerland) between the outward-looking French-speakers and the – depending on your bias, self-centered or self-reliant – German-speakers. Given the demographics in Switzerland, this constellation usually results in defeat for the internationalists and occasional "threats" of secession by the disenchanted Geneva press corps. This time around, however, the French-speaking cantons (states) were joined by progressive urban centers like Zurich,

Basel, Bern and Lucerne in the German-speaking part.

After a traumatizing defeat in 1986, when 75 percent of Swiss voters rejected a government proposal to join the UN, the Federal Council (Executive) released a sigh of relief that rippled the waters from Lake Geneva to the East River. There, at UN headquarters, Secretary-General Kofi Annan rejoiced in the fact that, for the first time in UN history, a country's membership was determined not by government decree, but by a constitutional amendment based on a popular vote. Switzerland's democratic accession procedure may indeed have added a new element of legitimacy to the world organization.

What had changed in the Swiss voter's mind since 1986? To give credit where credit is due, the UN itself has changed considerably. The end of the Cold War has rendered the organization more effective, and a series of successful internal reforms has made it more efficient. The UN may never be better than the sum of its parts, but the world in which it operates today has made it considerably easier to pursue its worthy goals.

Perhaps more important, though, the world has not only changed for the UN, but also for Switzerland. While staying out of potential military conflicts between large ideological blocks may have been sound policy during the Cold War, a differentiated approach was needed with the emergence of more recent threats to international security from governments flagrantly flouting the rules of peaceful coexistence.

Since 1990, it has been Switzerland's stated and consistent policy to adopt all economic sanctions imposed by the UN Security Council against violators of international law. It did so, because it was the right thing to do, and because it was the only thing to

do. "Business as usual" in such situations would have been perceived by the rest of the world not as a sign of neutrality, but as an act of conspiracy.

Yet neutrality as a mind-set is alive and well in Switzerland, although it is in flux as a political reality. The Swiss Government had run its pro-UN campaign on the explicit promise that Switzerland would remain neutral. Any military involvement as combatants, in whatever framework and for whatever purpose other than self-defense, will be out of the question for most Swiss for the foreseeable future.

In the end, what probably convinced the majority of Swiss voters was the government's assurance that precious little would change with UN membership: with or without it, Switzerland would continue to be among the 15 largest contributors to the UN system, follow Security Council resolutions to the letter, and preserve its armed neutrality. The victorious message was simple: let's do what we have been doing all along, but finally with a voice in the General Assembly.



*Manuel Sager LL.M.'85 is the head of the coordination office for international humanitarian law in the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs in Bern, Switzerland.*

## Judgment Without Democracy

By Madeline Morris



The Iraqi government is as likely to prosecute Saddam Hussein for crimes against humanity as the Nazis were to prosecute Adolf Hitler. That is why the world needs a system for dealing with genocide and war crimes. A permanent International Criminal Court was brought into existence on July 1 at the Hague to fulfill this purpose.

Why, then, did the Bush administration, in May, renounce the 1998 treaty that forms the foundation for creating this court? Critics have blasted U.S. opposition to the court as unilateralist and uncaring in a world that seems to produce atrocities on a regular basis.

Having been involved in prosecutions of international crimes in Rwanda, Ethiopia and the former Yugoslavia, I join with those who want to deal more effectively with the Pol Pots and Slobodan Milosevics of this world. But I doubt whether, in its current form, the International Criminal Court, or ICC, is the answer.

There are several principled and serious objections to the court. For one thing, although designed with the noblest of goals, the court lacks democratic legitimacy: Only one-third of the world's countries have become parties to the treaty that created the ICC, and yet the court claims the right to exercise prosecutorial authority over people from any country.

Why, then, have the protesters from Seattle and elsewhere who question the "democratic deficit" of the World Trade Organization and other international institutions not expressed similar concern over the ICC? The reason is fairly simple. The assumption is that if ICC jurisdiction entails any loss of democracy, it is negligible – because the court's mandate is so narrow. Unlike the WTO, the ICC, it is thought, is not intended to make law and policy. Rather, its mandate is simply to apply clear, existing international law. Since genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity are unquestionably crimes, there will be no democratic or undemocratic decision-making to discuss.

Not so. Although the general prohibitions of genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity are unquestionable, applying that law to specific cases will be complex and fraught with politics. Crucial questions about the content and interpretation of the law are inevitable.

For example, there is a war crime of causing "excessive incidental death, injury, or damage." Are countries therefore obliged to minimize collateral damage by using precision-guided munitions rather than much less expensive ordinary weapons? Or, relative to the war crime of "attacking civilian objects:" What is the status of "dual use"

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— Madeline Morris, professor of law

targeting, where the target is a bridge, or television station, or electrical grid, that is partially in military use and partially in civilian use?

These and other questions that will arise involve areas where the law is indeterminate and the politics weighty. And this only describes the situation as it stands now. The ICC's domain will grow. For example, the ICC treaty provides that the crime of aggression will come within the ICC's active jurisdiction as soon as its member countries can agree on a definition of "aggression." So the next time NATO enters Kosovo on a "humanitarian intervention," the difficult question of whether this was an act of humanitarianism or of aggression may be decided by the ICC.

Similarly, since the constituting documents of the court also contemplate expansion of its jurisdiction to include terrorism, the question of who is a freedom fighter

and who is a terrorist may now find its answer, in any particular case, in a court established by a group of 76 states. The inclusion of drug crimes and other offenses is also contemplated.

This allocation of decision-making power may be fine for the countries that are parties to the treaty creating the ICC. But it has not been agreed to by the other two-thirds of the world's countries that have not become parties to the treaty. Those countries will have no say in the decision-making done by the ICC. The people of those non-party states will not be represented in any way as the ICC makes law and policy, yet the ICC's purported authority over them will continue to evolve and expand.

One might argue that it's worth sacrificing our democratic values to prevent or reduce genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity. But we must soberly confront the fact that recent international tri-

bunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda did little to halt the atrocities. Indeed, crimes continued unabated in both regions even while the tribunals were underway.

Perhaps a permanent international court, rendering decisions over a period of years, would have greater effect. Perhaps not. As heart-rending as the crimes are, and as deeply as we wish to stop them, we should think long and hard about endorsing a system we know to be undemocratic when its benefits remain so speculative. 🐦

*Madeline Morris is a professor of international law and director of the Duke Law Clinic for the Special Court for Sierra Leone. This piece ran in the The Washington Post on July 24. It is reprinted with permission from the Post.*

## U.S. Senator Consults Duke Law Professor on War Powers



Following are excerpts from a recent letter by Duke Law Professor William Van Alstyne to U.S. Sen. Robert Byrd, chairman of the Senate

Committee on Appropriations. Van Alstyne was responding to an inquiry from Byrd as to whether the Bush Administration has the authority – consistent with the U.S. Constitution and the War Powers Resolution – to introduce U.S. armed forces into battle in Iraq for the purpose of removing Saddam Hussein from power.

...The president may not engage our armed forces in a war with Iraq, except in such measure as Congress, by joint or concurrent resolutions duly passed in both Houses of Congress, declares shall be undertaken by the president as commander in chief of the armed forces. The president is solely responsible for the conduct of whatever measures of war Congress shall authorize. It is not for the president, however, to presume to authorize himself to embark on war.

Whether the president deems it essential to the national interest to use the armed forces to make war against one of our neighbors or against a country yet more distant from our shores, it is all the same. The

Constitution requires that he not presume to do so merely on his own assessment. Rather, any actual attack on another nation by the armed forces of the United States as an act of war requires decision by Congress before it proceeds, not after the president would presume to engage in war (and, having unilaterally commenced hostilities, then would merely confront Congress with a take-it-or-leave-it fait accompli). The framers of the Constitution understood the difference vividly – and made provision against vesting any war-initiating power in the executive.<sup>1</sup>

Nor does the form of government of – or any policy currently pursued by – an identified foreign nation affect this matter, although either its form of government or the policies it pursues may of course bear substantially on the decision as shall be made by Congress. Whether, for example, the current form of government of Iraq is so dangerous that no recourse to measures short of direct United States military assault to remove that government (a clear act of war) now seem sufficient to meet the security needs either of the United States or of other states with which we associate our vital interests, may well be a fair question. That it is a fair question, however, is merely what therefore also makes it right for Congress to debate that question...

It is altogether the right prerogative of the president to lay before Congress every consideration which, in the president's judg-

ment, requires that measures of direct military intervention in Iraq now be approved by Congress, lest the security of the nation be even more compromised than it already is.<sup>2</sup> If the president believes we cannot any longer, by measures short of war, now avoid the unacceptable risk of weapons of mass destruction from developing under a repressive Iraq regime already defiant of various earlier resolutions by the United Nations Security Council, it is by all means his prerogative and his responsibility as president candidly, even bluntly, to say so – to Congress...

But if Congress is not persuaded that such military intervention under the direction of the president is appropriate to authorize and approve, it may assuredly decline to do so. In that circumstance, and until Congress shall decide otherwise, matters are also settled and equally clear. The president may not then proceed to embark upon a deliberate course of war against the government or people of Iraq.

Correspondingly, the president is not to be faulted in that circumstance. For the responsibility then will rest with Congress, even as the Constitution contemplates that it should...

You also asked for comments respecting three previous joint resolutions by Congress, i.e., whether any of these, or some combination, constitute a sufficient basis for the president to proceed to engage whatever

<sup>1</sup>It is today, even as it was when Thomas Jefferson wrote to James Madison from Paris, in September, 1789, referring then to the constitutional clauses putting the responsibility and power to embark on war in Congress rather than in the executive. And thus Jefferson observed: "We have given, in example, one effectual check to the dog of war, by transferring the power of letting him loose from the Executive to the Legislative body, from those who are to spend to those who are to pay." C. Warren, *The Making of the Constitution* 481 n.1 (1928). (See also Chief Justice John Marshall's Opinion for the Supreme Court in *Talbot v. Seeman*, 5 U.S. (1 Cranch) 1, 28 (1803) ("The whole powers of war being, by the constitution of the United States, vested in congress, the acts of that body can alone be resorted to as our guides.").

“ Whether the president deems it essential to the national interest to use the armed forces to make war against one of our neighbors or against a country yet more distant from our shores, it is all the same. ”

— William Van Alstyne, William R. Perkins and Thomas C. Perkins professor of law

magnitude of invasive forces would be necessary to overthrow Iraq's current government and/or seek out and destroy or remove such weapons of mass destruction, as well as the means of their production, as that invading force would be authorized to accomplish. Specifically, you adverted to The War Powers Resolution of 1973... ; The Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Iraq Resolution of 1991... ; and The Authorization for Use of Military Force Resolution of 2001...

As to the first of these, the War Powers Resolution of 1973, I am clear that it is certainly not a resolution authorizing or directing the president now to engage the armed forces of the United States in acts of war within or against Iraq. As to the second and third, I do not believe they can serve that function either, though there is some more reasonable margin for disagreement...

The reasons for my uncertainty regarding the Joint Resolution of 1991 (specifically captioned by Congress as The Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Iraq Resolution) will take but a few sentences to share. That this resolution did authorize what became Operation Desert Storm as a major use of the war power, against Iraq specifically, under the direction of the president (with collaborative forces of other nations), and the use of massive force, including bombardment and invasion of Iraq, is unequivocal. A declared objective

sought to be achieved (and thus part of the described scope of the authorized use of force) was to achieve implementation of 11 United Nations Security Council resolutions, each identified by specific number. The resolution also required the president to submit at least once every 60 days to Congress a summary on the status of efforts to obtain compliance by Iraq with those resolutions.

Foremost among the stated objectives of that authorized use of war power was to force the unconditional withdrawal of Iraqi forces from Kuwait and restoration of that country's independence and legitimate government. Much as that has surely been accomplished.

However, the resolution also recited that Iraq's conventional, chemical, biological, and nuclear weapons and ballistic missile programs and its demonstrated willingness to use weapons of mass destruction pose a grave threat to world peace. Thus, it was also in contemplation of that grave threat the United States was willing to make the commitment as it did. And we have the president's report that that threat has not yet abated, indeed, may have been renewed...

Still, it is far from certain that these elements are enough insofar as the president may now propose to re-escalate the conflict in enormous magnitude... I should think it best for Congress itself, to resolve whether the decade-old resolution enacted by

Congress in 1991 can cover the present case as well though, in my own view, it probably does not.

Third, and most recent among the resolutions you enclosed, is the express Authorization for Use of United States Armed Forces by Congress, adopted on September 18, 2001, following the cataclysmic events of September 11. The authorization is quite current and it calls expressly for the use of U.S. armed forces against those responsible for the recent attacks launched against the United States...

I nonetheless think it doubtful that this will stretch to cover a proposal to use military force to overthrow the government of Iraq as is currently being considered, without authorization by Congress, absent quite responsible evidence that Iraq was involved in those terrorist attacks. 

*William Van Alstyne is the William R. Perkins and Thomas C. Perkins professor of law.*

<sup>2</sup> Exactly as President Jefferson did in reporting to Congress in equivalent circumstances, in 1801. Thus, his urgent message to Congress reviewed attacks recently made against American commercial vessels in the Mediterranean, reported defensive steps already taken in repelling those attacks, and then declared the following: "The Legislature will doubtless consider whether by authorizing measures of offense also, they will place our force on an equal footing with that of its adversaries. I communicate all material information on this subject, that in the exercise of this important function confided by the Constitution to the Legislature exclusively, their judgment may form itself on a knowledge and consideration of every circumstance of weight." 22 ANNALS OF CONG. 11 (1801), reprinted in 1 MESSAGES AND PAPERS OF THE PRESIDENTS, 1789-1897, at 326-27 (J. Richardson ed. 1898) (emphasis added).

## Dean Katharine Bartlett Completes Reportership with American Law Institute



With the publication this spring of the American Law Institute's first major work in the field of family law: *Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution, Analysis and Recommendations*, Duke Law Dean Katharine T. Bartlett's prestigious reportership with the ALI came to a close.

Bartlett worked on the volume for more than five years with Professor Ira Mark Ellman of Arizona State University College of Law, who served as chief reporter for the project, and Professor Grace Ganz Blumberg of the University of California at Los Angeles School of Law. All three were honored by ALI in 1998 with the special designation of R. Ammi Cutter Reporter, which recognizes outstanding work.

In ALI parlance, reporters are the legal scholars and practitioners who research and draft the restatements and principles that constitute an important part of the mission of the organization.

"Working as a co-reporter with Ira Ellman and Grace Blumberg on the ALI's Family Dissolution Project was one of the most rewarding and exhilarating experiences of my professional life," Bartlett said. "Rarely does a scholar get to develop a product with the continual assistance of the best scholars, judges and practitioners in one's field."

With this new work, ALI completes more than a decade of work on the legal consequences of family dissolution, including those involving domestic partners. The issues

explored include the allocation of custodial and decision-making responsibilities for children, child support, distribution of marital property, compensatory payments to former spouses, and the legal effect of agreements between the parties.

"One of the most important objectives of the Family Dissolution Project was to develop a set of standards for family law which lead to predictable results while respecting decisions that adults make in their personal lives," Bartlett said. "In the custody context, this means finding determinacy not in some state-preferred form of custody imposed upon all dissolved families, but in the division of responsibility the parents themselves chose for their child (and themselves) before the divorce."

Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr., former director of ALI, was lavish in his praise of Bartlett's contributions to the volume even early on in the process – before Bartlett became the Law School's dean. "The Reporters for these chapters, Professors Katharine T. Bartlett (custody) and Grace Ganz Blumberg (support), have done admirable jobs," he wrote in a foreword to a draft of the volume.

"Members will recognize the clarity of thought and the directness of legal style in the work. They will also recognize the combination of legal precision and humane sensitivity that has been brought to bear."

As with other ALI works, this volume is intended to be a reference for the entire legal profession. "These standards are con-

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— Katharine Bartlett, dean of Duke Law School



troversial, but reflect, I think, the best thinking in the law today, and the direction of current legal trends,” Bartlett said. “Even before the final draft was published this spring, a number of states have enacted some of the provisions, especially those relating to the relocation of a parent.”

Bartlett’s completion of her work does not leave Duke without representation among ALI reporters. Deborah DeMott, David F. Cavers professor of law, currently is a reporter working on a project called *Restatement Third of Agency*.

Agency is the body of law that explains how one person’s actions can have legal consequences on another person, such as in interactions between people with their stock brokers, lawyers or agents, DeMott said.

The American Law Institute, founded in 1923 and based in Philadelphia, uses a deliberative process to draft and publish various restatements of the law, model codes

and other proposals for legal reform. Its self-stated goal is “to promote the clarification and simplification of the law and its better adaptation to social needs, to secure the better administration of justice, and to encourage and carry on scholarly and scientific legal work.” ALI’s membership consists of judges, practicing lawyers, and legal scholars from the U.S. and abroad, chosen for their professional achievement and demonstrated interest in the improvement of the law.

### Bartlett’s Book Reaches Third Edition

Bartlett also saw the publication this spring of the third edition of her well known casebook: *Gender and Law: Theory, Doctrine, and Commentary*.

As in previous editions, the book goes beyond traditional gender-related topics such as employment and family law to show the role of gender in issues ranging from immigration to civil procedure and ethics. It is known for its rich problem sets, entitled “Putting Theory Into Practice,” which deepen student understanding of the material by applications to concrete, real-world issues.

The book is one of the most widely used on the topic in American law schools. The new edition is co-authored by Angela P. Harris of the University of California School of Law (Boalt Hall), who also was involved in the second edition of the book, and new co-author Deborah L. Rhode of Stanford University Law School. It includes greater coverage of issues such as poverty, international human rights issues, marriage and motherhood. New cases also are examined that address subjects such as peer sexual harassment in public schools, the Violence Against Women Act and reproductive technology.

“It is gratifying to have helped shape a field of law,” Bartlett said. “Before this textbook, textbooks in gender and law or sex discrimination viewed the field largely as a subset of a number of other fields, like criminal law, employment discrimination, family law and constitutional law. This book redefined gender and law as a body of knowledge that crosscut these other fields, offering a set of distinct perspectives each with its own assumptions, diagnoses and prescriptions.”

# faculty focus

## A review of Duke Law Professor Jeff Powell's book, *The President's Authority Over Foreign Affairs*

By Chris Schroeder, Charles S. Murphy professor of law



Professor Chris Schroeder

To a degree unknown in domestic policy debates, foreign and military policy debates often focus on who has the constitutional authority to make decisions about foreign relations. Can President Bush attack Iraq without congressional authorization? Would his father have been justified in doing so 11 years ago, if Congress had not given its approval then? Can Congress use its power of the purse to condition all funding for embassy construction upon the president changing his foreign policy by moving the U.S. Embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem? Can the president create military tribunals for the trial of American terrorists without an act of Congress? Is the War Powers Resolution constitutional?

Historically, three divergent answers have been proposed to the question of how the Constitution allocates the authority to make foreign policy. A strong pro-executive view, favored by many presidents and their legal advisors, contends that the president enjoys a broad (although not limitless) unilateral authority with which the Congress cannot interfere. An opposing pro-congressional view sees foreign affairs, analogously to domestic affairs, as an area in which it is

the Congress that has broad constitutional authority with the president merely assigned to 'execute' the policy decisions made by Congress. This view, championed by a majority in the academy, concedes that Congress has, as a practical matter, often ceded much of its authority to the president, and its proponents frequently urge the Congress to reclaim that authority. A third view is that the question is simply not answered by the Constitution, which instead offers to the president and the Congress "an invitation to struggle for the privilege of directing American foreign policy." This somewhat remarkable answer (after all, the Founders were acutely aware of the importance of foreign and military affairs to the security and success of the fledgling republic) was espoused by the renowned constitutional scholar Edward Corwin and is favored by political scientists, as it brings political arguments and analysis to center stage instead of legal arguments about the constitutionality of actions.

Into this debate, Professor Jeff Powell has injected a new and compelling position. His spare and elegant book, *The President's Authority Over Foreign Affairs*, advocates the presidential initiative understanding of the foreign affairs power. The presidential initiative understanding differs significantly from each of the other three views. Refuting



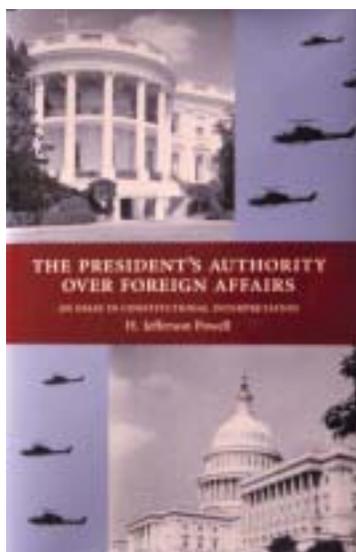
Professor Jeff Powell

“ Powell marshals arguments from the text and structure of the Constitution, as well as from the practices of President Washington and other early administrations and from the practices of early Congresses. ”

— Chris Schroeder, Charles S. Murphy professor of law

Corwin's claim of constitutional silence, Powell presents the presidential initiative view as the answer that the Constitution provides to the question of allocating the foreign affairs power. Powell marshals arguments from the text and structure of the Constitution, as well as from the practices of President Washington and other early administrations and from the practices of early Congresses. His argument for a constitutional answer merits close study in its own right as a form of constitutional reasoning much richer and more convincing than any textualism or originalism can provide.

Unlike the pro-congressional view, Powell's position is that the president possesses the constitutional power to conduct foreign policy, including the power to use the military as an instrument of foreign policy, without congressional approval (save where discrete clauses of the Constitution,



such as the declare war clause, dictate a different conclusion). Unlike the pro-executive view, however, his understanding acknowledges that this power is defeasible. The Congress has many weapons, prominently including but not limited to the power of the purse, to constrain presidential initiatives with which it disapproves.

A practical result of the presidential initiative view is that legal arguments over the constitutionality of foreign policy decisions are almost always beside the point. Consequently, foreign policy discussions must be debates over whether a course of action is wise, efficacious, consistent with our nation's values, and so on. In other words, discussions must be political, in the best sense of that word.

Powell deftly employs this conclusion, which he takes to be a virtue, as a basis for

his underlying argument about constitutional meaning, by showing that it best accords with the actions and judgments of prominent contributors to our country's early constitutional history. His argument shows the power and advantage of seeing law and politics as spheres that interpenetrate, instead of assuming that in order to be a country of laws and not of men and women the two must be kept as separate as possible. Along the way, he shows how the presidential initiative view untangles many of the complicated disputes over presidential and congressional foreign affairs authority that have arisen over the years.

*The President's Authority Over Foreign Affairs* demonstrates the interpenetration of theory and practice as well. Throughout the book, Powell integrates his longstanding study of early constitutional history and the forms of constitutional argumentation with the experience he gained in his valuable service in the Department of Justice as one of the chief legal advisors to the president. The result is a milestone in constitutional reasoning and a guidepost to anyone who would approach these questions of foreign and military policy. 📖

# visiting faculty

The Law School welcomes seven visiting faculty members for the fall 2002 semester.



**William Bratton** joined the faculty at The George Washington University Law School in 1999, where he is the Samuel Tyler research professor of law. He previously held the Kaiser Chair at Cardozo, and directed its Heyman Center on Corporate Governance, and was also on the faculty at Rutgers School of Law, Newark. He has been a visiting professor at the Georgetown and Stanford law schools, and at the University of Leiden. At Duke he is teaching the large upperclass courses in corporate finance and business associations. He is the co-editor of a casebook on corporate finance and an Oxford Press collection of essays on regulatory competition. Professor Bratton served as a clerk for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, and practiced corporate law before turning to law teaching. He received both his BA and JD from Columbia University.

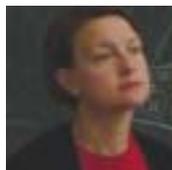


**John Conley L'77, PhD '80**, the William R. Kenan professor of law at UNC-Chapel Hill Law School, taught civil procedure to the Duke joint-degree summer students, and this fall is teaching the course in intellectual property. As a Duke Law student, Professor Conley was editor-in-chief of the *Duke Law Journal*; his PhD is in anthropology. He practiced law in Boston and Charlotte for six years, specializing in civil litigation. He also served as an adjunct faculty member at Boston College Law School, and joined the Carolina faculty in 1983. His

principal research interests are in law and social science, and intellectual property.



Teaching first-year constitutional law and a seminar on the federal practice of civil rights at Duke this semester is **Erwin Chemerinsky**, the Sydney M. Irmas professor of public interest law, legal ethics, and political science at the University of Southern California Law School. Professor Chemerinsky previously taught at DePaul College of Law, worked at a public interest law office, and participated in the U.S. Attorney General's program for honor law graduates. He has briefed and argued cases in the U.S. Court of Appeals, including two recent cases in which the Ninth Circuit found unconstitutional the application of California's three-strikes law to individuals who had been convicted of shoplifting and received life sentences. Professor Chemerinsky is the author of four books, *Constitutional Law: Constitutional Law: Principles and Policies*; *Federal Jurisdiction*; and *Interpreting the Constitution*. He received his undergraduate degree from Northwestern, and his JD from Harvard.



Another visitor for the fall semester is **Laura Fitzgerald**, who is on the faculty at Washington & Lee University School of Law. A graduate of Hollins College and Yale Law School, Professor Fitzgerald was a clerk for the U.S. district court, and practiced law in Washington, DC and New

York City. She was senior editor of the *Yale Law Journal*. She teaches in the areas of civil procedure, federal jurisdiction and civil rights, and at Duke is teaching civil procedure.



**Catherine Fisk**, professor of law and William Rains fellow at Loyola Law School of Los Angeles teaches in the areas of civil procedure, employment law and discrimination, and labor law. Her research interests also include the legal history of the ownership of workplace knowledge and intellectual property. At Duke, she is teaching civil procedure to a small section of first year students. Professor Fisk served a clerkship on the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals after receiving an LLM from the University of Wisconsin, a JD from Berkeley (Boalt Hall), and her undergraduate degree from Princeton. She is a former vice president of the ACLU of Southern California, and served on a special committee for investigative oversight of the City of Los Angeles.



A four-time winner of the teaching excellence award at UNC-Chapel Hill's Law School and the first law professor at Carolina to receive the University-wide post-baccalaureate teaching award, **Donald Hornstein**, is teaching environmental law to Duke Law students this semester, and administrative law in the spring. At Carolina, he also holds an adjunct position in the Department of Public Policy and leads the Complexity-Theory Research

Network for the interdisciplinary Carolina Environmental Program. In addition to environmental law and administrative law, Professor Hornstein teaches insurance law and natural resources law. He has written on risk analysis, the positive political theory of pesticide regulation, and the interplay between institutions, morality and economics in domestic and international environmental regulation. A former associate dean at UNC Law, he was an appellate attorney at the U.S. Justice Department, an associate for a DC law firm, and a clerk on the DC Court of Appeals.



**Alejandro Posadas**

**LLM '95, SJD '03**, is associate professor in the law division of CIDE (Center for Economics Research and Teaching) in Mexico City. At Duke Law this fall he is teaching Spanish for legal studies, a course he has taught several times at Duke, along with international investment law, international economic law, and a seminar on advising U.S. investors in Mexico. After receiving his LLM from Duke in 1995, he was an associate with a Canadian trade and investment firm, where he was a member of the defense team assisting Mexico in its first three NAFTA Investor-State arbitrations. He previously worked for the Office of the Legal Advisor of the Mexican Secretariat of Foreign Relations.

## Duke Law Graduates Join Adjunct Faculty

Two more Duke Law graduates will begin teaching at the Law School this academic year: **Heather MacKenzie '90** and **James Crouse '80**. This fall, MacKenzie is teaching an immigration law course. She is the founding member of The MacKenzie Law Firm, a boutique immigration law firm in Winston-Salem. After graduating from Duke Law, she practiced in Philadelphia and Winston-Salem, and was also a consultant for several international companies. MacKenzie is also co-founder of a not-for-profit corporation called Reefteach which specializes in producing education programming on marine ecology for primary and secondary school children.

Crouse will teach a course on aviation law in the spring semester. He is the co-founder of the firm of Mineo & Crouse in Raleigh, which concentrates on aviation accident litigation. Prior to founding this firm he practiced in New York, San Antonio and Arlington, VA. A licensed pilot for 32 years, Crouse has litigation experience involving major air carriers, general aviation, helicopter, and military crashes, as well as non-aviation mass disaster litigation. He has also been an adjunct teacher at the law schools of The George Washington University and St. Mary University.

Crouse and MacKenzie join almost two dozen other Duke Law graduates who teach regularly as adjuncts at the Law School:

- Cindy Adcock '91** (death penalty clinic)
- Charles Becton '69** (trial practice)
- Donald Beskind '77** (evidence; trial practice)
- Scott Cammarn '87** (banking regulation)
- Jeffrey Coyne '79** (corporate reorganization)
- Jolynn Childers Dellinger '93** (family law)
- René Stemple Ellis '86** (negotiation & mediation)
- Kip Frey '85** (legal dynamics of start-up companies)
- Gao Xiqing '86** (Chinese securities law)
- Donna Coleman Gregg '74** (telecommunications law)
- Robert Hart '69** (advanced securities regulation)
- Elizabeth Kuniholm '80** (trial practice)
- Sarah Hutt Ludington '92** (legal writing & research)
- Karen Magri '96** (biotech/chemical patents)
- Jennifer Maher '83** (legal writing & research for int'l students)
- Theresa Newman '88** (ethics & wrongful convictions)
- Mark Prak '80** (telecommunications law)
- Timothy Profeta '97** (endangered species act)
- Nancy Russell Shaw '73** (estate and gift tax)
- Kenneth Sibley '85** (patent law)
- Allen Siegel '60** (collective bargaining)
- Terri Southwick '85** (copyright law)
- Charles Verrill '62** (international business transactions)

# faculty notes

## Katharine Bartlett

### Lectures and addresses

- "U.S. Custody Law and Trends in the Context of the ALI Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution" University of Virginia Center for Children, Families and the Law, Conference on Resolving Child Custody Disputes: Innovations & Controversy (February 2002)
- "Luck," Wheaton College Honors Convocation (May 2002)

### Publications

- *Gender and Law: Theory, Doctrine, Commentary* (3d edition, 2002) (with Angela Harris and Deborah Rhode)
- Final Draft, *Principles of the Law of Family Dissolution: Analysis and Recommendations* (American Law Institute 2002) (Reporter, with Ira Ellman and Grace Blumberg)

### Other

- Commentator, Stanford/Yale Junior Faculty Forum, Yale Law School (May 2002)
- Appointed Vice President, North Carolina Bar Association (2002-03)
- Named Chair, Board of Directors, Durham County Board of Social Services (2002-03)

## Sara Sun Beale

### Lectures and addresses

- "Grand Jury Reform," American Bar Association White Collar Crime Seminar, Miami (March 2002)
- "Prospects for Restorative Justice in the United States," The Utah Restorative Justice Conference, Salt Lake City (March 2002)
- "The Academic View," Eleventh Annual National Seminar on the Federal Sentencing Guidelines, Palm Springs, CA (May 2002)

### Publications

- *The Unintended Consequences of Enhancing Gun Penalties: Shooting Down the Commerce Clause and Arming Federal Prosecutors*, 51 *Duke Law Journal* 1641-81 (2002)

### Other

- Member, American Bar Association, Criminal Justice Standards Committee (2002-05)

- Planning Committee Chair, Association of American Law Schools Conference for New Law Teachers, Washington, DC (June 2002)
- Sentencing panel participant and commentator, Gruter Institute Conference, "Investigating Justice: Applying Evolutionary Biology to Right and Wrong in the Law," Squaw Valley, CA (June 2002)
- Commentator, 4th Annual Conference of the Society for Evolutionary Analysis of Law, Florida State University (April 2002)
- Moderator, "Is the Drug War De-Escalating?" Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New Orleans (January 2002)
- Planning Committee, International Society for Reform of Criminal Law Conference "Technology and Its Effects on Criminal Responsibility, Security and Criminal Justice" (to be held in Charleston, SC, December 2002)
- Member, Duke University Academic Council (2001-02)
- Member, Duke University Trustee-Faculty Honorary Degree Committee (2000-present)

## Francesca Bignami

### Lectures and addresses

- "Judicial Federalism in the EU," Workshop on Federalism and Multi-Level Governance, Center for European Studies, UNC-Chapel Hill (March 2002)
- "Law Teaching in Comparative Perspective," Facolta' di Giurisprudenza, Universita' di Roma III (June 2002)

### Publications

- Book Review, 11 *Social & Legal Studies* 317 (2002) (reviewing Theodora Th. Ziamou, *Rulemaking, Participation and the Limits of Public Law in The U.S.A. and Europe* (2001) and Edward C. Page, *Governing by Numbers* (2001))

### Other

- German Marshall Fund grant for advanced research on European integration (2002-03)
- Emile Noel Fellowship for research on European integration (2002-03)

## James Boyle

### Lectures and addresses

- "The Second Enclosure Movement," UNC Law Faculty Workshop (February 2002)
- "Four Ways to Misunderstand the Internet," Inaugural Jenkins Chair Symposium, Duke University (February 2002)
- "Introduction," Digital Public Interest Panel, Duke Law School (March 2002)
- "The Public Domain," Conference on the Future of the Archive, Edinburgh University (March 2002)
- "You Can't Own a Gene? The Debate over Property in the Genome," Washington University of St. Louis Conference on Genomics and Intellectual Property (April 2002)
- "Reinventing the Commons," Conference on the Future of Property, Center for Business Innovation, Cambridge (April 2002)

### Publications

- *Fencing Off Ideas*, Daedalus, Spring 2002, at 13

### Other

- Board Member, Creative Commons <http://www.creativecommons.org>
- Academic Advisory Board, Electronic Privacy and Information Center <http://www.epic.org>

## Michael Byers

### Lectures and addresses

- "Terror and the Future of International Law," All Souls College, Oxford University, UK (June 2002)
- "Military Cooperation and the Challenge of Conflicting Legal Obligations," British Institute of International & Comparative Law, London, UK (June 2002)
- "Canadian Armed Forces under U.S. Command," Testimony before the Canadian House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs & International Trade, Vancouver, Canada (May 2002)
- "Terror and the Future of International Law," Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland (March 2002)

- “The Secret Life of The Legal Adviser: Politics, Strategy and the Making of International Law,” Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, UK (February 2002)

#### Publications

- *Terrorism, the Use of Force and International Law After September 11*, 51 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 401-14 (2002)
- *Foreword: The Challenges of Change*, 12 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 1-6 (2002)
- *The Shifting Foundations of International Law: A Decade of Forceful Measures Against Iraq*, 13 *European Journal of International Law* 21-41 (2002)
- *Terror and the Future of International Law, in Worlds in Collision* 118-27 (Ken Booth & Tim Dunne eds., Palgrave 2002)
- *Decisions of British Courts During 2001 Involving Questions of Public International Law*, 72 *British Yearbook of International Law* 413-36 (2001)

#### Other

- Peter North Visiting Fellow, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies & Keble College, Oxford University (September 2001–August 2002)

### Paul Carrington

#### Lectures and addresses

- “Selecting North Carolina Judges,” Board of Governors, North Carolina Bar (April 2002)
- “Unconscionable Lawyers,” Business Law Section, American Bar Association (March 2002)
- “Unconscionable Lawyers,” Georgia State University Law School (February 2002)
- “Self-Deregulation by Contract,” University of Nevada Law School (January 2002)

#### Publications

- *Fearing Fear Itself*, 5 *Green Bag 2d* 375-85 (2002)
- *A Mother's Day Eulogy for Janet George Llewellyn*, 5 *Green Bag 2d* 265-68 (2002)
- *Selecting North Carolina Judges for the 21st Century*, *NC State Bar Journal*, Spring 2002, at 8-10

### George Christie

#### Lectures and addresses

- Faculty Workshop, University of Auckland Faculty of Law, New Zealand (April 2002)
- “The Importance of Recognizing the Underlying Assumptions of Legal and Moral Arguments: Of Law and Rawls,” Plenary Session, Australian Society of Legal Philosophy during its Annual Meeting in Canberra, Australia (June 2002)

#### Other

- Represented Duke Law School at the 16th Quadrennial Congress of the International Academy of Comparative Law at Brisbane, Australia; Chaired a session titled “The Constitutional Treatment of Hate Speech” (July 2002)
- Visiting Fellow, Research School of Social Sciences at the Australian National University, Canberra, Australia (June/July 2002)

### Doriane Coleman

#### Publications

- *Fixing Columbine: The Challenge to American Liberalism* (Carolina Academic Press 2002)
- *Culture, Cloaked in Mens Rea*, 100 *The South Atlantic Quarterly* 981(2001)

#### Other

- Duke Bar Association Distinguished Teaching Award (Spring 2002)

### James Cox

#### Lectures and addresses

- “The Paradoxical Corporate and Securities Implications of Counsel Serving on the Client’s Board,” Washington University F. Hodge O’Neal Symposium, St. Louis, MO (February 2002)
- “Leaving Money on the Table: An Empirical Study of Financial Institution’s Participation in Securities Class Action Settlements,” University of Pennsylvania, Institute for Law and Economic Policy Conference, Hollywood, FL (March 2002)
- “The Death of the Securities Regulator: Globalization,” University of California, Boalt Hall School of Law (April 2002)
- “The Keys to Effective Securities Law Enforcement: The U.S. Experience,” Organization of Economic and

Community Development’s Second Annual Roundtable on Securities, Shanghai, China (June 2002)

- Taught in Latrobe University’s Global Law Program in Melbourne and gave an address, “Untangling Enron” as Parson’s Lecturer, University of Sydney and also as public address sponsored by Latrobe University (July 2002)

#### Publications

- *Corporate Governance in the United States: The Evolving Role of the Independent Board, Chapter 13* in *Corporate Governance: An Asia-Pacific Critique* (Sweet & Maxwell 2002)
- *2002 Supplement to Securities Regulations Cases and Materials* (3d ed 2001)
- *2002 Supplement to Corporations* (1995)

### Richard Danner

#### Lectures and addresses

- Moderator/Speaker, “The Future of the Law Library,” Annual Meeting, Southeastern Conference, Association of American Law Schools (August 2002)
- “Electronic Publication of Legal Scholarship: Issues for Law Libraries,” Annual Meeting, American Association of Law Libraries, Orlando, FL (July 2002)
- “Web Publication of Law Journals at Duke,” 2002 Conference for Law School Computing, Chicago IL (June 2002)
- Panelist, “Gazing into the Crystal Ball: The Future of Law Libraries,” Annual Meeting, Southeastern Chapter of the American Association of Law Libraries (April 2002)
- “Electronic Publication of Legal Scholarship: Issues of Preservation and Access” Workshop on Technology, Legal Information, and Legal Knowledge, University at Buffalo Law School (March 2002)
- “Electronic Publication of Legal Scholarship” Yale Law Library, New Haven, CT (February 2002)
- “Electronic Publication of Scholarly Information in Law: New Issues and New Models,” Plenary Session, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New Orleans (January 2002)

# faculty notes

## Other

- Member, Board of Directors, International Association of Law Libraries
- Member, Executive Committee, Association of American Law Schools
- Recipient, Frederick C. Hicks Award for Outstanding Contributions to Academic Law Librarianship (July 2002)
- Recipient, Presidential Certificate of Merit, American Association of Law Libraries (July 2002)

## Walter Dellinger

### Lectures and addresses

- Keynote address and panel, "Litigating Cases Before the Rehnquist Court," Association of American Law Schools Convocation on Constitutional Law (June 2002)
- "National Power in an Age of Terrorism," American University Law School (November 2001)
- Speaker, Conference on Law & Art, University of Texas Law School (March 2002)
- "Congress and the Court," Conference on Congress and the Constitution, University of Indiana Law School (February 2002)
- Speaker on constitutional issues, UNC-Chapel Hill Law School (March 2002)
- Judge, National Security Moot Court Finals, George Washington Law School (February 2002)
- Presiding Judge, Moot Court Finals, University of Chicago Law School (May 2002)
- "Reclaiming the Constitution," University of Chicago Law School (May 2002)
- "The Supreme Court Term," American Bar Association Annual Meeting (August 2001)
- "Religion and Public Education: A Debate with the Attorney General of Alabama," Federalist Society National Lawyer's Meeting (November 2001)
- "Selection of Federal Judges, American Judicature Society (May 2002)
- Speaker, ABA Teleconference on Labor and Employment Cases (June 2002)
- "The Supreme Court Term," National Association of Attorneys General (June 2002)

- "Supreme Court Advocacy," Solicitors General Appellate Practice Conference (June 2002)
- Public Interview of Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist, Duke Law School, Alumni Weekend (April 2002)
- "Justice Hugo Black," Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference (June 2002)

## Other

- Head of Appellate Practice Group, O'Melveny & Myers, Washington, DC
- Argued and prevailed in two cases before the U.S. Supreme Court: *U.S. Airways v. Barnett* (December 2001)(involving the accommodation of seniority systems and the Americans with Disabilities Act) and *Utah v. Evans* (March 2002)(Court upheld constitutionality of the Census Act and awarded the last congressional seat to North Carolina)

## Deborah DeMott

### Lectures and addresses

- "Common Law Perspectives on Conflicts of Interest," ABA Banking Committee Forum, ABA Annual Meeting (August 2002)
- "Patterns in Corporate Scandal and Reform," Faculty Panel, Duke Law School Alumni Weekend (April 2002)

## Publications

- *Acquisition Agreement: Material Adverse Change Clauses*, 76 *Australian Law Journal* 414 (2002)
- *Shareholders as Principals*, in *Key Developments in Law and Equity: Essays in Honour of Harold Ford* (Ian Ramsay ed., 2002)

## Other

- Defended Tentative Draft No. 3 of *Restatement Third of Agency*, ALI Annual Meeting (May 2002)
- Appointed Adjunct Professor of Business Administration, Fuqua School of Business (January 2002)
- Completed term as Visiting Centennial Professor of Law, London School of Economics and Political Science

## Diane Dimond

### Lectures and addresses

- "Advanced Writing Skills for Attorneys," U.S. Department of Justice, Office of

Legal Education, National Advocacy Center, Columbia, SC (August 2002)

## Other

- Panel Member, "Design of Legal Research & Writing Assignments," Second Annual North Carolina Legal Writing Consortium, University of North Carolina School of Law, (May 2002)
- Panel Member, "Icing on the Cake – Legal Writing Consulting, Workshops, and Other Out-of-Law-School Opportunities," Tenth Biannual Conference of the Legal Writing Institute, Knoxville, TN (May 2002)

## Martin Golding

### Publication

- *The Cultural Defense*, 15 *Ratio Juris* 146-58 (June 2002)

## Paul Haagen

### Lectures and addresses

- "Reform of Intercollegiate Athletics," National Association of College and University Attorneys Annual Conference, Boston, MA (June 2002)
- "Technology and Legal Change," North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics, Durham, NC (March 2002)
- "Contracts to Arbitrate in the United States," Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria (June 2002)
- "Pre-Arbitral Dispute Resolution under the ICC," Paris, France (May 2002)

## Publications

- *Have the Wheels Already Been Invented: The Court for Arbitration in Sport*, in *Mediating Sports Disputes, National and International Perspectives* (Ian S. Blackshaw & Keba Mbaye eds., TMC Asser Press 2002)

## Other

- Co-Director, Asia-America Institute for Transnational Law (July/August, 2001)
- Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Institute of Civil Procedure, Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria (May/June 2002)
- Chair, Duke University Student Athlete Advisory Committee
- Chair, Duke University Misconduct in Research Committee
- Chair, Duke University Bookstore Committee

- Member, Duke University Academic Priorities Committee
- Member, Duke University Executive Committee of Academic Council

## Clark Havighurst

### Lectures and addresses

- "Medical Necessity: New Definitions, Decisions, Business Strategies," American Association of Health Plans Annual Institute, San Diego (June 2002)

### Publications

- *Health Care as a (Big) Business: The Antitrust Response*, 26 Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 939-55 (2002)

## Donald Horowitz

### Lectures and addresses

- Session Chair/Commentator, Commonwealth Parliamentarians Association Professional Development Program for Malaysian Parliamentarians and State Assemblymen, Kuala Lumpur (June 2002)
- "The Research University: A State of Mind," Universiti Kebangsaan, Malaysia (June 2002)
- "Electoral Systems and Their Goals," Electoral Studies Group at IKMAS, and spoke on practical problems of developing a research university to an informal meeting of deans, Universiti Kebangsaan, Malaysia (July 2002)
- Spoke on issues involved in building research institutes to staff of Institute Kajian Malaysia dan Antarabangsa (July 2002)

### Publications

- *Constitutional Design: Proposals Versus Processes*, in *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy* 15-36 (Andrew Reynolds ed., Oxford University Press, 2002)
- *Explaining the Northern Ireland Agreement: The Sources of an Unlikely Constitutional Consensus*, 32 British Journal of Political Science 193-221 (April 2002)
- Book Review, 8 Nations & Nationalism 397 (2002) reviewing Athena Leoussi ed., *Encyclopedia of Nationalism* (2001))

### Other

- Fulbright Senior Specialist in Malaysia, affiliated as a Distinguished Visiting Scholar at IKMAS (the Institute of Malaysian and International Studies), Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, (June/July 2002)

## David Lange

### Publications

- Poem, *Willing The Child To Return*, in *In the Shadow of the Wall* (Byron R. Tetrick ed., Cumberland House, 2002) (an anthology of short fiction and poetry about the Vietnam War, inspired by the Memorial in Washington, DC)

### Other

- Moderator, panel discussion at conference on "Music and Theft: Technology, Sampling and the Law," Duke Law School (March 2002)
- Member, University's Intellectual Property Committee
- With Professor Jeff Powell and others, joined in filing a Brief Amicus Curiae on behalf of Hal Roach Studios and its chairman Michael Agee in *Eldred v. Ashcroft*, now pending before the Supreme Court of the United States; the issue is the constitutionality of the Sonny Bono Copyright Term Extension Act, which added 20 years to the terms of most American copyrights.

## Carolyn McAllaster

### Lectures and addresses

- "Wills, Advanced Directives, and Standby Guardianship," Early Intervention Clinic, Durham County Health Department (April 2002)
- "HIV and the Law," HIV Concepts and Management Class at the Duke School of Nursing (June 2002)

## Francis McGovern

### Lectures and addresses

- "Federal-State Cooperation," Federal-State Jurisdiction Committee of the U.S. Judicial Conference, Key Biscayne, FL (January 2002)
- "Strategic Mediation," Hastings Law School (January 2002)

- "Cooperation Among Judges in Mass Torts," National Center for State Courts (February 2002)
- "The Tragedy of the Asbestos Commons," University of Virginia Law School (February 2002)
- "Claims Resolution Facilities," Stanford Law School (February 2002)
- "The Smoke River Mediation," Stanford Law School (March 2002)
- "Compensation Under the 9/11 Statute," Stanford Law School (April 2002)
- "Federal-State Cooperation," National Center for State Courts, General Counsel Committee (May 2002)
- "Resolving Asbestos Bankruptcies," Chicago, IL (June 2002)
- "Asbestos Litigation," Federalist Society (June 2002)

### Publications

- *Settlement of Mass Torts In a Federal System*, 16 Wake Forest Law Review 102 (2002)
- *Litigation as an Alternative to Legislation in Achieving Public Health Reform*, XXIII La Revue Tocqueville (2002)

### Other

- Consultant, United Nations Compensation Commission, Geneva, Switzerland

## Madeline Morris

### Lectures and addresses

- "Democratic Governance versus International Criminal Justice: The Dilemma of the International Criminal Court," United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, Switzerland (June 2002)
- "The Democratic Deficit of the International Criminal Court," Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland (June 2002)
- "The Democratic Dilemma of the International Criminal Court," Graduate Institute for International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland (June 2002)
- "The Disturbing Democratic Defect of the International Criminal Court," Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, Vancouver, Canada (May 2002)
- "Universal Jurisdiction in a Divided World: Implications of the Yerodia

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Decision of the International Court of Justice," Egyptian Society of International Law, Cairo, Egypt (April 2002)

- "The Democratic Dilemma of the International Criminal Court," Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies, Cairo, Egypt (April 2002)
- "The International Criminal Court: Problems and Prospects," Political Science Seminar of the American University, Cairo, Egypt (April 2002)
- Briefing on International Criminal Jurisdiction, U.S. National Security Council, Office of the Director for Democracy, Human Rights, and International Operations, Washington, DC (May 2002)
- "The Democratic Dilemma of International Criminal Law," Conference on Combating Impunity: Stakes and Perspectives, Belgian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Coalition for the International Criminal Court, Brussels, Belgium (March 2002)

## Publications

- *Judgment Without Democracy*, OpEd, Washington Post, July 24, 2002, at A19
- *Lacking a Leviathan: The Quandaries of Peace and Accountability*, in *Post Conflict Justice* (Cherif Bassiouni ed., 2002)
- *The Democratic Dilemma of the International Criminal Court*, 5 Buffalo Criminal Law Review 591 (2002)
- *The Democratic Defect of the International Criminal Court*, Newsletter of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Issue 23, July 25, 2002
- *The Democratic Dilemma of International Criminal Law*, in *From a Culture of Impunity to a Culture of Accountability* (Flinterman & Rashkur eds., 2002)
- *Universal Jurisdiction in a Divided World*, 35 New England Law Review 337 (2001)

## Other

- Named Advisor to the Prosecutor, Special Court for Sierra Leone (2002)
- Member, Advisory Board, American Bar Association, Central and East European Law Initiative (2001-present)
- Director, Duke International Legal Clinic for the Special Court for Sierra Leone
- Participant by invitation, Meeting of

Experts on "Reparations for Victims of Grave Violations of International Humanitarian Law," University of Leuven Center for Human Rights, Leuven, The Netherlands (March 2002)

## Robert Mosteller

### Publications

- *Evidence: Cases and Materials* (6th ed. 2002)(with Broun and Giannelli)

### Other

- Chair, Faculty Hearing Committee (January-December 2002)
- Member, President's Advisory Committee on Resources (2001-present)
- Member, Trustee Nominating Committee (2000-present)
- Member, Academic Council (2000-present)

## Jeff Powell

### Publications

- *A Community Built on Words, The Constitution in History and Politics* (University of Chicago Press, 2002)
- *The Contracts Experience Version 2* (Contracts Video Project, 2002) (with John Weistart & Girardeau A. Spann)
- Editor, *Our Chief Magistrate and His Powers: William Howard Taft* (orig. ed. 1916) (Carolina Academic Press 2002)
- *Overcoming Democracy: Richard Posner and Bush v. Gore*, 17 Journal of Law & Politics 333 (2002)
- *The Desirability of Politics*, 6 Green Bag 2d 279 (2002)

### Other

- 7th Annual Education Software Review Awards, Graduate Education, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- The Aegis Award, Multimedia Production, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- 2002 Telly Award, Videography and Multimedia, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- Axiem Award for Absolute Excellence in Electronic Media in Education and Law Categories for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (June 2002)
- EDDIE Award, Graduate/Law Category, given by *ComputED Gazette* for *The*

*Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (August 2002)

## William Reppy

### Publications

- *Choice of Law Problems Arising When Unmarried Cohabitants Change Domicile*, 55 SMU Law Review 273 (2002)
- *Remarks: The Legal Status of Nonhuman Animals*, 58 Animal Law 1 (2002) (with others)
- *A New Speciality: Animal Law*, N.C. State Bar Journal, Spring 2002, at 12-15
- *Supplement to Gilbert's Community Property* (18th ed.)

### Other

- Member, North Carolina Task Force to Abolish Animal Fighting
- Reappointed, Chair, Duke University Academic Council Committee on Elections, two-year term
- Inducted, Life Member, American Law Institute Annual Meeting (May 2002)
- Member, national advisory board of *Animal Law* journal
- Reappointed, two-year term, North Carolina General Statutes Commission (2002-04)
- Duke Trustee, Kathrine Robinson Everett Trust
- Featured guest, television program *Laying Down the Law* on topic of animal law (May/June 2002)

## H.B. Robertson

### Publication

- *Self-Defense Against Computer Network Attack Under International Law*, in *Computer Network Attack and International Law* 121 (Michael N. Schmitt ed., 76 U.S. Naval War College International Law Studies, 2002)

## Thomas Rowe

### Lectures and addresses

- Panelist, "'The Big Idea' in Civil Procedure Scholarship and Teaching," Civil Procedure Section, Association of American Law Schools, New Orleans (January 2002)
- "American Class Action Experience and Its Relevance for Indonesia," International

Conference on Class Action Procedures and Their Implementation in the Indonesian Judicial System, Jakarta (February 2002)

- "Shift Happens: Pressure on Cost Paradigms from Group Proceedings," University of Sydney Faculty of Law, Sydney, and Flinders University Faculty of Law, Adelaide (February/March 2002)

#### Publications

- *Federal Courts in the 21st Century: Cases and Materials* (with Fink, Mullenix, and Tushnet) (LexisNexis 2d ed. 2002)
- *Gilbert Law Summaries: Civil Procedure* (16th ed. 2002) (with Marcus) (Study aid)
- *Protection of Personal Privacy and Trade Secrets in American Civil Litigation* (pts. 1 and 2), NBL [Japanese Business Law Journal], Nos. 729 Jan. 15, 2002, at 60, No. 730 Feb 1, 2002, at 57 (in Japanese; translated by Prof. Masahiko Omura)
- *Who Should Pay for Attorneys' Fees? Considerations in Choosing Among Approaches to Recovery of Attorney Fees in Civil Litigation* (pts. 1 and 2), NBL [Japanese Business Law Journal], No. 720 Sept. 1, 2001 at 16, No.723 Oct. 15, 2001, at 54 (in Japanese; translated by Prof. Koichi Miki)
- *A Square Peg in a Round Hole? The 2000 Limitation on the Scope of Federal Civil Discovery*, 69 Tennessee Law Review 13-33 (2001)

#### Other

- Parsons Fellow, University of Sydney Faculty of Law (January/February 2002)
- Inducted, Life Member, American Law Institute Annual Meeting (May 2002)
- Visiting Professor, UCLA School of Law (Fall 2002)

## Richard Schmalbeck

#### Lectures and addresses

- Delivered a series of lectures on the American and Canadian tax systems, Instituto Tecnico Autonomo de Mexico, Mexico City (February/March 2002)
- "International Tax Concepts from the American Viewpoint," Tax Analysis and Revenue Forecasting Program, Duke Center for International Development (June 2002)

#### Publications

- *Many Unhappy Returns: Estate Tax Returns by Married Decedents*, 21 Virginia Tax Rev. 361 (2002) (with Jay A. Soled)

#### Other

- Concluded term, Vice Chair, Duke University Academic Council (May 2002)

## Christopher Schroeder

#### Lectures and addresses

- "The Implications of Recent Federalism Decisions on Congress' Response to Environmental Problems," Conference on Congressional Response to the Federalism Decisions, University of Indiana (February 2002)
- "National Defense and Civil Liberties," at the Terrorism: Threat and Response Conference, sponsored by the Triangle Institute for Security Studies and the United States Army War College, UNC-Chapel Hill (February 2002)
- "Executive Privilege and the Bush Administration," Duke Administrative Law Conference (March 2002)
- "Legislative Responses to Terrorism: National Security vs. Civil Rights," Security Challenges After September 11th: National and International Perspectives Conference, Center on Law Ethics and National Security, Program in Public Law, Duke University (April 2002)

#### Publication

- *Lost in the Translation: What Environmental Regulation Does that Tort Cannot Duplicate*, 41 Washburn Law Journal 583 (2002)

#### Other

- Vice Chair, Duke Academic Council (2001-02)
- Presenter, Duke Technology Forum, Duke Office of Instructional Technology (April 2001)
- Duke Faculty Hearing Committee
- Duke Forest Committee

## Steven Schwarcz

#### Lectures and addresses

- Fourth AIFL Distinguished Public Lecture, The University of Hong Kong (March 2002)
- "Rating the Raters: Enron and the Credit

Rating Agencies," Testimony before the Committee on Governmental Affairs of the U.S. Senate (March 2002)

- Speaker on sovereign and subnational debt restructuring, World Bank (May 2002)
- Speaker on sovereign debt restructuring, Institute of International Economics (May 2002)
- Presenter, Faculty Workshops, Harvard Law School and Wake Forest University School of Law and Babcock School of Management (April 2002)
- Lecturer, University of Cincinnati Symposium on Corporate Reorganization and Bankruptcy (March 2002)

#### Publications

- *Global Decentralization and the Subnational Debt Problem*, 51 Duke Law Journal 1179-1250 (2002)
- *Private Ordering of Public Markets: The Rating Agency Paradox*, 2002 University of Illinois Law Review 1-28, republished as Related Publications 02-9, AEI-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies available at: [http://aei.brookings.org/admin/pdffiles/related\\_02\\_09.pdf](http://aei.brookings.org/admin/pdffiles/related_02_09.pdf)
- *Indirectly Held Securities and Intermediary Risk*, 6 Uniform Law Review/ Revue de droit uniforme 283 (2001)
- *The Universal Language of International Securitization*, 12 Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law 285 (2002)
- *The Impact of Bankruptcy Reform on "True Sale" Determination in Securitization Transactions*, 7 Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law 353 (2002) (presented at the 2001 Eugene Murphy Conference on Corporate Law)
- *The Impact on Securitization of Revised UCC Article 9*, 74 Chicago-Kent Law Review 947 (1999) reprinted in UCC Bulletin, Dec., 2001, at 1

#### Other

- Visiting Professor, University of Geneva Faculty of Law (May/June 2002)
- At its request, submitted written testimony to the Committee on the Judiciary of the U.S. Senate regarding proposed Section 912 (true sales in securitization transactions) of the

# faculty notes

Bankruptcy Reform Act of 2001 (February 2002)

- Special Master in *Bank of America, N.A. v. Patriarch Partners, LLC*, U.S. District Court, W.D.N.C.
- Appointed, Academic Advisory Committee, Fudan University's *Civil & Commercial Law Review*
- Organized symposium issue on International Securitization and Structured Finance, *Duke J. Comp. & Int'l Law* (Spring 2002)

## Scott Silliman

### Lectures and addresses

- Speaker, Events of September 11 and the U.S. Response to Terrorism, Biannual Meeting, *Duke Magazine* Editorial Advisory Board (November 2001)
- Speaker, Legal Issues Incident to the War on Terrorism, meeting of the John Locke Foundation, Raleigh, NC (November 2001)
- Lecture, Law of War, Undergraduate Class of the Peace, War and Defense Curriculum, UNC-Chapel Hill (November 2001)
- Lecture, Reserve Officer Training Corps Programs at Duke and UNC (January-May 2002).
- "National Security Law Update, UNC Law School's 12th Annual Festival of Legal Learning (February 2002)
- "Freedom and Security in 21st Century America: Are Our Individual Liberties at Risk?" CLE Program, North Carolina Bar Association, Raleigh, NC (February 2002)
- Comments on the U.S. Response to Terrorism as a Result of the Attacks upon the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, Faculty and Student Body of Roanoke College, Salem, Virginia (February 2002)
- Speaker, Legal Issues in the War against Terrorism, UNC Law Alumni Board (April 2002)
- Speaker, Durham District Bar Association (May 2002)
- Lecturer, Law of War, Issues Involving the Use of Force Against Terrorists, and the Accountability of Commanders for War Crimes, to Officer Students at the JFK Special Warfare Center, Fort Bragg, NC (May/August 2002)
- Speaker, "The War on Terrorism: A Legal Quagmire," North Carolina Bar Association Annual Meeting, Wilmington, NC (June 2002)
- "The War on Terrorism" and the Legal Issues Involved in the Use of Military Commissions, Barksdale AFB and the AMC/TRANSCOM Conference at Scott AFB (August 2002)
- Speaker, "The War on Terrorism: A Legal and Policy Dilemma," Durham Rotary Club (September 2002)

### Other

- Testimony before the Senate Judiciary Committee regarding President Bush's Military Order of November 13; comments focused on legal and policy concerns regarding the Order (November 2001)
- Chaired panel of experts discussing whether the ongoing armed conflict in Afghanistan represents a model for future interaction between the military and humanitarian aid organizations, sponsored by Duke Law School's International Law Society (April 2002)
- Organizer, LENS Annual Spring Conference, "Security Challenges After September 11: National and International Perspectives," co-sponsored by the Law School's Program in Public Law and Global Capital Markets Center, the Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy, the Kenan Institute for Ethics, and the Triangle Institute for Security Studies (April 2002)
- Participant, panel discussion of legal issues incident to the War on Terrorism, Law Alumni Weekend (April 2002)
- Joined with Harvard Law School's Arthur Miller in a panel discussion on "Constitutional Issues Surrounding Terrorism and Professionalism During Crisis," North Carolina Bar Association's Young Lawyer's Division, Charlotte, NC (April 2002)
- Participant in programs at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Conference of the American Association of American Law Schools (SEAALS), Kiawah Island, SC (August 2002)
- Co-organizer, program on military commissions, sponsored by the ABA's Standing Committee on Law and

National Security, at the ABA Annual Meeting in Washington, DC (August 2002)

- Frequent commentator on CNN, National Public Radio, and other national television and radio news programs on issues involving military law and national security
- Member, Faculty Advisory Committee for the *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*
- Member, ABA Standing Committee on Law and National Security
- Continuing member, Judge Advocates Association, a national organization of active duty, reserve and retired judge advocates from all the services

## Laura Underkuffler

### Publication

- *Religion, History, and the Constitution*, 15 *Journal of Law & Religion* 101 (2001)

## William Van Alstyne

### Lectures and addresses

- Presenter and panelist, "Beyond Separation," Conference on the Establishment and Free Exercise Clauses of the First Amendment, University of Virginia School of Law (February 2002)
- Presenter and panelist, "Whose Rule of Law," Conference on the Rule of Law in China, The College of William & Mary, Marshall-Wythe Law School (March 2002)

### Publications

- *The American First Amendment in the Twenty-First Century* (Foundation Press, 3d. ed. 2002)
- *2002-03 Supplement* to *The American First Amendment in the Twenty-First Century* (3d ed. 2002)

### Other

- Lee Distinguished Visiting Professor, The College of William & Mary, Marshall-Wythe Law School, Williamsburg, VA (Spring 2002)
- Prepared a summary of the distribution of war powers between Congress and the president at the request of Senate Byrd, Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee (August 2002)

## Neil Vidmar

### Publications

- *Retributive Justice: Its Social Context*, in *The Justice Motive in Everyday Life* 291 (M. Ross & D.T. Miller, eds., Cambridge University Press 2002)
- *Juries*, in *2 Legal Systems of the World* 800 (Herbert M. Kritzer ed., ABC-CLIO 2002).
- *A Flawed Search for Bias in the American Bar Association's Ratings of Judicial Nominees: A Critique of the Lindgren/Federalist Society Study*, *XVII Journal of Law and Politics* (No. 2 2001)(with Saks)
- *Juror Discussion During Civil Trials: A Study of Arizona's Rule 39(f) Innovation*, American Bar Foundation, April 2002, with others, available at: <http://www.law.duke.edu/pub/vidmar/Arizonacivildiscussions.pdf>

### Other

- Panelist, Symposium on the Criminal Jury, St. Louis University School of Law (February 2002)
- Panelist and organizer, "The Arizona Jury Project," American Psychology and Law Society Bi-Annual Meeting, Austin, TX (March 2002)
- Panelist and organizer, "Studying Real Juries – The Arizona Civil Jury Videotaping Project," Annual Law and Society Association Meeting, Vancouver, BC (May/June 2002)
- Organizer and panelist, "Jury Trials in Inuit and Other Aboriginal Communities: Conversations with a Canadian Judge," Annual Law and Society Association Meeting, Vancouver, BC (May/June 2002)
- Panelist, "Something New Under the Sun: Innovations in Civil Jury Trials," Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association, Washington, DC (August 2002)

## Stephen Wallenstein

### Lectures and addresses

- Co-sponsor and panelist, "A Framework for European Securitisation," Duke Global Capital Markets Center and European Securitisation Forum, Fortis Bank, Brussels, Belgium (June 2002)
- "Project Finance," The Program on Project Appraisal and Risk Management,

Duke University Sanford Institute of Public Policy (May 2002)

- Sponsor and moderator, "Financial Reporting, Legal and Governance Issues Associated with the Enron Situation," Duke University Fuqua School of Business (April 2002)
- Panel moderator and co-sponsor, "VC Money is Not the Only Money," Money & Markets 2002, Council for Entrepreneurial Development, Durham, NC (January 2002)
- Sponsor and moderator, "Crisis in Argentina: Debt and Devaluation," Duke University School of Law (January 2002)
- Moderator, "Straight Talk on Leadership," Coach K and Fuqua School of Business Conference on Leadership, Duke University (August 2002)

### Publication

- *Situating Project Finance and Securitization in Context: A Comment on Bjerre*, 12 *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*, 449-52 (2002)

## John Weistart

### Lectures and Addresses

- "Redefining the Law Student's Classroom Experience," Duke Law Alumni, Washington, DC (February 2002)
- "Technology and Innovations in Pedagogy," Duke University Campus-Wide Technology Showcase (April 2002)
- Various presentations of *The Contracts Experience* (Spring 2002)

### Publication

- *The Contracts Experience*, Version 2 (Contracts Video Project 2002)(with Jeff Powell & Girardeau Spann)

### Other

- 7th Annual Education Software Review Awards, Graduate Education, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- The Aegis Award, Multimedia Production, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- 2002 Telly Award, Videography and Multimedia, for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (April 2002)
- Axiem Award for Absolute Excellence in Electronic Media in Education and Law Categories for *The Contracts Experience*,

Version 1 (June 2002)

- EDDIE Award, Graduate/Law Category, given by ComputED Gazette for *The Contracts Experience*, Version 1 (August 2002)
- Consultant, Federal Trade Commission

## Jonathan Wiener

### Lectures and addresses

- Speaker and conference organizer, "Comparing Precaution in the U.S. and Europe," Transatlantic Dialogue on the Reality of Precaution: Comparing Approaches to Risk and Regulation," organized by the Duke Center for Environmental Solutions, the European Commission, and the German Marshall Fund, Warrenton VA (June 2002)
- "Precaution," Vanderbilt University School of Law, Nashville TN (April 2002)
- "Reconstructing Climate Policy," University of Colorado Law School, Boulder, CO (March 2002)
- Speaker and conference organizer, "Comparing Precaution in the U.S. and Europe: Evaluating the Conventional Wisdom," Conference on the U.S., the EU, and Precaution, organized by the European Commission, the U.S. Mission to the EU, and the German Marshall Fund, with the European Policy Centre and the Duke Center for Environmental Solutions, Bruges/Brugge, Belgium (January 2002)

### Publications

- *Reconstructing Climate Policy*, (AEI Press, 2002) (with Richard B. Stewart)
- *Sustainable Governance*, in *The Moral Austerity of Environmental Decisionmaking* 131-44 (John Martin Gillroy & Joe Bowersox eds., Duke University Press 2002)
- *Precaution in a Multirisk World*, in *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment: Theory and Practice* 1509-31 (Dennis Paustenbach ed., John Wiley & Sons 2002)
- *Designing Global Climate Regulation*, in *Climate Change Policy: A Survey* (Stephen Schneider, Armin Rosencranz & John O. Niles eds., Island Press 2002)

### Other

- Named University Fellow, Resources for the Future (RFF), Washington DC (2002-05)
- Elected to Governing Council, Society for Risk Analysis (2001-04)

## reunion 2002

## Reunion Weekend brings Rehnquist visit, panels, awards

It was a Reunion Weekend to remember, with more than 900 alumni, friends and family in attendance April 12-14.

Among the highlights:

- The alumni banquet on Friday night honoring this year's recipients of the Law Alumni Association awards:

**Herbert L. Bernstein**

**Haley J. Fromholz '67**

**William G. Louis-Dreyfus '57**

**A. Daniel Scheinman '87**

**Hideyuki Sakai '82**

- Panel discussions on the legal consequences of the Enron case and the legal implications of the war on terrorism, featuring professors James Cox, Deborah DeMott, Christopher Schroeder, Steven Schwarcz and Scott Silliman
- The inaugural *Great Lives in the Law* lecture, sponsored by the Duke Program in Public Law, delivered by The Honorable William H. Rehnquist, Chief Justice of the United States



Chief Justice  
William H. Rehnquist

This year's reunion classes contributed more than \$1.7 million to the Annual Fund in gifts and five-year pledges, a new one-year reunion record that tops the old mark by \$400,000. Barrister participation levels also hit new highs for a number of classes.

And remember, it's not too early to start thinking about Reunion Weekend 2003. Mark your calendars for April 11-13 (Friday-Sunday). For more information, please visit <http://www.law.duke.edu/alumni/reunion/reunions.htm>.

### The A. Kenneth Pye Award

Created to honor the life of former Law School Dean and Duke University Chancellor A. Kenneth Pye, this award recognizes contributions to the field of legal education by Duke Law alumni or other members of the Duke Law School community. This year's recipient was **Herbert L. Bernstein**, a beloved professor at Duke Law School for 17 years who passed away last year.

### The Charles S. Murphy Award

This award is presented annually to a graduate whose career reflects the ideals exemplified in the accomplishments of Charles S. Murphy '34, a graduate who devoted his life to public service as well as Duke University. This year's recipient was **Haley J. Fromholz '67**, superior court judge for the State of California in Los Angeles.

### The Charles S. Rhyne Award

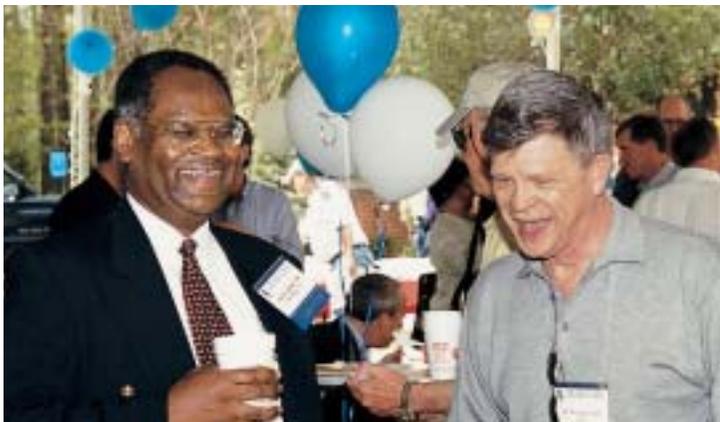
This award honors a graduate in private practice who has made significant contributions to public service. Named for Charles S. Rhyne '37, it is given annually to a graduate whose career as a practicing attorney exemplifies the highest standards of professional ability and personal integrity. This year's recipient was **William G. Louis-Dreyfus '57**, president and CEO of Louis Dreyfus Holding Company Inc., one of the largest trading companies in the world.

### The Young Alumni Award

This award is presented annually to honor a graduate from Duke Law School within the last 15 years who has excelled in a professional career and has been dedicated to serving the Law School. This year's recipient was **A. Daniel Scheinman '87**, senior vice president of corporate development at Cisco Systems, Inc.

### The International Alumni Achievement Award

This award is presented annually to honor an international graduate who has given distinguished service to his or her own profession and home country and has maintained strong ties with Duke Law School. This year's recipient was **Hideyuki Sakai '82**, founder of the Sakai Law Firm in Tokyo.



Judge Curtis Collier '74, left, and Wayne Grant '62 share a laugh.



Mark Weinberger '92 gets a balloon hat.



Judge Charles Becton '69, left, with Courtney Fauntleroy '01.



Members of the class of 1952 pose with the dean as they celebrate their 50th reunion. From left: Judge Tom Seay, Judge William J. Rokos, James S. Byrd, Dean Katharine T. Bartlett, Joe W. Gerstein, John R. Boger and Norwood Robinson.



From left, Duke University President Nannerl O. Keohane, Colin Brown '74, Thomas Sear '72, and Sear's wife, Mary Kilbourn.



From left: Al Adams '74, Sarah Adams '73, Letty Tanchum '73, and Michael Tanchum '72.

# class notes

## 1964

**A.H. (Nick) Gaede Jr.** has been elected to serve on the National Board of Directors for the Appleseed Foundation. The Appleseed Foundation is a national, non-profit organization building a just society through legal advocacy, community activism and policy expertise.

## 1965

**D. Kerry Crenshaw** has been named a fellow of the Center for International Legal Studies in Salzburg, Austria, in recognition of his publications on international joint ventures, and his leadership in the development and organization of the Center's International Business Law Consortium.

## 1966

**Eric C. Michaux** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

## 1967

**W. Christopher Barrier** received the Arkansas Bar Association's Outstanding Lawyer-Humanitarian Award in June at its annual convention. In July, he again topped the *Arkansas Times* Best Lawyers poll in the real estate category. He writes and illustrates a monthly column on real estate law in the local *Daily Record* and practices with the Mitchell Williams law firm in Little Rock.

**Bill Constangy** is unopposed in the Republican primary for an open seat in the NC Court of Appeals. He is now serving his fourth term as a district court judge in Charlotte where he practiced law for 18 years prior to becoming a judge. He is also the author of a book on employment law and various legal articles. Bill and his wife, Debbie, have two teenaged children, Billy and Mary.

## 1968

**Charlie Rose**, an Emmy-award winning journalist and host of "The Charlie Rose Show," delivered the address at Colgate University's 181st commencement on May 19, 2002.

## 1970

**Michael Pearlman** works on licensing issues at Kodak's headquarters in Rochester, NY.

**Winston Nagan** has been elected a visiting fellow of Brasenose College Oxford 2002-03. The University of Cape Town, South Africa, elected him to the position of honorary professor.



Linwood Davis '67, left, chats with Professor Robinson Everett, LLM '59.

## 1971

**James R. Fox** has been selected as a representative on the Council of the NC State Bar. He will serve 2002-03. Jim is a director and attorney in the Winston-Salem, firm of Bell, Davis & Pitt, where he specializes in civil business litigation. He is a former chairman of the State Bar Disciplinary Hearing Commission.

**Steven Naclerio** has joined the Miami, FL office of Shook, Hardy & Bacon L.L.P. to establish its non-litigation practice, as well as to augment its business litigation section.

## 1972

**Cary Moomjian** has joined ENSCO International Incorporated and will serve as vice president, general counsel and secretary.

**Ron Reisner** was sworn in as a judge of the Superior Court of NJ on Dec. 31, 2001.

## 1973

**James E. Luebchow** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

**Roy Robertson Jr.** has joined the law firm of Balch & Bingham in Birmingham, AL as a partner. His practice will focus on energy and utilities.

## 1974

**E. Duncan Getchell, Jr.** was elected to the American Academy of Appellate Lawyers. Membership in the Academy is by invitation only.

**Ronald Marquette** is a special deputy attorney general in Raleigh, NC.

**Lynn McLain**, a law professor at the University of Baltimore, is working with a group of students to change Maryland state law regarding sexual abuse cases involving youths. They have drafted a bill that would bar evidence relating to a victim's prior sexual activity except under specific circumstances.

**C. Richard Rayburn, Jr.** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

## 1975

**John B. McLeod** was recently elected president of the University of South Caroliniana Society at its annual meeting in Columbia. The Society was founded in 1937 to stimulate and promote the development of USC's South Carolina Collection and presently consists of 2,000 members.

## 1976

**L. Keith Hughes** has joined the London office of LeBoeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae, LLP as a partner. He will be practicing in their energy and project finance groups.

**Robert C. Weber** is a partner in the Cleveland office of Jones Day Reavis & Pogue and head of the firm's product liability and regulation practice. The firm's litigation department has been named "Litigation Department of the Year" by *The American Lawyer*.

## 1977

**Robert F. Holland** has retired after more than 30 years of active service as a U.S. Army officer. Most of his career was spent with the Judge Advocate General's Corps and he has been a military circuit judge for the past 10 years. He plans to teach at South Texas College of Law in Houston. Robert also announces his marriage in April to the former Carol Lindsay of Leavenworth, KS.

**Carolyn Kuhl**, who currently sits on the Superior Court of California, was nominated to the federal judiciary by President Bush.

## 1978

**Charles M. "Charlie" Condon Sr.** is running for governor of South Carolina. He has been that state's attorney general since 1994.

**Susan L. Edelheit** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

**Suzanne Melendez** and her husband, Dr. John Tymchak, proudly announce the adoption of their son, John Carlos, born on April 22, 2002.

**Pamela Peters** was recently appointed executive director of the Philanthropy and Nonprofit Leadership Center at Rollins College in Winter Park, FL.

## 1979

**Sara S. Beezley** was recently installed as president of the Kansas Bar Association. She has been a solo practitioner since 1983.

**Amy Hogue** has been appointed Los Angeles superior court judge by Governor Gray Davis. She is a senior partner, commercial litigator and co-chair of the intellectual property group in the LA office of Pillsbury Winthrop. She is also the president of the Duke Bar Association of Southern California.

**Denise L. Majette** is running for Congress in Georgia's 4th district. Majette has also accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

**Hubert Paul van Tuyll** is a professor in the department of history and anthropology at Augusta State University in Augusta, GA. His third book, *The Netherlands and World War I*, was published in the summer of 2001.



From left: Stanley Star '61 and John Adams '62.

## 1980

**Gordon R. Kanofsky** has been named executive vice president for Ameristar Casinos.

**Douglas Lambert** and his wife, Lisa, welcomed their first daughter, Priscilla Lee, on October 20, 2001.

## 1981

**Jonathan Claiborne** is a partner in the firm Whiteford, Taylor, & Preston, where he concentrates in civil litigation and bankruptcy law. He is also the commentator heard alongside play-by-play radio legend Johnny Holliday, the voice of the Maryland Terrapins.

**John C. Yates**, a senior partner at Morris, Manning & Martin in Atlanta, has been honored by the United Way of Metro-Atlanta, which has created the "John C. Yates Award for Community Leadership." John received the first award in December for his work co-chairing the United Way's Atlanta Technology Initiative for 2001. This award will be presented in future years to the campaign cabinet member who surpasses expectations and inspires others to use their unique gifts in ways that impact the community.

## 1982

**Bernard "Bernie" Friedman** is the special assistant to the Secretary for Loss Prevention and Risk Management, at the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services.

**Fern Gunn Simeon** and Mark Simeon welcomed their first child, daughter Allison, on September 9, 2001.

**James B. Hawkins** has accepted a position in his hometown of Gallatin, TN as attorney for the Legal Aid Society of Middle Tennessee and the Cumberlands, providing legal assistance for the poor, the elderly, and victims of domestic violence.

**William Messer** is a partner at Varley & Messer, LLP in Montgomery, AL where he practices personal injury, civil, and constitutional law.

**Lorrie Shook Berkowitz** received her doctorate in clinical psychology in 1998. She works in private practice in Boca Raton, FL where she lives with her three children, and her husband, Lloyd.

# class notes

## 1983

**Michael Petrik**, a partner at Alston & Bird in Atlanta, has been elected to the board of Leadership Atlanta and appointed its treasurer. He also serves on the board of the United Way of Metro-Atlanta and chairs the advisory board of 211, Atlanta's three-digit social service hotline. He resides in Peachtree Corners with his wife, Susan, and their two children.

**John Welch** is senior counsel at Chevron Texaco Overseas Petroleum in San Ramon, CA.

**Susan Wyngaarden** has been elected to serve on the policy committee at Varnum, Riddering, Schmidt & Howlett LLP in Grand Rapids, MI. The six-member policy committee is responsible for management oversight, strategic decision-making and leadership in firm-wide policies and procedures.

## 1984

**Jeffrey Drew Butt** has joined the Tampa office of Squire, Sanders & Dempsey LLP as a partner in the real estate practice.

**Steven D. Plissey** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

**Judith Sapp** joined Pierce Atwood in Portland, ME in January 2002 as a partner.

## 1985

**Janet Ward Black** has assumed her responsibilities as president of the North Carolina Academy of Trial Lawyers. Janet is a partner at Donaldson & Black in Greensboro, which specializes in women's product liability cases.

**Nis Jul Clausen** has been named a member of the panel of financial services experts, which was recently launched by the European Parliament's Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs. Nis is a professor at the University of Southern Denmark in the Department of Accounting, Finance and Law.

**Kip A. Frey** has been elected to the Board of Directors of Inspire Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Kip is currently a professor of the practice in entrepreneurial management & law at Duke University with joint appointments in the Fuqua School of Business and Duke Law.

**William W. Horton** has been appointed vice chair of the in-house counsel practice group of the American Health Lawyers Association for 2002-03. In addition, he continues to serve as vice chair of the transactional and business healthcare interest group of the American Bar Association Health Law Section.

**Dorothy Anne Hurd** was featured in *Boston Women's Business* as one of the "Women to Watch" in 2002.

**Michael S. Smith** has joined the firm of Slawson Cunningham & Whalen, PL of Palm Beach Gardens, FL, as a partner, where he limits his practice to representing individuals and families who have suffered serious personal injury, wrongful death, or have been victimized because of the bad faith practices of insurance companies.

**Loren Weil** and Diane Pinsof Weil welcomed their second child, Emily Hope, on July 9, 2001.

## 1986

**Michael P. Sampson** has relocated to Orlando, FL and has joined Carlton Fields as a shareholder.

## 1987

**Achamma Sheba Chacko** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

President George Bush announced his intention to nominate **James C. Dever** as a U.S. District Court judge for the Eastern District of North Carolina. Dever currently is with the Raleigh firm of Maupin Taylor & Ellis.

**Min-Kyo Lee** is a partner at IBC Law Group in Seoul, Korea.

**Stephanie Lucie** and her husband announce the birth of their second child, Meredith, born Feb. 12, 2002. Stephanie currently is vice president and associate general counsel of Cirrus Logic in Austin, TX.

**Gregory Neppi** has joined the Washington, DC, office of Milwaukee-based Foley & Lardner as a partner in its regulatory department. He is a former Justice Department trial attorney and a former special assistant U.S. attorney for Washington, DC.

**Chris Petrini**, a partner at Conn Kavanaugh Rosenthal Peisch & Ford LLP in Boston, recently was appointed to a three-year term to serve as town counsel for the Town of Framingham. Framingham is the largest town in the United States with a representative town meeting form of government.

**Dan Scheinman** and his wife, Zoe, announce the birth of their third child and second son, Reid Joseph William.

**Sherri White Tatum** and **James Tatum '89** welcomed a new addition to their family, Trinitee Morgan, on Feb. 6, 2002. Trinitee joins her brother, Tre, and sister, Margaret.

## 1988

**Richard Byrne** has been promoted to chief of the economic crimes section in the United States Attorneys Office for the Southern District of Florida (Miami). He has also been involved in anti-terrorism activities and he represents his office on the SE Regional Domestic Security Task Force.

**Jody Kathaleen Debs** and her husband, George, announce the birth of a son, Blake Alexander Debs Gigiolio. Blake joins brother, Michael, who is three. Jody is senior counsel at Bechtel, where she practices construction law.

**Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe** became chief regulatory counsel for Duke Power, a division of Duke Energy Corporation, effective June 1, 2002. He resides in Charlotte, NC with his wife, Phyllis, and their three daughters.

**Michael Scharf** has joined the faculty of Case Western Reserve University School of Law as a professor of law and director of the University's International War Crimes Research Office.

**Howard Skaist** and his wife, Lisa, announce the birth of their second child, and first son, Jonah Isaac, born on Feb. 16, 2002. His sister, Natalie, recently turned three. Howard is assistant director of patents for Intel, Corp. He was also invited to teach a course on patent cross-licensing at Boalt Hall this fall.

**Susan Somach** is assisting USAID/Moscow with integrating gender concerns across all mission strategic objective areas.

**Taylor D. Ward** accepted a nomination to serve on the Duke Law Alumni Association Board of Directors for a three-year term.

**Carolyn Zezima** is an editor at Brownstone Publishers, Inc., in New York City, where she writes and edits newsletters on various issues in real estate and affordable housing finance.

## 1989

**Scott Arenare** has been named a managing director at Warburg Pincus, the global private equity investment firm based in New York, where he coordinates the firm's legal activities. He lives in Manhasset, NY with his wife and daughter.

**Alan Edwards** is president of Great Sun Software, Inc., in Bountiful, UT. He has practiced patent law in New York City, reported for the *Deseret News* in Salt Lake City, and earned a masters in communications degree from Utah State University. He and his wife Angela have three daughters.

**Marsha Sajer** retired from the U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Corps on September 1, 2001, and joined the Harrisburg, PA office of Kirkpatrick & Lockhart LLP.

**James Tatum** and **Sherri White Tatum '87** welcomed a new addition to their family, Trinitee Morgan, on Feb. 6, 2002. Trinitee joins her brother, Tre, and sister, Margaret.

**Frank S. Tomkins** has become a partner at Gust Rosenfeld in Phoenix, AZ after two years at the firm. He practices in the areas of real estate, title insurance, corporate and commercial law.

## 1990

**Darius Amjadi** is doing a two-year neuropathology fellowship at the University of California-San Diego.

**Michael French** has joined the Atlanta office of Duane Morris, LLP as a partner, where he continues his practice in complex commercial, intellectual property and class action litigation. He lives in Atlanta with his wife, Lisa, and two children.

**Michael Kabat** has joined the Atlanta office of Duane Morris, LLP as partner, where he practices labor and employment law. He lives in Atlanta with his wife, Nancy MS '89, and two children.

**Daniel Kent** joined the intellectual property firm of Needle & Rosenberg, PC in Atlanta on March 1, 2002, where he will continue to focus his practice on intellectual property and media litigation.

**Donald M. Nielsen** has joined the law firm of Bell, Davis & Pitt, PA in Winston-Salem, NC. His areas of practice will be environmental law, land use law and local government.

**Mark Redmiles** joined the Department of Justice, Executive Office of the United States Trustees, as a trial attorney in the Office of General Counsel in Washington, DC.

**Julie Shields** has published her first non-fiction book. *How To Avoid The Mommy Trap: A Roadmap For Sharing Parenting and Making It Work* was published in September. Julie is living in McLean, VA with her husband, Ed Peartree, and their two daughters.

**Lawrence Silverman** was named one of the Miami-Dade County "Pro Bono Lawyers of the Year" for 2001.

**James Wheeler** has been named partner of Powell, Goldstein, Frazer & Murphy LLP in Atlanta.

**John Wilson** is director of Australian operation of PIMCO, an institutional bond firm. He is married to **Dara Kretschmer '92** and they have three children.

## 1991

**Juan Aleman** accepted an offer to join Brown Brothers Harriman in New York City after four-and-a-half years at Citigroup.

**Dana Lesemann** has recently been named counsel to the Joint Inquiry on September 11 Terrorist Attacks, which is being conducted by the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence and the House Permanent Subcommittee on Intelligence.

**Garrett Epps** has finished a year of teaching as a visiting professor at Duke Law School. He is returning to his position as associate professor of law at the University of Oregon.

**A. Laurie Koller** recently moved into plaintiff's personal injury litigation from staff counsel at Allstate Insurance. She heads the mass tort department at Carr & Carr.

**Jeffrey L. Quillen** serves as corporate counsel at Bell, Davis & Pitt in Winston-Salem, NC, for emerging biotechnology, software, and information technology companies.

# class notes

**James Rowe** was named an equity partner of Kirkland & Ellis, where he has practiced corporate transactional law, with an emphasis on securities, mergers and acquisitions and leveraged buyouts.

**Gary Spitko** is on the faculty at Santa Clara University School of Law, where he has been granted tenure. He specializes in the areas of wills, trusts, family law and alternative dispute resolution. Gary lives in San Francisco.

**Reginald F. "Rex" Thors** has been named vice president and general counsel at the Waltham, MA headquarters of GoldK, a full-service retirement company and provider of employer-sponsored online retirement plans.

**Ralf Weisser** is an equity partner of McDermott, Will & Emery. Together with BBLP Partners, they opened their first office in Munich, Germany.

## 1992

**Roxanne Cenatempo** has been promoted to chief intellectual property counsel for Imerys Pigments Inc., located in Roswell, GA.

**John Folmar** has begun his studies at the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.

**Brett Heavner** is a partner with Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett in Washington, DC.

**Dara Kretschmer** is married to **John Wilson '90**. They have three children. After working several years in investment management, Dara has started a photography company.

**Amy Meyers Batten** is a partner in the securities and growth company of Smith, Anderson, Blount, Dorsett, Mitchell, & Jernigan, LLP in Raleigh, NC. She is married to David Batten.

**John Nachmann** works at The NASDAQ Stock Market in Washington, DC.



**Michael D. Smith** has returned to private practice with Bricker & Eckler LLP in Columbus, OH. His practice will focus on transactions involving the purchase and sale of energy and related products in restructuring markets.

**Don Willet** was recently appointed deputy assistant attorney general in the Office of Legal Policy at the U.S. Department of Justice by President Bush. Before that, he served in the White House as special assistant to the president. Don's wife, Tiffany, was named, by President Bush, as education director for the President's Commission on White House Fellowships.

**Raphael Winick** is senior counsel at ABC Television in New York, where he is responsible for business and legal affairs for ABC Sports.

## 1993

**Phillip Cooper** and Karen Bernstein T '93 were married on Oct. 6, 2001, in Memphis, TN. The couple resides in Atlanta.

**Tara Corvo** and her husband, Rob Haynos, announce the birth of their second child, Niamh Marie, born March 26, 2002. She joins big brother, Robby, 2.

**Fritz Duda, Jr.** and his wife Elise are the proud parents of a little girl, born January 24, 2002.

**Marc Elias** and **Brenley Locke Elias** announce the birth of their second child and first daughter, Lauren Elisabeth, born September 20, 2001.

**Sara Emley** and her husband John Stanley had twin boys, Frederick and Joseph, on October 25, 2001.

**Patrick Frye** has been named a partner in the Denver, CO law office of Lindquist & Vennum PLLP.

**Angela B. Klingmuller** has been named partner at Arnecke Siebold in Frankfurt, Germany.

**Christine Monterosso** and Marc De Leeuw were married on Jan. 19, 2002. She is an associate at Parcher, Hayes & Snyder in New York.

**Rebecca A.D. Nelson** is a member of the antitrust/U.S. trade practice at Bryan Cave LLP.

**Kresimir Pirsil** returned to the Embassy of the Republic of Croatia in the U.S. in June 2001, this time as minister plenipotentiary and deputy chief of mission.

**Lee B. Rauch** has been named partner at Tydings & Rosenberg LLP in Baltimore. He practices civil litigation involving warranty defense, product liability and medical malpractice.

**John Renneisen** was elected counsel for Dewey Ballatine LLP, Washington, DC, where he practices in the firm's environmental group.

**Atsushi Shimizu** moved to New York from Tokyo in August 2001. He is the vice president of the Industrial Bank of Japan, Ltd.

**Alexander Simpson** and his wife **Lisa Toth Simpson '94** announce the birth of their first child, Shae Kimberly, born on July 26, 2001.

**Michael Taten** was elected partner in the corporate section at Jackson Walker, LLP based in Dallas, TX, in January 2000. In October 2001, he spoke at SMU Law School Corporate Counsel Symposium. In November 2001, he was co-chair of the CLE International Choice of Entity Seminar held in Dallas. Michael and his wife also welcomed their first child, Matthew, on December 3, 2001.

**Jay Volk** and his wife, Anne, announce the birth of their son, Windsor Russell Thomas, on Jan. 17, 2002. Jay is a shareholder at McDonald Hopkins in Cleveland, OH.

## 1994

**Theodore (Ted) Edwards II** and his wife, Tiffany, announce the birth of their son, Tanner Jacob Edwards, on March 15, 2002. Ted was also named a partner at Kilpatrick Stockton LLP in Raleigh, NC in January 2002.

**Richard (Tad) Ferris Jr. and Junko Funahashi** announce the birth of their son, Richard Kazuyoshi (Kazu) Ferris, on Aug. 19, 2001. Tad was elected partner at Beveridge & Diamond in January 2002 where he spends most of his time in the DC area and in the People's Republic of China. His most recent publications include "The Challenge of Reforming an Environmental Legal Culture: Assessing the Status Quo and Looking at Post-WTO Admission Challenges for the People's Republic of China," in the *Georgetown International Environmental Law Review* (2002), co-authored with Dr. Hongjun Zhang.

**Lawrence Fox** was recently married. He and Beth reside in Portland, OR where Lawrence began a new job working for Intel in their new business incubator.

**Robert Garda** is joining the faculty at Loyola University in New Orleans where he will teach torts and environmental law.

**Paul Genender** has been elected partner at Strasburger & Price, LLP in Dallas.

**Pablo Iacobelli** has been elected partner of Carey y Cia, in Santiago, Chile.

**W. H. (Kip) Johnson** was named a partner at Womble Carlyle Sandridge & Rice in January 2002. His practice in their Research Triangle Park office focuses on venture capital and start-up financing transactions for information technology and software firms.

**Kevin Korengold** has joined Dalkia, a French energy services company, as international counsel in September 2001. Kevin and his wife, Catherine, also welcomed their first child, a boy, Cameron, on Feb. 23, 2001.

**Deborah Kuhn** is a senior attorney with WorldCom, Inc. in Chicago.

**Douglas Neu** married Julie Brown on May 4, 2002 in Lincoln, VA. In January 2002, Doug joined Edwards & Angell, LLP in Providence, where he continues to practice employment law by almost exclusively advising one client, FleetBoston Financial Corporation.

**Jason New** and his wife, **Jennifer McCracken New**, announce the birth of their first child, Bailes Emma, born on Sept. 15, 2001. The News live in New York City. Jennifer practices trusts and estates law at Winston & Strawn. Jason is a vice president in the Investment Banking Department of Credit Suisse First Boston.

**Rick Oelhafen** was elected partner at Alston & Bird LLP effective January 2002. He is currently practicing in the areas of mergers and acquisitions and corporate finance in the Charlotte office.



From left: Maria de los Angeles Ingunza with her baby, Diego, and husband, Matias Sanhueza LLM '01 and Consuelo Raby LLM '02.

**Katherine (Kadi) Miller Ringness** recently moved to San Francisco after living in London for almost seven years. She is now temporarily a stay at home mom.

**Adam Safwat** is enrolled in the American University's intensive Arabic courses in Cairo, Egypt. He expects to stay for six months to one year.

**Laurie Sanders** and Steve Raschke announce the birth of their daughter, Nicole, on December 1, 2001.

**Jean-Luc Schuermans**, a partner with Schuermans & Schuermans was appointed by the Minister of Justice as auxiliary judge in the Turnhout Commercial Court in 2000. Jean-Luc married Benedicte De Stoop in 2000.

**Joelle Cooperman Sharman** and her husband Paul announce the birth of their second daughter, Lindsay, born January 19, 2002 in Boca Raton, FL. Big sister Gabrielle is 2.

**Lisa Toth Simpson and Alexander Simpson '93** announce the birth of their first child, Shae Kimberly, born on July 26, 2001.

**Allison Goldberg Vrolijk** and her husband Coen announce the birth of their son, Robert Joseph Vrolijk, on Feb. 10, 2002.

**E. Tyler Smith** has been named a shareholder at Haynsworth Sinkler Boyd, PA in Greenville, SC.

**Martha Wach** was married to Jonathan Dunfee in Dallas on April 20, 2002. She is an associate at Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue in Dallas.

**Roburt Waldow** was promoted to partner at Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison in Palo Alto, CA.

**Megan Whitten Donovan** married Kyle Donovan on Nov. 10, 2001 in Dallas. Classmate **Carol William Lally** was a bridesmaid. Megan is corporate counsel for Alcatel U.S.A., and her practice is focused in labor, employment, and employee benefits law.

## 1995

**Stephanie Bohm** and David M. Aferiat were married in November 2001. Stephanie is corporate counsel for The Home Depot company in Atlanta, GA.

# class notes

**Marc Eumann** was married to Gabriela Stukenborg on May 25, 2002, in Beckum, Germany. He continues his work as a judge on the District Court at Bonn in an economics crime panel of three judges.

**Sharan L. Goolsby** is a litigation associate in the Dallas office of Weil, Gotshal & Manges. Her practice encompasses litigation and arbitration nationally as well as representation of international clients.

**Kirsten Harbers** and **Joshua Kreinberg '96** announce the birth of their son, Jason Adam Kreinberg, born on June 20, 2002. They reside in Paris, where Kirsten is working for Penal Reform International and Josh is working for Gibson Dunn & Crutcher.

**Sonja L. Henning** has joined the Portland, OR firm of Tonkon Torp LLP as an associate. Sonja is still a member of the Seattle Storm in the WNBA. She is also currently serving as president of the Women's National Basketball Association.

**David Levine** has been appointed president of Wolf Management & Leasing LLC and was elected to partner at Davis & Partners, LLC.

**Barbara Nowotsch Leier** and her husband, Klaus-Peter, announce the birth of their second child, Friederike Anna Elisabeth, on January 20, 2002. Barbara will be on maternity leave from the German Federal Ministry of Justice until October 2002.

**Paul Levinsohn** is chief counsel for Governor McGreevey of New Jersey.

**Michelle Dye Neumann** has joined the practice of Weinhaus, Dobson, Goldberg & Moreland in St. Louis, MO. She continues to represent employees in the areas of employment law, employment discrimination, civil rights and personal injury.

**Anne Wilhoit Sherley** and **Frederick (Rick) H. Sherley** announce the birth of their son, John Trayton Sherley, in February 2002.

**T. Edward Smith** has joined the Los Angeles office of Greines, Martin, Stein & Richland. He previously was with Crosby, Heafey, Roach & May.

**Kotaro Tamura** was named chief executive officer and president of the *Osaka Daily News* in Osaka, Japan. He is also teaching constitutional politics at Keio University Graduate School of Law & Political Science.



From left: John "Buddy" Wester '72, David Ward '62 and Joe McManus '72.

## 1996

**Eric Berry** has joined Husch & Eppenberger, LLC in St. Louis, MO as an associate in the environmental and regulatory practice group. He represents clients in numerous areas of environmental law, including transactional matters and compliance counseling.

**Juan Carlos Campos** is president of Campos Computer Consulting Services, Inc. in Miami, FL.

**Marc D. Fitoussi** was named managing director in charge of the Broadband & Multimedia Department at Fantine Group.

**Omar I. Houry** established his own law firm, Houry & Ghalayini, in Beirut, which advises clients on commercial and civil matters in Lebanon. He also is completing his PhD at the University of Munich in Germany.

**Joshua Kreinberg** and **Kirsten Harbers '95** announce the birth of their son, Jason Adam Kreinberg, born on June 20, 2002. They reside in Paris, where Josh works for Gibson Dunn & Crutcher and Kirsten works for Penal Reform International.

**Bradford Lenox** is an associate at Alston & Bird LLP in Raleigh, NC. He practices securities, acquisitions, and intellectual property.

**Christopher L.R. McKenzie** is studying for his PhD in sports law at Queensland University of Technology in Australia. He also runs his own sports management company, Ey Proprietary Limited Sports Management. An athlete in his own right, Christopher represented Australia in the London Triathlon in August 2001.

**Chiyong Rim** was moved from the Daejeon District Court to the Western Branch of Seoul District Court.

## 1997

**Jason Mark Anderman** is an associate at Goodwin Procter LLP in Roseland, NJ.

**Jessica Carey** married Jason Graham on October 28, 2001.

**Teri Dobbins** has joined the faculty at the St. Louis University School of Law where she will teach contract law.

**Maggie Hughey AbuHaidar** married Nadim AbuHaidar on Sept. 22, 2001, in Park City, UT.

**Rony Jara** and his wife, Maria Ines Verdugo, announce the birth of their daughter, Maria Emilia Jara Verdugo, on May 6, 2002.

**Arne Cornelius Kluewer** received his doctorate degree from the Christian-Albrecht University of Kiel in Germany. He practices law with Clifford Chance Puender in Frankfurt, Germany.

**Martine Schipper** is returning to Amsterdam after working for her firm, TMP Worldwide, for two years in London. She will continue to recruit in-house lawyers for the Dutch market.

**Rochael Soper** left the practice of law to start her own film production company in November 2001. Blueize Entertainment, LLC is located in Palo Alto, CA.

## 1998

**Taylor Mead Albright** and **Victor Bongard III** opened the second office of Albright & Bongard, PLC in Christiansburg, VA in August 2001. The couple also welcomed their third child, Griffin Albright Bongard on Feb. 8, 2002. He joins his sister, Victoria, and brother, William.

**Ainagul Alimanova** works at Dewey Ballantine in New York.

**Brandon R. Blevans** is now associated with Rybicki & Blevans located in Santa Rosa, CA. His practice focuses on national management-side labor and employment law.

**Douglas Blews** has been working as a staff attorney at the Supreme Court of Georgia since July 1999. He celebrated a commitment ceremony with life partner Edward Gaulrapp in June 2001.

**Jay C. Campbell** and **Stacey M. Nahrwold** were married on May 18, 2002 in Arlington, VA.

**Sean Condron** is a captain in the U.S. Army.

**William Davis** wed Dawn Robertson on Dec. 8, 2001.

**Jacqueline Hackett** has left Sullivan & Cromwell to accept a teaching position at the University of South Carolina Law School.

**Jaime J. Pereyra Iraola** accepted a position as senior counsel at Philip Morris International-Law Department Latin America-Southern Cone in Buenos Aires, Argentina. He and his wife also had their third child.

**Michael D. Layish** has joined the law firm of Bricker & Eckler LLP in Columbus, OH as an attorney in the education department. Previously, Michael was the assistant director of student activities for leadership at Denison University.

**Jessica Pfeiffer** started as associate counsel at Harley-Davidson Financial Services, Inc. She is responsible for legal matters for the wholesale and international finance business.

**Heather Reed** and her husband, Sven Bioren, have returned to their hometown, Seattle, WA. She is an associate at Gordon Murray Tilden, a trial practice firm.

**Thorsten Schmidt** transferred to the New York office of Fulbright & Jaworski LLP.

**Ken Schwartz** is an associate at Hunter, Maclean, Exley & Dunn in Savannah, GA, practicing corporate and health care law. His first child, Abbie, was born Oct. 11, 2001.

**Bobby Sharma** has been named director of legal & business affairs for the National Basketball Development League, the NBA's minor league.

**Tricia Valles** is working at the firm of Hahn, Morgan, & Lamb, PA in Tampa, FL, specializing in medical malpractice and personal injury law. Tricia is also the firm's appellate attorney.

**Jesus Villa** was recently elected president of the Board of Directors for the Benedict Center, a Milwaukee nonprofit that works with victims, offenders, and the community to achieve a system of criminal justice that is fair and treats everyone with dignity. He continues his legal practice at Michael Best & Friedrich LLP.

**Darren Wallis** joined (in an investing capacity) Cross Atlantic Capital Partners, a venture capital firm located in Villanova, PA, focusing on early stage investments in information technology.

**Kevin Zolot** married **Miranda Mitchell** in December 2001. After a year sabbatical from the legal world, in September Kevin will be working as an assistant United States attorney in the criminal division of the U.S. Attorney's Offices for the Western District of Louisiana. Miranda is the director of the career services office at Duke Law School, though she also will relocate to Louisiana at the end of the year.

## 1999

**Erika Fedge** married **Chad Burkhardt** in Estes Park, CO on May 5, 2001. **Jenny Sullivan '99** was bridesmaid and **Jason Ullner '99** and **Jason Webber '99** were ushers. Chad and Erika are both associates at Baker Botts LLP in Dallas.

**Brandon C. Fernald** has joined the litigation department of Kennedy Covington Lobdell & Hickman as an associate. He works in the firm's Charlotte, NC office.

**Felicia Gross** has announced her candidacy for the U.S. House of Representatives against incumbent Rep. Felix Grucci (R-N.Y.) in the New York's First Congressional District, which is comprised of the seven townships of Eastern Long Island.

**Carsten Herresthal** is a full-time assistant at the University of Munich in Germany and is writing his doctoral thesis.

**Chris Holland** has transferred from Clifford Chance's Hong Kong office to the Singapore office.

**Masaki Kanehyo** left Nagashima Ohno & Tsunematsu in November 2001, and joined GE Capital, Real Estate as general counsel for the Asia/Pacific region.

# class notes

**Thomas Loeser** left Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati to join the U.S. Attorneys Office of the Central District of California in May.

**Evan Morrison** works at Ray Quinney & Nebeker in Salt Lake City, UT, where he practices corporate, real estate, and transactional law.

**B.J. Priester** accepted an offer of a tenure-track position as assistant professor at Florida State University College of Law beginning with the 2002-03 academic year.

**Eric Ritvo** is a corporate associate at Hutchins, Wheeler & Dittmar in Boston. However, the news he wants to share with his classmates is that he has been named one of Boston's Most Wanted Singles in the 40th Anniversary issue of *Boston Magazine* (June 2002).

**Jennifer Rogers** married **Timothy Jones '00** on June 8, 2002 in Doylestown, PA.

**Holly Rogers '02** was maid of honor, **Julie Chambers '00** was a bridesmaid and **Geoff Weber '00** and **T. Kevin Marr '00** were groomsmen.

**James Sammataro** has joined the Miami office of Akerman Senterfitt as an associate in their litigation department. His practice is focused in the area of general commercial litigation.

**Jennifer Sullivan** recently joined the business litigation group in the Boulder, Colorado office of Faegre & Benson LLP.

**Brian Szymczak** is an associate at Baker Botts in Austin, TX.

**Robert Westover** works at Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati PC in Palo Alto, CA.

**Lisa Wright** has started her own law firm in Atlanta, GA, to practice tax law.

**Michael Zaino** is an attorney with Weil, Gotshal & Manges in New York City.

## 2000

**James H. Bingham** married Debra Batten on April 27, 2002 in Garner, NC. The couple resides in Charlotte, where both are associates Robinson, Bradshaw & Hinson.

**Kevin M. Cuddy** and **Denali A. Kemppel '02** were married Sept. 1, 2002 in Boothbay Harbor, ME. Both Kevin and Denali are associates at Ropes & Gray in Boston.

**José Ignacio Diaz** and his wife, Bernardita, had their third child in January, a daughter they named María Trinidad. José is working in the mergers and acquisitions department at Philippi, Yrarrazaval, Pulido & Brunner in Santiago, Chile. He is also teaching economic laws and corporations at the University de Los Andes.

**An Hertogen** is an associate in the EU department of Linklaters & Alliance in Brussels.

**Timothy Jones** married **Jennifer Rogers '99** on June 8, 2002 in Doylestown, PA. **Geoff Weber '00** and **T. Kevin Marr '00** were groomsmen, **Holly Rogers '02** was maid of honor and **Julie Chambers '00** was a bridesmaid.

**Hirofumi Konya** works at Kansai Electric Power Company in Osaka, Japan.

**Alison Krouse** was married to Gianluca Morello on Cape Cod on July 27, 2002.

**Melissa Marler** recently completed a clerkship with The Honorable Susan H. Black of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit and joined Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton in New York as an associate.

**Happy Masondo** is in the Johannesburg office of White & Case LLP.

After completing a judicial clerkship on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit, **Connie Neigel** has joined Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering.

**Julie Niemeier** completed her clerkship with The Honorable Eugene Sullivan on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces in September 2001. In October 2001, she began a clerkship with The Honorable William Osteen in Greensboro, in the U.S. District Court for the middle district of NC. This fall she plans to become an attorney with the U.S. Navy's Judge Advocate General Corps.

**Ignacio Pallares** has been appointed as legal advisor of the Barcelona Stock Exchange. He also continues working as an associate in the mergers and acquisitions group at Cuatrecasas Abogados in Barcelona.

**Brian See** married the former Jennifer Anne Morris in August 2000. Brian is an associate in the litigation group at Squire, Sanders & Dempsey in Columbus, OH.

**Keron Smith** is contracts negotiator with Otis Elevator Company.

**Frances P. Turner** has joined the law firm of Smith Helms Mulliss & Moore in their Greensboro office where she expects to divide her time equally between civil and criminal work. She has been approved to be appointed in indigent federal criminal cases in the Middle District of North Carolina.

**Barry Uhrman** is a featured columnist for "Full Court Press" and "ACC Today," covering women's college basketball and the WNBA. Uhrman, who is also an associate with Porter Wright in Columbus, OH, recently completed interviews with four high profile women's college coaches, including Duke's Gail Goetsenkos.

**James Vaughan** has joined Moore & Van Allen PLLC as an associate of the firm in its Durham office, concentrating his practice in the area of intellectual property.

**Isha Rauchle Youhas** is married to Andrew M. Youhas, and is now an associate at Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering in Washington, DC.

## 2001

**Kamla Alexander** joined Troutman Sanders LLP in their Atlanta office as an associate. She practices complex litigation and intellectual property litigation.

**Juan Barreto** is in-house counsel for DIRECTV, Argentina.

**Collin J. Cox** has been awarded a Temple Bar Scholarship from the American Inns of Court and will spend September and October in England "shadowing" two English barristers and a High Court Justice, whom he will serve as a marshal. Collin has been law clerk for the past year for The Honorable Anthony J. Scirica of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit.

**Roberto Durrieu** is practicing law with Estudio Durrieu, of Buenos Aires, Argentina, which specializes in criminal law and white-collar crime.

**Adam Ford** and his wife, Shaleen, announce the birth of their fourth child and first son, Willard Washington Ford.

**Christin Forstinger** finished his doctoral studies (comparable to SJD) at the University of Linz, Austria, including research at Harvard Law School in the summer and fall of 2001. He is an associate at Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer in Vienna, Austria.

**Ana Henriquez** and her husband, Gaston Echeverria, announce the birth of their son, Alejandro Echeverria, born on July 22, 2002.

**Michael Hostetler** has joined the firm Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison as a member of the firm's intellectual property group.

**Ayumu Iijima** has joined the Japan Patent Office as counsel in legislative service. He will work on Japanese IP law reform.

**Sarah E. Gohl Isabel** was selected to receive a Burton Award for Legal Achievement, which honors legal professionals and law students for excellent legal writing.

**Rawm M. James, Jr.** married **Maureen B. Kelley '02** in August 2002.

**Randy Katz** has completed a clerkship with **The Honorable Gerald Bard Tjoflat '57** and will be a litigation associate at Ropes & Gray in Boston, MA.

**Tracey Moriarty** is an associate in the technology group of Shaw Pittman LLP in New York City.

**Pirouzan Parvine** is a lawyer with Herbert Smith in Paris, France. He specializes in natural resources and energy.

**Ewan Rose** is an associate at Miller Nash LLP, Portland, OR in the business department.

**Antony Sanacory** is an associate at Jones Day Reavis & Pogue in Atlanta, GA.

**Carmen Sfeir** is working at Prieto y Cia Santiago, Chile.



From left: Dan Almaguer '97, Judge Gerald Tjoflat '57 and Faith Kasparian '97.

**William Terpening** joined Alston & Bird in Atlanta in August 2002 as an associate in the securities litigation group after completing a clerkship with **The Honorable Graham C. Mullen '69**, United States District Court for the Western District of North Carolina.

## 2002

**Maureen B. Kelley** married **Rawm M. James Jr. '01** in August 2002.

**Denali A. Kempel** and **Kevin M. Cuddy '00** were married Sept. 1 in Boothbay Harbor, Maine. Both Kevin and Denali are associates at Ropes & Gray in Boston.

**Patricia Schatzlein** married Andrew Smock on May 18, 2002 in Indianapolis. She has joined the firm of Ropes & Gray in Boston as an associate.

# commencement 2002

Commencement 2002 was surrounded by a weekend of activities to celebrate the graduating JD and LLM classes and bring their families together within the Law School community. The graduates included 215 JDs, 73 LLMs and one SJD.

Many gathered on May 9 with faculty and administrators at the Durham Marriott for the first Graduation Gala, organized by the offices of External Relations and Student Affairs with input from the student Graduation Committee. Moments after Dean Katharine Bartlett offered her Duke-UNC men's basketball tickets as a raffle prize for Class of 2002 donors, Class Gift Committee members Mary Beth Steele, Susan Wood and Sebastian Kielmanovich presented Dean Bartlett with the largest graduating class gift in history, \$28,797.

Pam Mallari was the lucky winner of the basketball tickets.

Later, a tribute to retiring Associate Dean for Student Affairs Liz Gustafson '86 was followed by the presentation of the first Justin Miller Awards for Citizenship (awarded to Corey Ciochetti), Intellectual Curiosity (Dan Foster), Integrity (Carl Carl), and Leadership (Marcella Harshbarger). Fellow students nominated the winners of the awards, which are named for former Law School Dean Justin Miller.

Another new event, a bluegrass barbecue on May 10, provided a casual environment for families to enjoy springtime in the Sarah P. Duke Gardens, after which many graduating JDs and their families headed downtown to the Durham Bulls Athletic Park for a Bulls game, while LLM students

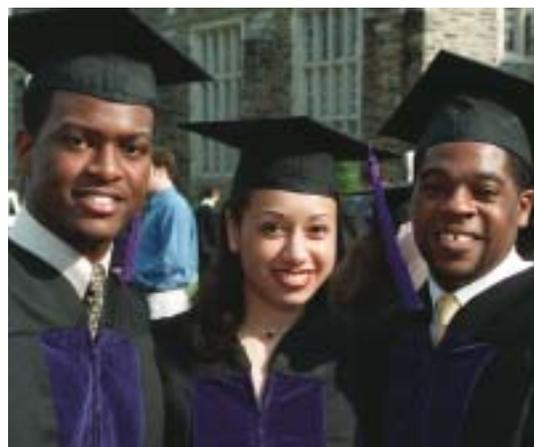
concluded the end of their year at Duke Law with an international graduates banquet on the Alumnae Courtyard.

Chris Evans, JD, and Tatsuhiko Kamiyama, LLM, were the student speakers at the hooding ceremony May 11 in Cameron Indoor Stadium, offering a mix of ambitions, memories and warm wishes for their classmates. Incoming ABA President A.P. Carlton and Peter Kahn '76, chair of the Law School Board of Visitors, spoke of commitment to the profession of law and to Duke Law itself. After the ceremony, graduates and their families gathered at the Law School for a final reception on the lawn, bidding farewell to their professors and friends until their next meeting.

top left:  
Jennifer Tomsen  
secures Amy  
Rosensweig's cap as  
Wendy Reese looks  
on.



top right:  
Marlon Moffett,  
Kisa Mlela and  
Monty Garside smile  
into the late after-  
noon sun outside  
Cameron.



bottom:  
Graduating LLM stu-  
dents gather outside  
Cameron Indoor  
Stadium before the  
hooding ceremony.



# in memoriam

## 1939

**Eugene Desvernine**, 86, died May 11, 2002, in Richmond, VA. Born Nov. 15, 1915, in New York, he grew up and was educated in Havana, Cuba. He returned to Cuba after graduating from Duke Law and practiced there until the early 1960s. He then joined Reynolds Metals and became vice president and general counsel for Reynolds Aluminum International until his retirement in 1982. He is survived by his son, Eugene M. Desvernine and his wife, Linda; two granddaughters, Sara Desvernine and Amy Choate and her husband, Timothy; one great-grandson, Hayden Choate; a nephew, Eugene Demestre; and a niece, Sylvia Maria Cheever.

## 1941

The Honorable **Eugene A. Gordon**, 84, died May 4, 2002, in Greensboro, NC. Born July 10, 1917, in Guilford County, NC, Judge Gordon received his AB from Elon College and his LLB from Duke one week apart. He served during World War II as a captain in the U.S. Army Field Artillery from 1942-46 and was awarded the Purple Heart and Bronze Star. He was a member of the law firm, Young, Young & Gordon, in Burlington from 1946-64, served as the solicitor of the general county court of Alamance County from 1947-54 and county attorney of Alamance County from 1954-64. He was appointed by President Lyndon Johnson as U.S. District Court Judge for the Middle District of NC on June 9, 1964. He served as chief judge from 1971-82, at which date he took senior status. Judge Gordon also served as a member of the Judicial Conference Advisory Committee on Criminal Rules by appointment of the Chief Justice of the United States for nine years. Judge Gordon

is survived by his wife of 59 years, Virginia Ruth Stoner of Chambersburg, PA, now Greensboro, one son, Eugene A. Gordon Jr. (Andy) of Atlanta, GA.; one daughter, Rosemary G. Foster of Greensboro; one granddaughter, Caitlin Foster, also of Greensboro; and brothers, Howard S. Gordon of Greensboro, Lawrence G. Gordon of Winston-Salem and Ottis L. Gordon of Brown Summit.

## 1947

**Robert P. King**, 81, died July 6, 2001, in Steubenville, OH. Born April 15, 1920, Mr. King graduated from Steubenville High School. He served his country as an officer in the South Pacific during World War II and, after graduating from Duke Law School, served with the Navy Judge Advocate General during the Korean War. After retiring from the Navy, Mr. King returned home to practice law and was a partner at Kinsey, Allebaugh and King. In addition to his professional reputation, Mr. King was respected because of his service to the community. He was a longtime member and president of the Steubenville City Board of Education where he affected change in the education of the youth of Steubenville. In addition to the Board of Education, Mr. King also served on the Board of Trustees of his alma mater, Muskingum College, president of the Steubenville YMCA, and as director of the board of advisors of the West Liberty State University. Mr. King is survived by his wife, Margaret P. King and their daughter, Kathryn K. Szczerbicki.

## 1950

**Walter H. Mason, Jr.**, 89, died May 31, 2002, in Raleigh, NC. Born January 1, 1913 in Saint Paul, MN, Mr. Mason received an AB in economics from Duke University in 1939. He worked as an insurance executive for several insurance companies and retired from Great American Insurance Company. He was active in numerous civic and community organizations. He became a charter member of the North Raleigh Exchange Club in 1966 where he was instrumental in arranging various fund raisers. He was presented a life membership in the National Exchange Club and was awarded the "The Order of the Long Leaf Pine" for distinguished service by the governor. Twice he had the honor of being named "The Man of the Year." Other community service activities include serving on the Board of the Boy Scouts of America. The Red Cross also awarded him for 50 years of volunteer service for his work in aquatics, first aid and World War II. He was an ARC water safety instructor and worked with multiple sclerosis patients for which he was recognized by the Multiple Sclerosis Society. Mr. Mason was predeceased by his wife of more than 50 years, Wylanta R. Mason, with whom he operated a nationally known children's camp in Pennsylvania. Survivors include a daughter, Wylanta J. Mason of Raleigh; son, M. Dan Mason of Meadville, PA; brother, Frank H. Mason and his wife, Anne of New York City; five grandchildren; two great grandchildren.

# in memoriam

## 1950

**Henry L. Max**, 88, died February 15, 2002 at home in Huntington, WV. Born September 12, 1913, in Logan County, WV, Mr. Max graduated from Marshall College in 1937. He served in the United States Army during World War II and received an honorable discharge in 1947. He was a partner at Flynn Max Toney & Miller. Survivors include one daughter, Sylvia Max Brammer and her husband Bob of Montgomery, TX.

**John W. Wellman**, 76, died February 21, 2002, while on vacation with his wife, Donna, in Antigua, West Indies. Born April 4, 1925, in Pilot Mountain, NC, the youngest son of a Methodist minister, Mr. Wellman was educated in grammar and high schools in North Carolina. He served in the Navy during World War II and was honorably discharged in 1946. Mr. Wellman received an AB from Duke University, where he met his wife, Donna Mae Todd. Upon graduation from Duke Law School, he joined the law firm of Chadwick, Curran, Petrikin and Smithers in Chester. Mr. Wellman was also an active member of his community. He served as past president and a board member of the Chester Boys Club, a board member of the Lindsay Law Library, chairman and board member of the American Red Cross, member of the board of directors of the Chester Rotary Club, secretary of the Delaware County Bar Association, and editor of the *Delaware County Legal Journal*. Mr. Wellman is survived by his wife, Donna Mae Wellman; sons, John W. "Jack" Wellman Jr., Charles H. Wellman; daughter, Dixie Wellman Savino and two grandchildren.

## 1955

**Sanford I. Halberstadter**, 71, died March 9, 2002, at the Columbia University Medical Center. Born February 11, 1931, Mr. Halberstadter attended Rutgers University before receiving an LLB from Duke in 1955. After working for various law firms, he opened his own law office in Linden, NJ where he continued to work until his retirement. Mr. Halberstadter is survived by his wife, Barbara, and their two children, Jo Ann and David Halberstadter.

## 1956

Professor **Gerald R. Gibbons**, 70, died May 11, 2002, at home in Cottondale, AL. Born August 27, 1931, in Waukegan, IL, Professor Gibbons earned three degrees from Duke University: the AB in history in 1954; the LLB in 1956; and the LLM in 1960. He later attended Columbia University as the Ford Foundation Fellow and was awarded the JSD. Professor Gibbons taught for a total of 38 years at Duke University and at the law schools at Mercer, Cincinnati, Rutgers-Camden, and finally at the University of Alabama. His portrait hangs in the hall of the law school at Alabama as a tribute to his 25 years of teaching. Professor Gibbons is survived by his wife, Betty Hoffman Gibbons; two children, and four grandchildren.

## 1975

**Keith A. Hunsaker, Jr.**, 52, died January 14, 2002, in Phoenix, AZ. Born Sept. 25, 1949, Mr. Hunsaker graduated from the University of California in 1971. He was a partner at Seyfarth, Shaw, Fairweather & Geraldson in Los Angeles and in 1994 began teaching at the University of Arizona College of Law. Mr. Hunsaker leaves no survivors.

# selected fall events

## September 10, 2002

First Annual Herbert L. Bernstein Memorial Lecture, given by Prof. Dr. Hein Kötz, Bucerius Law School, Germany

## September 27-28, 2002

Duke Center for Genome Ethics, Law and Policy Conference on *Commercialization of the Human Genome* (for information <http://www.law.duke.edu/conference/gelp/program.html>)

## October 4-5, 2002

Roscoe Pound Foundation Conference *The Coming Crisis in Mandatory Arbitration: New Perspectives and Possibilities*

## October 11-12, 2002

Duke Law Leadership Weekend (Board of Visitors, Law Alumni Association Board of Directors, Future Forum)

## October 21-23, 2002

Directors' Education Institute sponsored by the Global Capital Markets Center (for information [www.dukedei.org](http://www.dukedei.org))

## October 22, 2002

*Great Lives in the Law* lecture, by noted civil rights lawyer Julius Chambers

## October 28-Nov. 1, 2002

Second Annual International Week

## November 7, 2002

Annual Brainerd Currie Memorial Lecture given by Professor Janet Halley, Harvard Law School

## November 18-19, 2002

Lectures and classes taught by the Honorable Anthony Kennedy, Associate Justice of the United States

## November 29-21, 2002

Duke Environmental Leadership Forum *Dealing with Disasters: Prediction, Prevention and Response*

## December 13-14, 2002

Program in Public Law Conference *The Constitution and Other Legal Systems: Are There Progressive and Conservative Versions?*

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# THE CAMPAIGN

## FOR DUKE LAW SCHOOL

## Duke Law Meets Campaign Goal with Rufty Gift

With a \$1.4 million gift this summer from Frances F. Rufty '45 the Law School officially exceeded its fund-raising goal of \$55 million, part of the University's overall \$2 billion campaign. Campaign leaders attribute this success to strong relationships with alumni and friends of the Law School, who continued to give generously despite an increasingly uncertain economy.

Gifts from the Campaign already are working to strengthen Duke Law School by supporting endowed professorships, student scholarships, faculty research, academic programs and other projects.

"It's fantastic that we've reached this goal," said Jeff Hughes '65, chair of the Law School's fund-raising Campaign Committee. "We are very pleased at the breadth of the commitment."

Mrs. Rufty's gift will establish the Frances F. and Archibald C. Rufty Jr. Law Library and Information Technology Professorship, an endowed professorship in the Law Library that will support teaching and research.



Frank Hunger '65 left, Bill Stevens '70 and his wife, Victoria Stevens, celebrate at the 2002 Alumni Weekend. Bill Stevens is Duke Law's Barrister Society Chair.

Longtime supporters of the Law School and Law Library, both Mr. and Mrs. Rufty were prominent North Carolina attorneys prior to relocating to Nevada in the 1980s. Frances Rufty worked in the Duke Law Library as a student and again upon returning from her first job in Washington following graduation from the Law School.

"Duke Law School is enormously grateful to Mrs. Rufty for this magnanimous gift, which reflects her recognition of the library as central to the Law School's teaching and scholarship mission," said Dean Katharine Bartlett. "I know that her gift also was intended to demonstrate confidence in the quality of the present leadership of our library and technology functions, and I credit the work of Senior Associate Dean Richard A.

Danner in building the kind of excellence that a donor would want to support."

Hughes makes the point that raising \$55 million, though a great accomplishment, will carry the Law School only so far toward its goals. Through a strategic planning process prior



Frances F. Rufty '45, third from left, at a reception in 1997 to commemorate the acquisition of the 500,000th volume by the Law School library. Also pictured, from left, are Richard Danner, senior associate dean for information technology; Frances R. Parkton, Frances Rufty's daughter; and Pamela B. Gann '73, who was dean of the Law School at the time.

to the Campaign and an update to the plan mid-Campaign, critical needs were identified and prioritized at the Law School, including additional support for faculty, student financial aid and program development. Since then, there also is a growing awareness of the need for enhanced facilities.

"We've just begun to fight," he said. "It's like a double header: We've won the first game, and now we've got to go out and win the second one."

### Duke Law School Campaign Committee

Jeffrey P. Hughes '65, *chair*  
 Carl E. Bolch Jr. '67  
 Fritz Duda Jr. '93  
 Professor Robinson O. Everett  
 LLM '59

Mark A. Fishman '78  
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 Stanley A. Star '61  
 Neil Williams Jr. L'61 T'58

**Honorary**  
 Marcella E. Poe P'67

# Thank You

Dear Donor:

**Undaunted.** Undaunted is the word to describe the loyal supporters of Duke Law School. In a year when all of you felt the horror of the attack on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, experienced less convenient and more stressful travel, and saw the value of financial assets diminish; the importance of your Duke legal education and the work of Duke Law School remained among your highest priorities.

**Grateful.** Grateful expresses the feeling of the students, faculty, staff and administration at Duke Law School. The financial support of the individuals and organizations recognized in this portion of the *Duke Law Magazine* enables the School to excel in the arena of legal education where expectations are high and quality is paramount.

Total gifts and pledges to Duke Law School during fiscal year 2002 (July 1, 2001 - June 30, 2002) amounted to \$13,738,000. This is second only to FY99 when the record was set at \$14,565,000. While these numbers set a new standard in the level of support for the faculty, students, and programs at

Duke Law School, it is important to note that gift commitments are fulfilled over time and do not indicate cash that is immediately available for use by the School.

An important milestone was achieved in June 2002 when Frances Rufty L'45 expressed her deep respect for the role of the Law Library and Senior Associate Dean Richard Danner with a gift of \$1.4 million to establish a professorship in legal research and technology and to provide general support to the library. Mrs. Rufty's gift took the Campaign for Duke Law School past the \$55 million mark which had been the objective of the last five years' fund raising efforts.

On the same day that Mrs. Rufty made her gift, Duke Law School received nine gifts to the Annual Fund and one gift to a scholarship fund. It is the men and women who have made the decision to continue to invest at every level in the work of Duke Law School that we honor in this issue of *Duke Law Magazine*.

Some graduate professional schools receive major funding from corporations; others receive the bulk of their gifts from foundations, but law schools are dependent on individuals - alumni, parents, students, faculty, and friends. During FY02, nearly 3,000 individuals made gifts to Duke Law School. As you look at the graphic showing the source of Campaign gifts and pledges, keep in mind that alumni, parents, and other individuals account for 53 percent of the dollars, and that foundations (another 20 per-

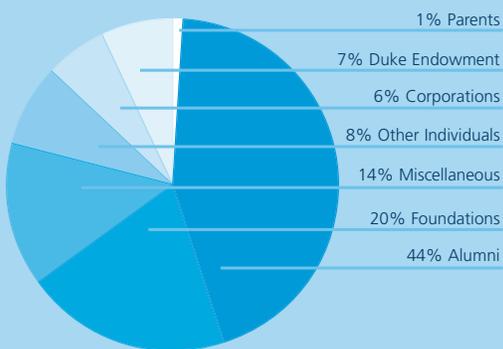
cent) are also primarily individuals who give through family foundations, trusts, community foundations, or donor-directed funds. In addition to giving restricted gifts, they contributed \$1,562,826 to the Annual Fund with gifts in amounts from \$10 to \$25,000. Each gift is valued and important.

However, Duke Law continues to lag behind many other preeminent law schools in the percentage of alumni who support the school annually. This past year, fewer than one of three Duke Law graduates gave back to the School. This surprising and disappointing statistic is in direct contrast to the open affection that most Duke alumni express, and which was evidenced by the more than 900 alumni and friends who celebrated Reunion Weekend in April. In the coming year there will be a renewed emphasis on participation in the Annual Fund with the objective of exceeding 30 percent.

Every contribution strengthens Duke Law Schools' ability to provide fine programs to the talented young scholars who earn their degrees here. Every contribution assists in educating men and women who will become leaders in the profession, in business and in guiding the organizations that keep communities strong. Thank you for your generosity and your belief in the mission of Duke Law School.

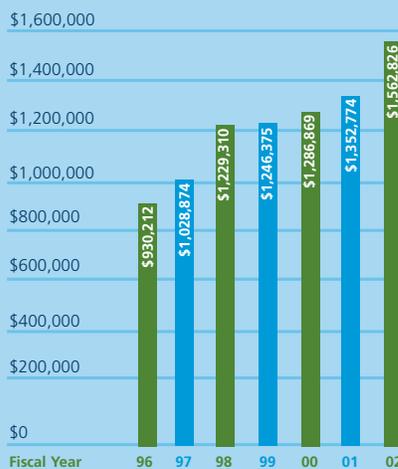
Sincerely,  
Linda Steckley  
Associate Dean for External Relations

## Campaign Report by Source

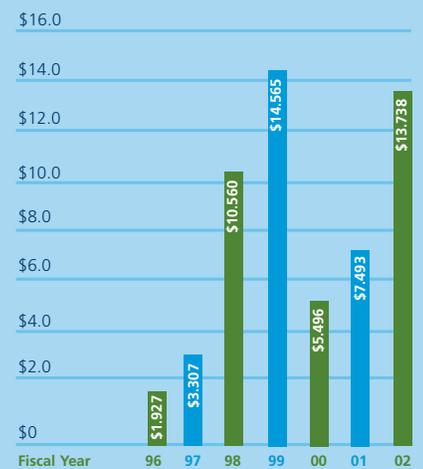


Total Pledges and Gifts as of August 2002 \$56,424,733

## Law School Annual Fund (Paid)



## Total Law School Gifts and Pledges (in millions)



## Honor Roll of Donors

*This report gratefully acknowledges the generosity of the many alumni and friends who provided vital support to Duke Law School. The Law School operates on a fiscal-year calendar and gifts listed in this report were received between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002. Every effort has been made to avoid errors, and we apologize for any that might appear. Please contact us about corrections:*

Ann Sundberg, director of development  
tel: 919-613-7217 fax: 919-613-7170  
tel: 888-LAW-ALUM email: sundberg@law.duke.edu

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Robert H. Beber '57  
Philip A. Bjorlo '77  
Sheila Regan Bjorlo  
Amy Margaret Brown  
G. William Brown, Jr. '80  
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Hope Reynolds Harrington  
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Mayer Brown Rowe & Maw  
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Donald Haskell Beskind '77  
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James E. Buck '60  
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Occidental Petroleum  
Charitable Foundation  
Bernard Robert Okun  
Deanna T. Okun '90  
Susan Freya Olive '77  
Wendy Beth Oliver '87  
Rory R. Olsen '74  
Margaret K. Orson  
Marshall David Orson '85  
Carolyn M. Osteen '66  
Robert T. Osteen  
Thomas P. Owens, Jr. '65  
Laurel D. Palmer  
Richard A. Palmer '66  
David W. Pancost  
Karen B. Pancost '76  
Paul J. Pantano, Jr. '80  
Joseph M. Parker, Jr. '60  
Linda Parker  
Alina Simona Pastiu '02  
William R. Patterson '50  
William L. Patton '68  
William H. Pauley III '77  
David Anderson Payne '88  
Glen A. Payne '72  
Katherine S. Payne '87  
James Russell Peacock III '82  
Ann Gerald Pearlman  
Michael A. Pearlman '70  
Andrew J. Peck '77  
Carolyn K. Penny  
Wade H. Penny, Jr. '60  
David King Perdue '78  
Wendy C. Perdue '78  
Pedro Perez '02  
Happy R. Perkins '80  
Calvin R. Peters  
Milly D. Peters '51  
Pamela O. Peters '78  
Stephen C. Peters '83  
Michael T. Petrik '83  
Susan Renee Petrik  
Christopher J. Petrini '87  
Julie O. Petrini '87  
Calvin R. Phelan '73  
Albert E. Philipp, Jr. '50  
Esther K. Phillipp  
Nathaniel G.W. Pieper '67  
Barbara N. Pinna  
William P. Pinna '68  
Ashmead P. Pipkin '75  
Marjorie A. Pipkin  
David C. Pishko '77  
Mary Jane Brown Pishko  
Robert Ferdo Pluscec '02  
Gary A. Poliner '77  
Ildiko Poliner  
David Bruce Post '76  
Garrett Power '62  
Joan Ashby Pritchard  
Llewelyn G. Pritchard '61  
Procter & Gamble Fund  
Danae Kay Prousis '75  
Cemil M. Purut  
Rita K. Purut '91  
Elizabeth Hitchins Quigley '94  
Leonard Matthew Quigley '94  
Lindsey A. Rader '87  
R. Anthony Rall  
Chris A. Rallis '78  
Susanne Rallis  
The Rallis Richner  
Foundation, Inc.  
Adolph H. Ralston '42  
Drucilla C. Ralston  
Dustin B. Rawlin '00  
Edward A. Reilly '68  
William A. Reppy, Jr.  
C. Nicholas Revelos '65  
R.J. Reynolds Tobacco  
Company Foundation  
Evan B. Rice '97  
Wayne A. Rich, Jr. '67  
Nancy E. Richey  
Thomas S. Richey '75  
Gail Levin Richmond '71  
Michael L. Richmond '71  
Marguerite F. Riddick  
Julie M. Riewe '99  
Patricia M. Riley  
William L. Riley '67  
Carolyn Pritchard Riordan  
Robert P. Riordan '84  
Edgar J. Roberts, Jr. '63  
H. B. Robertson, Jr.  
Patricia L. Robertson  
Frederick Robinson '82  
Martha Franck Rollins  
O. Randolph Rollins '68  
James S. Rowe '91  
David Michael Rubenstein '97  
Gregory James Ruffa '88  
Julie A. Russell '97  
Cheryl Feik Ryan '87  
Mark William Ryan '81  
James A. Rydzal '71  
Mary Chandler Rydzal  
James R. Safley '68  
Hideyuki Sakai '82  
John A. Sanders '74  
Ira Sandron '74  
Bernadette Schaeffler  
Georg F. W. Schaeffler '99  
Stuart Frederick Schaffer '82  
Richard L. Schmalbeck  
Scientific-Atlanta  
Foundation Inc  
Mariya Seacrest '00  
Michelle R. Seltzer '97  
Charles T. Sharbaugh '74  
John Francis Sharkey '87  
Ann Marie Sharratt  
Bryan E. Sharratt '71  
Robert E. Sheahan, Jr. '67  
Shenandoah Life Insurance  
Robert J. Shenkin '70  
Shepard Broad Foundation  
Helen C. Sherrill  
John A. Sherrill '72  
Toby L. Sherwood '69  
Ting-Ting Shi '98  
Cynia Brown Shimm  
Melvin G. Shimm  
David Alexander Shuford '02  
Jeroll R. Silverberg '46  
Mark A. Simmeljaer '02  
Alexander Jackson  
Simmons, Jr. '86  
Jolene J.H.L. Sinke-Tribble '92  
Halcyon E. Skinner '73  
Amy Beth C. Slutkin '91  
Andrew G. Slutkin '91  
Gibson L. Smith, Jr. '65  
James D. Smith '86  
Jane Balch Smith  
Jeanne G. Smith  
Margaret Taylor Smith  
Michael Stephen Smith '85  
Richard Stanley Smith Jr. '84  
Sidney W. Smith, Jr. '49  
Brian A. Snow '66  
Chrissie Snow  
Sarah Kathleen Solum '98  
Lisa Winston Sorrell  
Michael J. Sorrell '94  
Phillip K. Sotel '62  
Patricia Ann Speth '84  
John Clay Spinrad '83  
Cornelia Beshar Spring  
Robert E. Spring '77  
Carl K. Staas '61  
Linda G. Steckley  
Gary S. Stein '56  
James E. Stephenson '76  
Kathleen A. Stephenson '76  
Sonja Steptoe '85  
Kristen Larkin Stewart '86  
Sandra Paine Stewart  
William R. Stewart '68  
Caroline P. Stoel '37  
Thomas B. Stoel '37  
Mr. and Mrs.  
Donald I. Strauber  
Jocelyn E. Strauber '98  
Sandra J. Strebel '62  
Donald R. Strickland '84  
Kathy Brooks Strickland  
Leslye S. Stringfellow  
Walter A. Stringfellow III '71  
Trawick H. Stubbs, Jr. '67  
Sumitoma Metal  
Mining Co. Ltd.  
Marinos T. Svolos '60  
Richard Rockwell Swann '63  
Tish W. Szurek '87  
Jeffrey E. Tabak '82  
Marilyn D. Tabak  
Robert T. Tally '76  
Letty M. Tanchum '73  
Michael L. Tanchum '72  
J. Alexander Tanford '76  
David C. Tarsches '81  
Robert C. Taylor '52  
Richard Eric Teller '74  
C. Brooke Temple III '96  
Juliann Tenney '79  
N. Imogene Thaler  
F. Roger Thaler '63  
Roger P. Thomasch '67  
James E. Thompson '52  
Carolyn B. Thornhill  
W. A. Thornhill III '52  
Paul H. Tietz '75  
Joel B. Toomey '82  
Diane Rowley Toop '79  
Richard Scott Toop '80  
Ernest C. Torres '68  
Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc.  
Bradford J. Tribble '92  
Tricon Foundation Inc.  
Angelica M. Trujillo '97  
Troutman Sanders LLP  
Terry T. Tucker '04  
Nwabundo E.  
Ume-Nwagbo '02  
United States Steel Foundation  
United Technologies  
Corporation  
Mark T. Uyeda '95  
Darrell R. Van Deusen '85  
Theron McKean  
Van Dusen '91  
Paul R. Van Hook '85  
Edward C. Vandenburg III '40  
Jean Ellen Vernet, Jr. '74  
Michael K. Vernier '87  
Neil Vidmar  
Anne Brooks Vincent  
Richard H. Vincent '65  
Charles Donald Vogel '79  
Edward Walter Vogel III '76  
Jane Dees Vogel  
John Ogden Vogt  
Wachovia Corporation  
Patricia H. Wagner '74  
Michael H. Wald '77  
Stacey Olivia Walker '02  
Stephen Wallenstein  
Donald W. Wallis '74  
Kathryn W. Wallis  
Kathryn Gray Ward '80  
Robert S. Warwick '69  
Sharon K. Wasserman '81  
Steven D. Wasserman '79  
Susan K. Weaver '88  
Peter D. Webster '74  
Diana Marti Weed '02  
Ilene T. Weinreich '93  
Peter A. Weitzel  
Kim W. West '77  
William K. West Jr. '62  
Anne R. West  
Western Resources Foundation  
Gerald T. Wetherington '63  
Leona L. Wetherington  
Christy Ellen Wetzel '02  
Caitlin A. Wheeler '97  
Clay C. Wheeler '97  
Douglas P. Wheeler '66  
Heather C. Wheeler  
Lee Ann Wheels '98  
W. Dunlop White, Jr. '59  
Dennis E. Wieczorek '77  
Wiley, Rein & Fielding  
Beth D. Wilkinson '88  
T. Scott Wilkinson '88  
Mary K. Newcomer  
Williams '96  
Mary Ellen C. Williams '77  
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering  
G. Gray Wilson '76  
John J. Witmeyer III '71  
David J. Wittenstein '81  
Erna Womble  
Jane Gilbert Womble  
William F. Womble, Jr. '67  
William F. Womble '39  
Richard A. Wood, Jr. '62  
Susan Elizabeth Wood '02  
C. Thomas Work '77  
Robert A. Wrzosek '97  
James Frank Wyatt III '82  
Yan Xuan '87  
Yancey Bros. Co.  
Jennifer Lynn Yelton '97  
Jon Carl Yergler '79  
James F. Young '54  
Rolando A. Zambrana '02  
Jonathan Marc Zeiter '93  
James B. Zimpritch '73

\* deceased

**Alumni Donors by Class****1933**

William B. McGuire

**1935**

Lee S. McKeithen

**1936**

Louise Maxwell Barr

**1937**

Sigrid Pedersen Foley\*  
 Richard W. Kiefer  
 Harland F. Leathers  
 H. Hale McCown  
 Helen Lanier McCown  
 William L. Mosenson  
 Caroline P. Stoel  
 Thomas B. Stoel

**1938**

Carmon J. Stuart

**1939**

R. Campbell Carden  
 Benson C. Tomlinson  
 William F. Womble

**1940**

Margaret A. Harris  
 Alex R. Josephs  
 Benjamin Dimmick Raub  
 Edward C. Vandenberg III

**1941**

Aute L. Carr  
 Daniel Roberts Dixon  
 Benjamin S. Horack  
 Norman L. Wherrett

**1942**

Donald Johnston Berkemeyer  
 John B. Breckenridge  
 Adolph H. Ralston

**1944**

Nathaniel R. Johnson, Jr.  
 Melvin S. Taub

**1945**

Elwood M. Rich  
 Frances F. Ruffy

**1946**

Elizabeth Parker Engle  
 Jeroll R. Silverberg

**1947**

Jack LeRoy Bloom  
 Jack D. Hawkins  
 James M. Jones, Jr.  
 Clyde Vernon McKee, Jr.  
 Henry A. McKinnon, Jr.  
 Jonathan Zachariah McKown  
 Lillard H. Mount  
 Henry F. Sherrill  
 John A. Speziale  
 Calder W. Womble

**1948**

Robert P. Barnett  
 Frank R. Buonocore  
 Frank W. Dailey  
 Willis H. Flick  
 William H. Gray  
 Lorraine Boyce Hawkins  
 Solomon Levine  
 Richard T. Marquise  
 George H. Newsome  
 A. William Sweeney  
 Dan Edward Walton  
 William Sidney Windes

**1949**

Charles F. Blanchard  
 Duncan W. Holt, Jr.  
 Ben Franklin Johnson, Jr.  
 Hugh A. Lee  
 Ben H. Logan  
 William J. Lowry  
 Edward J. Moppert  
 Alden G. Pearce  
 Sidney W. Smith, Jr.  
 David K. Taylor, Jr.  
 Elaine Kupp Wick  
 Silas Williams, Jr.

**1950**

Bachman S. Brown, Jr.  
 James G. Cate, Jr.  
 Robert L. Clifford  
 W. Warren Cole, Jr.  
 John J. Coleman, Jr.  
 Robert I. Cooper  
 Robert R. Gardner  
 Arbor W. Gray  
 C. Frank Griffin  
 Roy J. Grogan, Sr.  
 Thomas G. Hart  
 Arthur Knute Knudsen, Jr.  
 Thomas O. Lawton, Jr.  
 Kwan Hi Lim  
 Robert B. Lloyd, Jr.  
 Walter H. Mason, Jr.\*  
 Oren Walsh McClain  
 William R. Patterson  
 Albert E. Philipp, Jr.  
 Hugh E. Reams  
 John Webb Routh  
 William R. Winders

**1951**

Grace C. Boddie  
 Wood M. De Yoe  
 Ned P. Everett  
 J. Carlton Fleming  
 Robert Watson Foster  
 Frederic M. Klein  
 James R. Lacey  
 Edward A. Loeser  
 John Earl Marsh, Jr.  
 George W. Martin  
 Edward E. Marx  
 Arnold B. McKinnon  
 Milly D. Peters  
 Robert L. Styers  
 James Toombs Thomasson, Jr.

**1952**

**Reunion Chair:**  
**Lee H. Henkel, Jr.**  
**\$84,862 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**

Robert Barber, Jr.  
 James S. Byrd  
 Charles A. Comer  
 Robert L. Elkins  
 Fred Folger, Jr.  
 Joe W. Gerstein  
 J. Bruce Gilman, Jr.  
 Ray Graves  
 Edward W. Hautanen  
 Lee H. Henkel, Jr.  
 Wallace T. Marlowe  
 Robert L. Musser  
 Jay W. Myers\*  
 Robert C. Oshiro  
 James Chesley Rehberg  
 E. Norwood Robinson  
 William J. Rokos, Jr.  
 Peter B. Scuderi  
 Thomas W. Seay, Jr.  
 Charles Slack Smith  
 John Michael Specia  
 Robert C. Taylor  
 James E. Thompson  
 W. A. Thornhill III

**1953**

Val C. Brooks  
 C. Lee Butler  
 Harry R. Chadwick, Jr.  
 George Lee Hudspeth  
 Hugh G. Isley, Jr.  
 John D. Shaw, Jr.  
 Lee C. Smith  
 L. Stacy Weaver, Jr.

**1954**

Paul Hardin III  
 William G. Kaelin  
 Robert L. McFadden  
 Charles E. Rushing  
 James F. Young

**1955**

Hans Wolfgang Baade  
 William G. Bell, Jr.  
 Trent C. Bowen  
 Sanford Ira Halberstadter\*  
 John F. Kuffner  
 David Shapiro  
 Clarence W. Walker

**1956**

David H. Allard  
 B. Richard Burdman  
 Lloyd C. Caudle  
 Frederic E. Dorkin  
 Robert L. Felts  
 Francis M. Fletcher, Jr.  
 Gerald R. Gibbons\*  
 Vincent T. Hall  
 John D. Hamilton, Jr.  
 John D. Johnston, Jr.  
 Alfred R. Mays  
 Duncan Oliphant McKee  
 John S. Neely, Jr.

Carlyle C. Ring, Jr.  
 Russell M. Robinson II  
 Gary S. Stein  
 David Boyette Stevens  
 Col. Donald B. Strickland, Sr.

**1957**

**Reunion Chair:**  
**Elliott T. Halio**  
**\$66,805 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**

Robert H. Beber  
 Irwin L. Dickman  
 Winslow Drummond  
 Charles A. Dukes, Jr.  
 David A. Friedman  
 Richard Edward Glaze  
 G. William Hackett  
 Elliott T. Halio  
 Donald C. Knickerbocker  
 William Gerard Louis-Dreyfus  
 Marvin M. Moore  
 Herbert S. Savitt  
 Gerald B. Tjoflat  
 Stephen D. Walsh

**1958**

Larry Ivan Bogart  
 Robert L. Burrus, Jr.  
 D. Pierre G. Cameron, Jr.  
 John F. Lowndes  
 Paul W. Markwood, Jr.  
 William Kellam Oden, Jr.  
 Edward Ernest Rieck  
 W. Donald Sparks  
 J. Robert Sterling

**1959**

Leif C. Beck  
 Harrison K. Chauncey, Jr.  
 Davis W. Duke, Jr.  
 Robinson O. Everett  
 Arthur Goodman, Jr.  
 Robert Carnahan Hudson  
 Robert W. Hutchins  
 David C. Newman  
 Charles England Plunkett  
 Ronald William Sondée  
 Julian W. Walker, Jr.  
 John H. Webster  
 James E. Westbrook  
 W. Dunlop White, Jr.

**1960**

Robert B. Bell  
 James E. Buck  
 Richard E. Cooley  
 Herbert O. Davis  
 Rufus S. Hill, Jr.  
 Joel I. Keiler  
 William S. McLean  
 Robert Donald Meenen  
 Joseph M. Parker, Jr.  
 Wade H. Penny, Jr.  
 William R. Shebey  
 Allen G. Siegel  
 Marinos T. Svolos  
 Newton C. Taylor  
 Edward Thornhill III

**1961**

Robert F. Baker  
 Robert Norman Davies  
 Donald P. Dietrich  
 Francis V. Gay  
 Joseph M. Griffin  
 William D. Grubbs  
 Phillip A. Hubbard  
 Jeremy R. Johnson  
 William Yates Manson  
 James E. Moore  
 Walter F. Moossa  
 Joseph Charles O'Rorke  
 Llewelyn G. Pritchard  
 David A. Quattlebaum III  
 Carl K. Staas  
 Stanley Albert Star  
 James W. Tarlton III  
 Elmer Wargo  
 L. Neil Williams, Jr.  
 David R. Willson

**1962**

**Reunion Chair:**  
**David L. Maynard**  
**\$125,947 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**

John Hamilton Adams  
 C. Thomas Biggs  
 William H. Bradford, Jr.  
 Allen G. Burgoyne  
 William A. Chesnutt  
 Thomas C. Dorsey  
 Gerald P. Johnston  
 Johnnie L. Joyce, Jr.  
 Robert E. Lockhart  
 David L. Maynard  
 David M. Merchant  
 Richard W. Metz  
 Thomas R. Nesbitt, Jr.  
 Garrett Power  
 Peter L. Roda  
 Vincent L. Sgrosso  
 Phillip K. Sotel  
 Sandra J. Strelbel  
 John L. Toumaras  
 John M. Tudor  
 Charles O. Verrill, Jr.  
 David Livingstone Ward, Jr.  
 William K. West Jr.  
 Gaylord A. Wood, Jr.  
 Richard A. Wood, Jr.

**1963**

Thomas L. Bass  
 Donald Ray Billings  
 E. Lawrence Davis III  
 Roger L. Decker  
 Stuart E. Duncan  
 Mark B. Edwards  
 Gary C. Furin  
 John Boyd Gordon  
 Harry L. Griffin, Jr.  
 John G. Grimsley  
 Jerone C. Herring  
 Gilbert Patterson Johnson  
 Julian C. Juergensmeyer  
 Glenn E. Ketner, Jr.  
 William J. Kinnamon, Jr.  
 Henry C. Lauerman

\* deceased

Daniel K. McAlister  
Alexander Ward McKeithen  
Marvin D. Musselwhite, Jr.  
Frank T. Read  
Edward Scott Robe  
Edgar J. Roberts, Jr.  
J. Bowen Ross, Jr.  
J. David Ross  
Richard Rockwell Swann  
F. Roger Thaler  
Michael R. Walsh  
Gerald T. Wetherington  
John W. Wilcox

#### 1964

Thomas J. Andrews  
Theodore M. Armstrong  
William B. Armstrong  
Samuel P. Bell III  
Kenneth G. Biehn  
Jay Darwin Bond, Jr.  
William T. Buice III  
Stephen G. Crawford  
David Nesbit Edwards, Jr.  
W. Erwin Fuller, Jr.  
Anton Henry Gaede, Jr.  
David L. Grigg  
Harry J. Haynsworth IV  
William A. Hirsch  
Thomas Swain Kale  
Arnold J. Kohn  
William A. Kyler  
Charles W. Mertel  
Robert K. Montgomery  
Robert K. Payson  
Walter W. Pypier, Jr.  
James P. Riley  
David Robinson II  
David G. Warren

#### 1965

Peter B. Archie  
Joseph J. Brigati  
Peter Ogden Brown  
Patrick C. Coughlan  
William M. Curtis  
Thomas A. Edmonds  
Donald B. Gardiner  
Peter S. Gilchrist III  
Thomas W. Graves, Jr.  
James C. Hickey  
Jeffrey P. Hughes  
Frank W. Hunger  
Thomas C. Kleinschmidt  
William H. Lear  
David L. Lougee  
Douglas F. MacPhail  
Thomas P. Meehan  
Donald M. Mewhort, Jr.  
Richard M. Morgan  
Jay Edward Moyer  
Gary T. Nelms  
Thomas P. Owens, Jr.  
C. Nicholas Revelos  
John J. Rufe  
Ronald Seeber  
Gibson L. Smith, Jr.  
S. Berne Smith  
Ross Jordan Smyth  
G. William Speer

Edan G. Unterman  
Richard H. Vincent

#### 1966

Burton L. Albert  
Richard M. Allen  
William J. Alsentzer, Jr.  
Charles D. Axelrod  
David B. Blanco  
Richard W. Buhrman  
Judson W. Detrick  
Michael W. Field  
Jerold A. Fink  
Henry H. Fox  
John Ganotis  
Anthony S. Harrington  
L. Mifflin Hayes  
Andrew S. Hedden  
Christopher J. Horsch  
Jonathan T. Howe  
E. Jeremy Hutton  
F. Sherwood Lewis  
Don Boyden Long, Jr.  
Michael F. Lynch  
James B. Maxwell  
Ralph L. McCaughan  
Jerry J. McCoy  
Daniel M. McDonald  
Peter J. Michel  
Roy W. Moore III  
Thomas H. Morgan  
Joel J. Morris  
David D. Noble  
Sidney J. Nurkin  
Carolyn M. Osteen  
Richard A. Palmer  
T. Stephen Phillips  
Thomas B. Pitcher  
T. William Porter III  
Peter L. Shaw  
Brian A. Snow  
Robert W. Spangler  
K. Morgan Varner III  
Douglas P. Wheeler  
Dale A. Whitman  
Donald F. Woodcock

#### 1967

**Reunion Co-Chairs:**  
**Daniel F. Bernard**  
**David W. Pancoast**  
**\$290,800 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**  
Richard G. Bacon  
W. Christopher Barrier  
Daniel F. Bernard  
John T. Berteau  
Carl E. Bolch, Jr.  
Robin Chambers  
Stephen M. Chiles  
Calvin J. Collier  
Norman G. Cooper  
Donald B. Craven  
James B. Craven III  
Linwood L. Davis  
William A. Davis II  
William Lyman Dillon  
Douglas A. Faulkner  
Joseph A. Fink  
Haley J. Fromholz

Curtis D. Genders  
Richard A. Gordon  
Thomas J. Gormley  
George G. Guthrie  
Robert J. Hackett  
Thomas A. Jorgensen  
Peter K. Lathrop  
Donald R. Lincoln  
John A. Lockwood  
George R. Mahoney, Jr.  
Antonio Mendes  
David Meyers  
Charles A. Moran  
Paul S. Nathanson  
William R. Norfolk  
David W. Pancoast  
Nathaniel G.W. Pieper  
F. Raine Remsburg  
Wayne A. Rich, Jr.  
Robert W. Rieder, Jr.  
William L. Riley  
Robert E. Sheahan, Jr.  
Homer G. Sheffield, Jr.  
Lanty L. Smith  
William H. Steinbrink  
Trawick H. Stubbs, Jr.  
John Craft Taylor  
Roger P. Thomasch  
William F. Womble, Jr.

#### 1968

Carl F. Bianchi  
J. A. Bouknight, Jr.  
Christopher Q. Britton  
Donald B. Brooks  
John R. Brownell  
Charles B. Burton  
Thomas J. Clarke  
William E. Eason, Jr.  
Stuart M. Foss  
Robert Frey  
Robert K. Garro  
Gilbert L. Gates, Jr.  
Randall L. Hughes  
Stuart N. Hutchison III  
Charles O. Ingraham  
Lawrence M. Kimbrough  
John D. Kirby  
Walter O. Lambeth, Jr.  
Stephen W. Leermakers  
Carl F. Lyon  
Kent E. Mast  
Donald H. Messinger  
Walter G. Moeling IV  
Fred H. Moore  
Marilyn M. Norfolk  
William L. Patton  
Stephen P. Pepe  
William P. Pinna  
David E. Prewitt  
Gordon S. Rather, Jr.  
Edward A. Reilly  
O. Randolph Rollins  
James R. Saffley  
Charles F. Sampsel  
Henry E. Seibert IV  
James L. Smith III  
William R. Stewart  
Ernest C. Torres  
Marlin M. Volz, Jr.  
Lynn E. Wagner

#### 1969

James P. Alexander  
Joseph R. Beatty  
Charles L. Becton  
J. Sidney Boone, Jr.  
William H. Briggs, Jr.  
John A. Canning, Jr.  
Katherine M. Crowe  
James P. Davenport  
Norman E. Donoghue II  
James W. Dunlap  
Charles M. Firestone  
David E. Foscue  
Howard G. Godwin, Jr.  
L. Alan Goldsberry  
John M. Harmon  
Robert M. Hart  
Paul A. Hilstad  
John O. Hoos  
Jerry R. Jenkins  
R. Norman Junker  
David G. Klaber  
Joel M. Lasker  
David D. Laufer  
Robert S. Luttrell  
Robert A. Maynes  
James R. Moore  
Graham C. Mullen  
Donald B. Myers, Jr.  
Alexander D. Newton  
Michael F. O'Brien  
Wilson D. Perry  
David M. Powell  
Robert B. Pringle  
Michael C. Russ  
Dudley Saleeby, Jr.  
Toby L. Sherwood  
Young M. Smith, Jr.  
R. Keith Stark  
Wayne R. Vason  
Robert S. Warwick  
Thomas C. Worth, Jr.

#### 1970

Stephen I. Ahlquist  
Howard J. Alpern  
H. Ross Arnold III  
Eugene E. Derryberry  
Rodney L. Eshelman  
Raymond Buck Ferguson  
Donald A. Frederick  
James C. Frenzel  
Earl W. Haffke  
James K. Hasson, Jr.  
George R. Krouse, Jr.  
Kenton L. Kuehnle  
Jeffrey R. Lopic  
Albert H. Larson III  
Robert H. Michelson  
Charles B. Neely, Jr.  
Michael A. Pearlman  
Robert J. Shenkin  
Lynn W. Southam  
William F. Stevens  
George L. Thompson  
Sue Ellen Utley

#### 1971

Arthur A. Abplanalp, Jr.  
J. Ernest Baird  
R. Kennedy Bridwell  
Burton L. Bruggeman III  
Arthur W. Carlson  
W. Dayton Coles, Jr.  
Donald A. Daucher  
Kenneth F. Dornbush  
Christine M. Durham  
James R. Fox  
Karla Harbin Fox  
Richard S. Harwood  
Christopher N. Knight  
Philip C. Larson  
Randolph J. May  
H. Todd Miller  
Douglas B. Morton  
Steven Naclerio  
Henry J. Oechler, Jr.  
Richard L. Osborne  
Jerry P. Peppers  
Paul E. Prentiss  
Dale W. Read, Jr.  
Gail Levin Richmond  
Michael L. Richmond  
James A. Rydzal  
Bryan E. Sharratt  
David L. Sigler  
Walter A. Stringfellow III  
David L. Vaughan  
Brian D. Vaughn  
Barry J. Wendt  
J. Lofton Westmoreland  
John J. Witmeyer III  
David B. Wuehrmann  
Thomas Frank Zachman

#### 1972

**Reunion Chair:**  
**Michael L. Tanchum**  
**\$210,320 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**  
Thomas C. Barbour  
Thomas W. H. Barlow  
William C. Basney  
Robert B. Breisblatt  
Robert T. Brousseau  
W. Pitts Carr  
Larry E. Christensen  
D. Todd Christofferson  
Bernard B. Clark, Jr.  
Joseph E. Claxton  
Adelle Demko  
John D. Englar  
Ronald W. Frank  
William J. Gallwey III  
Charles D. Ganz  
Jeffrey P. Garton  
Paul A. Gottlieb  
William T. Graves, Sr.  
Rebecca T. Halbrook  
C. Marcus Harris  
Frederick E. Henry III  
Harry L. Hobgood  
A. Everett Hoeg III  
Richard D. Huff  
Samuel W. Johnson  
William J. Kimpton  
Glenn W. Letham  
Cym H. Lowell  
Paul C. Madden

\* deceased

Martin P. Marta  
Ivan Matussek  
Stephen Frank McLaughlin  
Joseph A. McManus, Jr.  
John G. McWilliams  
Amos T. Mills III  
Cary A. Moomjian, Jr.  
Glen A. Payne  
Jeffrey S. Portnoy  
Gregory G. Prasher  
Ronald L. Reisner  
Richard G. Rudolf  
Richard J. Salem  
Thomas H. Sear  
John A. Sherrill  
Karla W. Simon  
Susan P. Starling  
William H. Swan III  
Michael L. Tanchum  
James W. Ummer  
John R. Wester

**1973**

Sarah H. Adams  
William Henry Agee  
Kenny Washington Armstrong  
William Heywang Bayliss  
Daniel T. Blue, Jr.  
Dana G. Bradford II  
Donald Hess Brobst  
Jackson B. Browning, Jr.  
B. Bernard Burns, Jr.  
Donald Allen Burns  
John Richard Carney, Jr.  
John Edgell Crouch  
Robert Allen Dietz  
William Thomas Fahey II  
Donald James Fitzgerald  
Mark Stephen Foster  
Carl H. Fridy  
Pamela Brooks Gann  
James David Garrison  
Robert Thomas Gradoville  
S. Ward Greene  
Lee Louis Hale  
C. Wells Hall III  
Daniel John Hostetler  
William S. Jacobs  
Malcolm D. Johnson  
Richard M. Kennedy  
Eleanor D. Kinney  
Paul R. Koepff  
Lawrence J. Langer  
G. Thomas Love III  
James E. Luebchow  
David J. Naftzinger  
Jeffrey Scott Nickloy  
Calvin R. Phelan  
Michael H. Pope  
Roy R. Robertson, Jr.  
Cheryl S. Rome  
James Charles Roscetti  
Leonard B. Simon  
Halcyon E. Skinner  
Leslie E. Smith  
Kenneth G. Starling  
Kenneth W. Starr  
Richard Williams Stewart  
Letty M. Tanchum  
Robert L. Titley

Hugh Martin Turk  
Curtis A. Twiddy  
Donald R. Williams  
Paul E. Zimmer  
James B. Zimpritch

**1974**

Alfred G. Adams, Jr.  
Kenneth P. Adler  
Edna Ball Axelrod  
John Philip Bailly, Jr.  
John Calvin Beane  
Brenda B. Becton  
William P. Bennett  
James Wilson Berry, Jr.  
William Pomeroy Borchert  
John M. Bremer  
Colin Wegand Brown  
David L. Buhmann  
Evelyn O. Cannon  
Candace M. Carroll  
Robert Reynolds Chase  
Philip Gary Cohen  
Curtis L. Collier  
John A. Decker  
Anne Maxwell Dellinger  
James Clifton Drennan  
Raymond Craft Dryer  
John Vincent Dwyer, Jr.  
John W. Edwards II  
James Robert Eller, Jr.  
Stuart F. Feiner  
Richard H. Freed  
Fred William Fulton  
Johnnie L. Gallemore Jr.  
James Garfield Good  
Donna C. Gregg  
Robert Edgar Gregg  
James C. Hardin, III  
William P. Healy  
David Richard Hillier  
L. Lynn Hogue  
David Edward Horvath  
Eric A. Houghton  
Ronald Robert Janke  
Jerry W. Jernigan  
Mark D. Kaufman, Sr.  
Robert Tilford Kofman  
Craig D. Leister  
Edward John Lesniak  
Jay Jordon Levin  
James J. Locher  
Donald John Logie, Jr.  
Ronald Moore Marquette  
Kenneth W. McAllister  
Edward A. McDermott, Jr.  
S. Lynn McLain  
Dean A. Messmer  
John Roberts Moffat  
R. Wade Norris  
Rory R. Olsen  
Marcus Sherman Owens  
Stephen Lewis Parr  
David R. Poe  
C. Richard Rayburn, Jr.  
Russell Bachman Richards  
William L. Rosenberg  
Irwin Neal Rubin  
John A. Sanders  
Ira Sandron

Peter Frederick Schenck  
Charles T. Sharbaugh  
Andrew Shaw  
Larry W. Shelton  
A. T. Sorrells  
Thomas C. Stevens  
Richard Eric Teller  
Jean Ellen Vernet, Jr.  
Patricia H. Wagner  
Donald W. Wallis  
Peter D. Webster  
Tommy Joe Williams  
Thomas W. Winland  
Frances Anne Zwenig

**1975**

Sara Beeland Anderson  
Lawrence Harris Babich  
Jon Paul Bachelder  
Richard J. Baxter  
Robert Andrew Baxter  
Gary K. Berman  
George F. Bihn III  
Richard Alan Bogue  
Martina L. Bradford  
Terry Walter Calderwood  
James H. Carll  
Bruce Allen Christensen  
Jack M. Combs, Jr.  
Timothy Joseph DeBaets  
George W. Dennis III  
Michael Fabian Fink  
James L. Fogle  
David B. Franklin  
Paul Jay Fukushima  
John A. Howell  
Alex Jay Hurder  
Charles Walter Kohler  
Gary G. Lynch  
John R. Miller  
Glenn R. Moran  
Francis H. Morrison III  
Ashmead P. Pipkin  
Danae Kay Prousis  
Michael C. Quillen  
Thomas S. Richey  
Richard C. Siemer  
Richard A. Sill  
Lawrence D. Steckmest  
Paul H. Tietz  
David M. Wiesenfeld

**1976**

Harris R. Anthony  
Todd Hunter Bailey  
Linna M. Barnes  
John Cole Beeler  
Peter Coleman Buck  
John Arthur Busch  
Denise Caffrey  
John Francis Callender  
Betsy Ida Carter  
Kenneth S. Coe, Jr.  
Dean M. Cordiano  
W. Robinson Deaton, Jr.  
Benito H. Diaz  
Paul B. Eaglin  
Raymond J. Etcheverry  
Ralph B. Everett  
Gail W. Feagles

Prentiss Eric Feagles  
Mark S. Fischer  
John Richard Flavin  
Karen Louise Gearreald  
Daniel William Gepford  
G. Richard Gesch  
John Bernard Gontrum  
Eric H. Halvorson  
Eric Peter Hansen  
Thomas Arthur Hanson  
Kenneth Charles Hunt  
Peter J. Kahn  
James H. Kizziar, Jr.  
Mitchell Kolkin  
Constantine Hanna Kutteh  
Thomas L. Lackey  
James Andrew Lewis  
Thomas D. Magill  
Kent L. Mann  
Robert Edward McCorry, Jr.  
John Thomas McFerrin  
Karen B. Pancost  
David Bruce Post  
Celia A. Roady  
Stephen Elston Roady  
Aron Morris Schwartz  
Bruce Sheridan Scolton  
Steven M. Shaber  
Harry Joseph Smith  
James E. Stephenson  
Kathleen A. Stephenson  
Robert T. Tally  
J. Alexander Tanford  
Clay B. Tousey, Jr.  
Samuel E. Tucker  
Edward Walter Vogel III  
Charles Kenneth Wiggins  
G. Gray Wilson

**1977**

**Reunion Co-Chairs:**  
**Lea Courington**  
**David C. Pishko**  
**\$342,113 Reunion Class**

**Gift Total**  
Ronald Evan Barab  
Donald Haskell Beskind  
Philip A. Bjorlo  
Henry David Blinder  
Mark Bookman  
Brenda Carol Brisbon  
Richard Allen Carbone  
Jeffery Mason Cook  
Larry Edward Coploff  
Lea Courington  
Timothy J. Curry  
Michael L. Eckerle  
David M. Eisenberg  
Michael A. Ellis  
Charles I. Epstein  
Donald M. Etheridge, Jr.  
Harold I. Freilich  
Marsha T. Gepford  
Raymond Hayes Goodmon III  
Maxine P. Gordon  
Brent S. Gorey  
John Michael Hartenstine  
Edward T. Hinson, Jr.  
Jay Roderick Hone  
Bruce Edward Johnson

Lauren Evans Jones  
Michael H. Kahn  
Carolyn B. Kuhl  
Pamela Knowles Lawrason  
Amy T. Levere  
Adele O. Levitt  
Dana N. Levitt  
Paul Vincent LiCalsi  
Susan Burnett Mansfield  
William A. Meaders, Jr.  
W. Edward Meeks, Jr.  
Timothy Elmer Meredith  
Heloise C. Merrill  
Janice L. Mills  
James L. Miraldi  
Christian J. Mixer  
Albert Garver Moore, Jr.  
David Eugene Morrison  
Robert G. Moskowitz  
Kenneth J. Nussbacher  
Susan Freya Olive  
J. D. Page  
James Wilson Parker  
William H. Pauley III  
Andrew J. Peck  
David C. Pishko  
Gary A. Poliner  
Kathleen Pontone  
George A. Purdy  
David C. Quast  
Charles L. Revelle III  
Stephen Clay Rhudy  
Paul Newton Riddle  
James Moran Shuler  
Robert E. Spring  
Rachel L. Steele  
Alan King Steinbrecher  
Michael H. Wald  
John L. Walker  
Kim W. West  
Mary Ellen C. Williams  
C. Thomas Work  
John Edward Zamer

**1978**

Jan M. Adler  
Jaime Eduardo Aleman  
William George Anlyan, Jr.  
Kenneth F. Antley  
Benita S. Baird  
Robert M. Blum  
Susan Brooks  
Richard W. Brunette, Jr.  
Jonathan Edward Buchan  
Deborah B. Charnoff  
Phillip Carl Christensen  
Reginald J. Clark  
Richard E. Connolly  
Rodney J. Dillman  
Michael Dockterman  
Steven R. Dottheim  
Susan L. Edelheit  
Mark A. Fishman  
Steven R. Gilford  
J. Andrew Goddard  
Barbara S. Gontrum  
Jonathan Matt Gross  
Ronald L. Harrop  
John Hasnas  
Michael P. Horan

\* deceased

Richard Alan Horvitz  
Marilyn H. Howard  
David W. Ichel  
Bruce Donald Jaques, Jr.  
Michael Jenkins  
Thomas E. Johnson  
James T.R. Jones  
Leslie P. Klemperer  
Howard L. Levin  
Gregory Scott Lewis  
Jane Makela  
Coralynn H. Marshall  
Linda L. McCall  
Arthur Madden Miller  
Renee J. Montgomery  
Carlton H. Morse, Jr.  
Todd H. Newman  
Michael John O'Connor  
James E. Padilla  
David King Perdue  
Wendy C. Perdue  
Pamela O. Peters  
Chris A. Rallis  
Peter David Rosenberg  
John Richard Simpson, Jr.  
Stuart M. Stein  
Sarah Holzweig Steindel  
Robert David Stets  
Karen Jackson Vaughn  
Richard J. Webb  
Gregory S. Wetstone  
Arthur Charles Zeidman  
Thomas Joseph Ziko

#### 1979

Jean T. Adams  
Daniel David Addison  
Bruce W. Baber  
Louis Jay Barash  
Phillip Ross Bevan  
Richard Dennis Blau  
Anne Marie Bradford  
Anthony H. Brett  
Valerie T. Broadie  
Lorynn A. Cone  
Jeffrey C. Coyne  
Laura B. Di Giantonio  
Carl W. Dufendach  
Elizabeth Hoyes Esinhardt  
Kathryn S. Fairfield  
Alfred Luis Faustino  
Laura Marie Franze  
Mary Gallagher  
Kevin P. Gilbooy  
Janis Caplan Gordon  
Richard Lee Grossman  
Robert T. Harper  
Jerry H. Herman  
Mark R. High  
Amy D. Hogue  
John Richard Holzgraefe  
Seth Harry Hoogasian  
Gary W. Jackson  
Margo E. Jackson  
Edward William Kallal, Jr.  
Sara B. Keller  
Benjamin C. Kirschenbaum  
Michael B. Lichtenstein  
Amy W. Liss  
Michael D. Lorton

Denise L. Majette  
Gray McCalley, Jr.  
David Welsh Morgan  
Solveig Jan Overby  
Michael James Pearce  
John Andrew Pelehach  
L. Timothy Portwood  
Gerald M. Rosen  
Howard Fred Rotto  
Sam D. Scholar  
Carl J. Schuman  
Barbara Ann Sprung  
Juliann Tenney  
Diane Rowley Toop  
Brian Thomas Tucker  
Jeffrey Mark Villanueva  
Charles Donald Vogel  
Steven D. Wasserman  
David Hilleary Wilder  
Jon Carl Yergler

#### 1980

Nat Salvatore Amadeo  
Barbara D. Anderson  
Kim J. Barr  
Margreth Barrett  
Ellen J. Bickal  
Daniel S. Bowling III  
G. William Brown, Jr.  
Blain B. Butner  
Robert Allan Carson  
Kyle Anne Citrynell  
John Lawrence Crocker  
James T. Crouse  
Dara Lyn DeHaven  
David Dreifus  
J. Scott Dyer  
Stephen Q. Giblin  
Thomas William Giegerich  
John Edward Glancy  
Linda Boyd Griffey  
Eric James Holshouser  
Lori Terens Holshouser  
T. Patrick Jenkins  
Diane B. Kaplan  
Karl W. Kindig  
Justin Gregory Klimko  
James N. Leik  
Clifford B. Levine  
William B. Miller III  
Michael Paul Mirande  
Andromeda Monroe  
Claire Louise Moritz  
Paul J. Pantano, Jr.  
Happy R. Perkins  
Donald Lee Pilzer  
Mark J. Prak  
Fredric Alton Rollman  
Marjorie Stripling Schultz  
Lisa Margaret Smith  
Michael Stewart Thwaites  
Richard Scott Toop  
Robert W. Turken  
Fred Anton Ungerman, Jr.  
Kathryn Gray Ward  
Elizabeth M. Weaver  
William L. Webber  
Sally Brenner Wolfish

#### 1981

David S. Addington  
Marshall S. Adler  
Paul H. Arne  
Thomas A. Belles  
Nancy T. Bowen  
Phillip W. Campbell  
Michael Lawrence Chartan  
Jonathan E. Claiborne  
John J. Coleman III  
Thomas E. Cone  
Timothy J. Corrigan  
Glenn Edward Cravez  
Michael Richard Dreeben  
Ted B. Edwards  
Patrick B. Fazzzone  
David Alan Fane  
Linda Cox Fornaciari  
Russell Howard Fox  
Keith Eslin Gainey  
Carl R. Gold  
Abigail Teresa Reardon Gosnell  
Abigail Douglas Gustafson  
David Lawrence Hankey  
L. Cecily Hines  
Brian J. Hostetler  
Ben Burke Howell  
Timothy T. Huber  
Kenneth A. Jones  
Stephen V. Kern  
Nancy H. Kerr  
Robert B. Krakow  
Jeffrey Paul Libson  
Michael Lee Lieberman  
Walter Marvin Lovett, Jr.  
Alan Scott Madans  
Gary D. Melchionni  
Craig Benton Merkle  
Paula Krahn Merkle  
David Edward Nash  
Robin P. Nash  
Kimberly Sue Perini  
David H. Potel  
Jane F. Rodas  
Mark William Ryan  
Bruce H. Saul  
James E. Schwartz  
Pamela K. Silverman  
Brian William Smith  
D. Charles Stohler  
Richard Lee Strouse  
David C. Tarshes  
Linda Weinstein Tucker  
Richard Palmer Vornholt  
Michael Lesley Ward  
Barry Elias Warhit  
Sharon K. Wasserman  
David J. Wittenstein

#### 1982

**Reunion Chair:**  
**John L. Hardiman**  
**\$272,628 Reunion Class Gift Total**  
Clifford R. Adler  
J. Bradford Anwyll  
Wade Edward Ballard  
James Edison Bauman  
Lorraine Shook Berkowitz  
Karen Koenig Blose

Glenn J. Carter  
Patricia A. Casey  
Eva P. Cederholm  
David Barry Chenkin  
Dirk G. Christensen  
Terrence Patrick Collingsworth  
J. Michael Dalton  
Michael Martin Darby  
E. Brian Davis  
Robert L. Dougherty  
Ruth Harriet Dukelow  
P. Brooks Eason  
Morris Arthur Ellison  
Carol Brittain Ervin  
Barbara Sara Esbin  
Thomas M. Ewing  
Vernon Allen Fagin  
David Samuel Felman  
Harry J. Finke IV  
Jean Swofford Firestone  
John A. Forlines III  
Richard Hugh Foster  
Sharon M. Fountain  
Elizabeth Agnew Galloway  
Ronald Lee Goldstein  
Thomas Roland Grady  
Charles Scott Greene  
Thomas Andrew Hale  
Andrew S. Halio  
Ruth Cohen Hammer  
John L. Hardiman  
P. Russell Hardin  
James B. Hawkins  
Martha J. Hays  
Mitchell Alan Horwich  
Richard Louis Horwitz  
Larry D. Irick  
Daniel S. Jacobs  
Sean Patrick Kennedy  
Michael Hugh Krimminger  
Jennifer Putman Kyner  
Donald C. Lampe  
Ronald Barry Landau  
Mary H. Friday Leadbetter  
Thomas W. Logue  
Richard Allan Lukianuk  
Ann L. Majestic  
Margaret Delong Martin  
Douglas L. McCoy  
Alan Scott Notinger  
James Russell Peacock III  
Susan Jean Platt  
Frederick Robinson  
Elizabeth Roth  
Peter Alan Sachs  
Hideyuki Sakai  
Stuart Frederick Schaffer  
Steven Alan Schneider  
Michael J. Schwartz  
Andrea Tracy Shandell  
Mark D. Shepard  
Arthur Bradley Shingleton  
Sharon P. Sivertsen  
I. Scott Sokol  
Jeffrey E. Tabak  
Joel B. Toomey  
Martha Jayne Wright  
James Frank Wyatt III  
Richard Craig Zeskind  
Lynette Remen Zinberg

#### 1983

Dean W. Baker  
Kathryn Marie Battuello  
Coralyn Meredith Benhart  
Gary L. Benhart  
Patrice Travers Billings  
William A. Blancato  
David L. Blisk  
Neal Stephen Brody  
Duane E. Brown  
Mark Steven Calvert  
David B. Chaffin  
Lisa E. Cleary  
Linda M. Daniels  
Lynn Rosenthal Fletcher  
Robert Parker Fletcher  
Seth Lee Forman  
Benjamin Eagles Fountain III  
Dieter Fuellemann  
Robert W. Fuller III  
Susan Bennett Green  
Rondi R. Grey  
R. Douglas Harmon  
Scott Dean Harrington  
Kate Sigman Hendricks  
Paul Anders Hilding  
Dawson Horn III  
Charles Wilson Hurst  
Deborah J. Hylton  
William D. Jones III  
Nora M. Jordan  
Daniel Franklin Katz  
Christopher Charles Kerr  
John R. Knight  
Kenneth J. Kornblau  
Carl W. Leo  
Dianne C. Magee  
Richard David Magee, Jr.  
Jennifer D'Arcy Maher  
Michael Patrick Manning  
Beth Willard Miller  
Robba Addison Moran  
Patrick Timothy Navin  
Carlos E. Pena  
Stephen C. Peters  
Michael T. Petrik  
Deborah Ann Phillips  
James Geoffrey Prince  
Rebecca Davis Prince  
James C. Reilly  
Sally S. Reilly  
W. Allen Reiser III  
John F. Rigney  
Richard Franklin Riley, Jr.  
Mary Alice Robison  
Bruce Jay Ruzinsky  
Jeffrey S. Schloemer  
Richard Neal Sheinis  
Serena Gray Simons  
Thomas Arthur Simser, Jr.  
Charles E. Smith  
James Dale Smith  
Michael Lloyd Spafford  
John Clay Spinrad  
Robin B. Taub  
Laura Stuart Taylor  
Kathleen Ann Wechter  
John R. Welch  
Andrew Barrett Williams II  
Jay Warren Williams

**1984**

Virginia Cella Antipolo  
 Gary Paul Biehn  
 Margaret Carter Callahan  
 Leslie Wheeler Chervokas  
 James S. Christie, Jr.  
 Ronald Louis Claveloux  
 Brian Lee Dobben  
 Jonathan L. Drake  
 Barbara Tobin Dubrow  
 David S. Eggert  
 Joseph Davis Fincher  
 Maria J. Fincher  
 Donald Ray Fitzgerald  
 Kurt W. Florian Jr.  
 Duane M. Geck  
 Hirofumi Goto  
 Mitchell I. Horowitz  
 Gary Adamson Jack  
 Lauren W. Jones  
 Gregory J. Kerwin  
 Katharine Lord Klein  
 Paul Allyn Kramer  
 Kenneth J. Krebs  
 Patricia B. Lehtola  
 David M. Lockwood  
 Christopher Wendel Loeb  
 Ellen G. London  
 Jeffrey Lewis London  
 Lee Douglas Mackson  
 Pope McCorkle III  
 George C. McFarland  
 Mark E. McGrady  
 Mark Harris Mirkin  
 Steven Paul Natko  
 Gordon Matthew Orloff  
 Peter Petrou  
 Briget M. Polichene  
 Margaret Jean Reinsch  
 Cynthia Lynn Rerucha  
 Robert P. Riordan  
 R. James Robbins, Jr.  
 Nancy Lee Ebert Scott  
 Richard Stanley Smith, Jr.  
 Patricia Ann Speth  
 Jeffrey Alan Stonerock  
 Donald R. Strickland  
 Edward Sueta, Jr.  
 Rebecca E. Swenson  
 Shuji Taura  
 Stephen Royle Van Arsdale  
 Reba Hayes Warren  
 C. Geoffrey Weirich  
 William Emerson Wright

**1985**

Arthur H. Adler  
 Linda Ann Arnsbarger  
 Amy McCabe Baker  
 Carla Jane Behnfeldt  
 Janet Ward Black  
 John W. Connolly III  
 Tia Lynn Cottey  
 Mary Woodbridge deVeer  
 M. Frances Durden  
 Caroline E. Emerson  
 William Wallace Ford III  
 Kip A. Frey  
 Thomas J. Gorman  
 Cameron S. Hamrick

Lynn G. Hawkins  
 Michael Richard Hemmerich  
 William W. Horton  
 Arthur J. Howe  
 Eric Alan Isaacson  
 Gordon A. Kamisar  
 Joel Kaufman  
 Carolyn V. Kent  
 Hidefumi Kobayashi  
 Marianne Owens La Rivee  
 J. Mitchell Lambros  
 Gerald Anthony Lee  
 David Samuel Liebschutz  
 Elizabeth H. Liebschutz  
 George Robert Loxton  
 Eileen Marie Mallon  
 Christopher D. Mangum  
 Neil Douglas McFeeley  
 Dana W. McKee  
 John J. Michels, Jr.  
 Pressly M. Millen  
 Siobhan O. Millen  
 William Douglas Morris  
 James Robert Moxley III  
 Jeffrey D. Nakrin  
 Jonathan Paul Nase  
 Nathan E. Nason  
 Carol D. Newman  
 Marshall David Orson  
 Alan B. Perper  
 William Keith Reidy  
 Peter Glatz Rush  
 Elizabeth Y. Schiff  
 Rachel J. Setear  
 Andrew Lewis Shapiro  
 Kenneth D. Sibley  
 Michael Stephen Smith  
 Sonja Steptoe  
 Charles Vuille Stewart  
 Bellanne M. Toren  
 Leslie Campbell Tucker III  
 David P. Tuttle  
 Darrell R. Van Deusen  
 Paul R. Van Hook  
 Bea L. Witzleben

**1986**

Elyce Stuart Abraham  
 Alvaro Antonio Aleman  
 Paula Marie Anderson  
 Martin David Avallone  
 Catherine D. Barshay  
 Clifford A. Barshay  
 Daniel B. Bogart  
 Karen Lisa Brand  
 Antonio B. Braz  
 John D. Briggs, Jr.  
 Rachelle Bromberg  
 Janine Brown  
 Patrick Joseph Butler, Jr.  
 Michael C. Castellon  
 Brent O.E. Clinkscale  
 Ellen S. Coffey  
 Ronald T. Coleman, Jr.  
 Jane S. Converse  
 Mark D. DeSantis  
 Brett D. Fallon  
 Ellen K. Fishbein  
 Catherine Slawson Gim  
 John F. Grossbauer

Christy M. Gudaitis  
 Elizabeth Anne Gustafson  
 Mark Daryl Gustafson  
 Lyndall Jay Huggler  
 Jeffrey D. Jones  
 Peter Joseph Juran  
 Christopher G. Kelly  
 Christopher Mark Kelly  
 Kermit Brian Kennedy  
 M. Elise L. Kennedy  
 Kelly J. Koelker  
 Alexandra D. Korry  
 Lisa Ann Krupicka  
 Stephen A. Labaton  
 Cristin C. Lambros  
 Jeffrey T. Lawyer  
 Karol Page Mack  
 Elizabeth C. McCall  
 Stephen C. Mixter  
 Francis Joseph Mootz III  
 Matthew Talbot Murphy  
 Robin Panovka  
 Barry G. Pea  
 Anne W. Rajagopalan  
 Mark D. Reeth  
 Margaret N. Ruxton  
 Daniel R. Schnur  
 Caren A. Senter  
 Nobuo Shimakawa  
 Alexander Jackson  
 Simmons, Jr.  
 James D. Smith  
 Jonathan Robert Spencer  
 Paul Thomas Stagliano  
 Adrian Steinbeisser  
 Kristen Larkin Stewart  
 Anne E. van den Berg  
 Richard P. Virnig

**1987**

**Reunion Co-Chairs:**  
**Alice H. Prater**  
**Harlan I. Prater IV**  
**\$184,908 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**

Michael J. Andreaana  
 Amy Merrill Appelbaum  
 John Robert Archambault  
 Kichimoto Asaka  
 David J. Berger  
 Carl-David Birman  
 Axel Bolvig III  
 Deborah D. Brown  
 Richard Ward Brown  
 ToNola D. Brown-Bland  
 Harry Eugene Bruns  
 Steven Jewett Davis  
 Frank Edwin Derby  
 James C. Dever III  
 David B. Falstad  
 Ross Carey Formell  
 R. Wilson Freyermuth, Jr.  
 James Alec Gelin  
 Lawrence Jonathan Goode  
 Charles L. Grizzle, Jr.  
 Susanne I. Haas  
 Kathy Hanson  
 Margaret Ellen Harper  
 Robert E. Harrington  
 Karis A. Hastings

Amy F. Hecht  
 Eve Noonberg Howard  
 Jasper Alan Howard  
 Laurence Bryan Isaacson  
 Robert J. Kashtan  
 Ross N. Katchman  
 John Richard Keller  
 Jeffrey T. Kern  
 Teresa B. Klinkner  
 Carol Elizabeth Krueger  
 Kevin Michael LeWinter  
 David H. Lorig  
 Stephanie A. Lucie  
 Geraldine Mack  
 Cynthia B. Maddox  
 Robert L. Maddox, III  
 Gary Edward Mason  
 J. Parker Mason  
 Bart Anton Matanic  
 John Richard May, Jr.  
 Robert S. McDonough  
 Katsuyuki Murai  
 Robert Harrison Nagle  
 Gregory E. Neppel  
 Paul G. Nofer  
 Wendy Beth Oliver  
 Katherine S. Payne  
 Christopher J. Petrini  
 Julie O. Petrini  
 Alice H. Prater  
 Harlan I. Prater IV  
 Lindsey A. Rader  
 Jane Emily Rindsberg  
 Richard S. Robie III  
 Bruce L. Rogers  
 Susan Gwin Ruch  
 Cheryl Feik Ryan  
 Junya Sato  
 A. Daniel Scheinman  
 John Francis Sharkey  
 Karen Wallach Shelton  
 Laurel Ellen Solomon  
 E. Blaine Stanley  
 Tish W. Szurek  
 Sherri W. Tatum  
 W. Joseph Thesing, Jr.  
 Penelope C. Trowbridge  
 Michael K. Vernier  
 J. Thomas Vitt III  
 Alan D. Wingfield  
 Emily O. Wingfield  
 Yan Xuan

**1988**

Paul Dwight Anderson  
 Erik O. Autor  
 Timothy Andrew Baxter  
 Philip Burgess Belcher  
 Bradley Howard Blower  
 Mark G. Califano  
 Diane F. Covello  
 Timothy John Covello  
 Jonathan Michael Crotty  
 Jody Kathaleen Debs  
 Mark R. DiOrio  
 David M. Feitel  
 Margaret Ann Force  
 David E. Friedman  
 Kodwo P. Ghartey-Tagoe  
 Scott Glabman

Marc E. Golden  
 Mark A. Haddad  
 Kathleen M. Hamm  
 Paul Edwin Harner  
 Robert M. Howard  
 George Randolph James  
 Emily V. Karr  
 Susan Elizabeth Kinsella  
 Martha Schauer Klinker  
 John H. Kongable  
 David Aaron Leff  
 Linda H. McCown  
 Karen M. Moran  
 Kevin G. Mulcahy  
 Robert J. Nagy  
 Theresa A. Newman  
 Frank Paiva, Jr.  
 Suzan D. Paiva  
 David Anderson Payne  
 Lisa Lee Poole  
 Gregory James Ruffa  
 Lisa Grogan Sams  
 Michael Paul Scharf  
 Michael C. Sholtz  
 Roger H. Stein  
 Christopher J. Supple  
 Akira Taguchi  
 James Walker IV  
 Melissa P. Walker  
 Susan K. Weaver  
 Beth D. Wilkinson  
 T. Scott Wilkinson  
 Young-Gak Ken Yun

**1989**

Susan Maxson Aldridge  
 Scott A. Arenare  
 John Stephen Barge  
 Kathleen W. Barge  
 Carl-Olof E. Bouveng  
 Steven T. Breaux  
 Kimberly A. Brown  
 Michael Brian Carroll  
 Brian C. Castello  
 Lisa M. Crotty  
 Alfonso de Orbegoso  
 David Manning Driscoll  
 Peter Andrew Evett  
 Scott Alan Falk  
 Lorin Monroe Feitel  
 Michael L. Flynn  
 Donna Elena Frosco  
 Michael Grundeir  
 Sharon Carr Harrington  
 Eric Lynn Hiser  
 Michael K. Hoffman  
 Ji Xiang Huang  
 Irwin Townsend Hyatt III  
 Kenji Kuroda  
 Pauline N. Lee  
 David M. Lieberman  
 Wendy Sartory Link  
 Yibing Mao  
 Gregg R. Melinson  
 Robert S. Michaels  
 Eric Keith Moser  
 Kenneth Alonzo Murphy  
 Ann Marie Nader  
 Allen W. Nelson  
 John E. Pelletier

Jeffrey Stevens Perlee  
Susan M. Prosnitz  
Katherine McKusick Ralston  
Rose Kriger Renberg  
Mark J. Rosenberg  
Marsha A. Sajer  
Julie Anne Sandel  
Stewart M. Scott III  
Peter Jay Soloff  
Maria Benecki Sowders  
John R. Stark  
David Seth Starr  
Kate Susan Stillman  
Deborah Stone  
Paul K. Sun, Jr.  
Ichizo Takayama  
James E. Tatum, Jr.  
Malcolm Andrew Verras  
Patricia Johnson Warren  
Danian Zhang

#### 1990

John W. Alden, Jr.  
Darius K. Amjadi  
Barbara A. Baccari  
David Michael Battan  
Gregory S. Baylor  
Renee Elizabeth Becnel  
Karen R. Cashion  
Bernard H. Chao  
W. Scott Creasman  
Henry De La Garza  
John Sabine DeGroot  
Donald P. Dietrich II  
Kristyn E. Dietrich  
Michael D. Evers  
Peter R. Franklin  
Bradley B. Furber  
Stephen J. Gilhooly  
Caroline B. Gottschalk  
Jill Cheryl Greenwald  
Joel J. Greenwald  
John R. Hairr III  
James J. Hoctor  
Val Richard Hoyt  
Michele R. Hudsick  
Susan Schweinberg Jackson  
Jonathon H. Kaplan  
Amy Beth Kraham  
Bradley A. Krouse  
Charles C. Lucas III  
Audrey LeVine Manicone  
Sally J. McDonald  
Michele A. Mobley  
Donald M. Nielsen  
Charles Mark North  
Deanna T. Okun  
Patricia Ryan O'Meara  
William Thomas O'Neil  
Martin Schaefermeier  
Susan Alfred Schechter  
Julie Ann Schejbal  
Jacqueline O. Shogan  
Michael Guido Silver  
Brian Michael Smith  
Laura Lynn Smith  
Jeffrey C. Snapp  
Junichi Tanaka  
Rhonda Joy Tobin  
Robert A. Van Kirk

Tracy Goad Walter  
Kathleen A. Wasch  
Debra M. Watton  
Michael J. Watton  
Joseph Camden Wilson IV  
Michele Jordan Woods  
Muhua Yu

#### 1991

Juan F. Aleman  
Amanda E. Allen  
William J. Ballou  
W. Iris Barber  
Calvin B. Bennett, III  
Thomas J. Biafore  
William Lee Bostleman  
Gary R. Brock  
Douglas L. Brooks  
Louis S. Citron  
David Tracy Cluxton  
Anne E. Connolly  
Colm F. Connolly  
Bonnie Freeman Davis  
Charles Santo Detrizio  
Paul F. Dudzic  
Erica Lynn Edwards  
C. Barr Flinn  
Stanley Martin Gibson  
David Allen Greene  
John R. Guidry  
Jennifer G. Hays  
Susan L. Heilbronner  
Pamela Lohr Hendrix  
Hiroyuki Hosoi  
Jane Elizabeth D. Huff  
Evy M. Jarrett  
Aaron W. Kann  
Koji Kawai  
Ronald J. Krotoszyński, Jr.  
Gregg Allen Landau  
Eric Neil Lieberman  
Trent William Ling  
Barbara Caridad Matthews  
William Joseph Metcalf  
Angela L. Moody  
Makoto Okui  
Douglas S. Phillips  
Rita K. Purut  
Andrew Michael Ray  
Andrew Neil Rosenberg  
James S. Rowe  
Hitoshi Sato  
Amy Beth C. Slutkin  
Andrew G. Slutkin  
Juraj Strasser  
Hiroko Tanaka  
James S. Toscano  
Theron McKean Van Dusen

#### 1992

**Reunion Co-Chairs:**  
**Landis Cox Best**  
**Jay S. Bilas**  
**\$131,422 Reunion Class**  
**Gift Total**  
Ernest Edward Badway  
Jennifer E. Baltimore  
Daniel Scott Berman  
Karen Ann Bussel Berman  
Landis Cox Best

John J. Bowers  
Laura S. Bradley  
Hans J. Brasseler  
Roxanne E. Cenatempo  
Jayne H. Chapman  
Kristin Ramsey Clyde  
Thomas MacIver Clyde  
Jon Edward Cohen  
Philip J. Combs  
Kenneth Duncan Crowder  
Frederick J. Diab  
Christopher A. Donesa  
John K. Eason  
Calvin B. Bennett, III  
Bertold K Frisch  
Eri Furukawa  
Sandra J. Galvis  
John D. Gardiner  
Martina M. Garris-Bingham  
Izuru Goto  
Mary Lynne Grigg  
B. Brett Heavner  
Douglas H. Hsiao  
Ann Hubbard  
Todd Michael Hughes  
Masayuki Izumi  
Douglas H. Jackson  
William Stuart Jackson  
N. Anthony Jeffries  
Cynthia Grooms Katz  
Tomohiko Kimura  
Catherine M. Kirk  
Julia K. Kirkendall  
Jennifer D. Knapke  
Robert E. Kohn  
Jonathan Gardner Lasley  
Troy Matthew Lovell  
Brendan F. Macaulay  
David R. Mandelbrot  
Tracy Traynham Marshall  
Omar Y. McNeill  
Eugene Lester Miller  
Henry Jerome Mims  
Sean Patrick Moylan  
Jay Brian Must  
Leisl N. Must  
Sarah Lindgren Nussbaum  
John R. O'Connor  
David Keith Park  
Anuja G. Purohit  
Cliona Mary Robb  
Glenn R. Sarno  
Michael S. Sherman  
Jolene J.H.L. Sinke-Tribble  
Scott Woodard Stevenson  
Andrea G. Taber  
Edward H. Trent  
Bradford J. Tribble  
Paul S. Veidenheimer  
Kathleen P. Wilson

#### 1993

Syed Nadeem Ahmad  
Sofie Maria Margaretha  
Ameloot-Camp  
Jonathan S. Aronie  
Frances Lowenfield Blair  
Susan B. Bock  
Jacquelyn M. Broughton  
Teresa DeLoatch Bryant

Philip Adam Cooper  
Thaxter Angenilla Cooper  
Kelly Capen Douglas  
Bruce A. Elvin  
Catherine Stanton Flanagan  
Alan M. Gallatin  
Amy Ruth Gillespie  
Charles Alan Grandy  
Lisa A. Harig  
Cynthia Ming-Wai Ho  
Lynn Halpern Lederman  
David J. Lender  
Rebecca A. Denson Nelson  
Michael F. Newbold  
Mary Margaret Ogburn  
Frances H. Pratt  
Edward Minor Prince, Jr.  
Roxane Frances Reardon  
Susan Maria Gisela L. Redick  
Todd M. Reed  
Edward Hutchinson  
Robbins, Jr.  
Keith Alan Smith  
Jim O. Stuckey II  
Lodewijk D. Van Setten  
Jay Garrett Volk  
Suzanne J. Wasiolek  
Eric L. Webb  
Ilene T. Weinreich  
Keith E. Wexelblatt  
Toshiaki Yamada  
Jonathan Marc Zeitler  
Darrell David Zurovec

#### 1994

Susan L. Abbott  
Amy Marie Allen  
Michael W. Balfe  
Allison R. Beakley  
William Scott Bloom  
Cynthia H. Burnett  
Valerie Y. Busch  
Gregory Stephen Camp  
James Tomlinson Carr  
Randall Lee Clark  
Michelle J. Contois  
Go Daimon  
Brian McCracken Daucher  
Anne L. Dollard  
Michael J. Elston  
Richard J. Ferris, Jr.  
Junko F. Funahashi  
Paul R. Genender  
Eileen King Gillis  
Reena N. Glazer  
Randall David Grayson  
Ivan P. Harris  
Noriko Higashizawa  
W. H. Johnson III  
Deborah Lynn Kuhn  
Carol Williams Lally  
Kevin M. Lally  
Jennifer V. Lange  
John R. Lange  
Silvina Leone  
Carol Elizabeth Lockwood  
David Curtis Nelson  
Douglas B. Neu  
Jason G. New  
Jennifer M. New

Rosalind M. Parker  
Laurie Cooper Putthoff  
Elizabeth Hitchins Quigley  
Leonard Matthew Quigley  
Katherine D. Ringness  
Michael J. Sorrell  
Bruce Richard Spicer  
Lisa Patterson Sumner  
Martha Wach  
Matthew Ernest Watson  
Kenji Yoneda  
Alana B. Zielinski

#### 1995

Anne Micheaux Akwari  
Gregory V. Brown  
Kelly S. Browne  
Kenneth W. Bullock  
Mark R. Busch  
John V. Coburn  
James A. Davlin V  
Adrian E. Dollard  
Helen Irene Dooley  
Brian L. Doster  
Duane D. Draper  
Marc Eumann  
Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, Jr.  
Maria M. Fleury-De-Halvorsen  
Myra Maureen Frazier  
Manuel Constantin Frick  
Alexander Glashauser  
Jonathan A. Gluck  
Gates E. Grainger  
Matthew J. Gries  
Andres Halvorsen Villegas  
Kimberly A. Hendrix  
Jeannine C. Jacobson  
Justin D. Jacobson  
Kensei Kawaguchi  
Masahiro Kihara  
Erika Fisher King  
Megan A. Kraai  
Phyllisina L. Vinson Leslie  
David Jon Levine  
Michael Martin Lowe  
Andrew Edward Miller  
Jackson Wyatt Moore  
Maurine Mills Murtagh  
Richard J. Peltz  
Alejandro Posadas  
Julie Hauschild Richardson  
Anne Wilhoit Shelley  
Frederick H. Shelley  
Quin P. Snyder  
Yoshishige Suzuki  
Anita L. Terry  
Mark T. Uyeda  
Robert Clarence Vincent III  
Subhash Viswanathan  
Frederick L. Williams, Jr.  
Brian Matthew Wyatt  
Larry L. Wyatt  
Nancy J. Wyatt  
Hitomi Yoshida

#### 1996

Eric T. Andrews  
Sylvia C. Audigier-Putnam  
Paul A. Brathwaite  
Norifumi Chimoto

Nalina V. Chinnasami  
Loren Montgomery Clark  
Jason D'Amico  
Michelle M. Davis  
David M. Elliott  
Allison N. Estell  
Janice L. Griffin  
Thomas Lawton Harper, Jr.  
Reed J. Hollander  
Steven Ryan Hunter  
Mary Lucile Johnson  
Junichi Kobayashi  
Lynn Ane Leubuscher  
Karen A. Magri  
Linda H. Martin  
Angus Nabers McFadden  
Christopher B. McLaughlin  
Steven D. Moore  
Erik A. Moses  
Pamela Catherine Polacek  
Robert Jordan Sims Preston  
Michael Ross Putnam  
Chiyong Rim  
Michael A. Samway  
Robert J. Sayre  
Robert G. Schaffer  
Lynn-Anne M. Schow  
C. Brooke Temple III  
Kevin T. Vilke  
Edward H. White  
Mary K. Newcomer Williams  
Christian Douglas Wright

**1997****Reunion Co-Chairs:****Robert R. Ghoorah****Julie A. Russell****\$57,345 Reunion Class****Gift Total**

Maggie Hughey AbuHaidar  
Phillip David Allen  
Francisco D. Almaguer  
Christopher M. Bass  
Charles David Broll, Jr.  
Alan J. Chadd  
Larissa Marie Cochran  
Kimberly K. Egan  
Anne E.K. Emmert  
David Ruben Esquivel  
Erin S. Gaddy  
Heather L. Gaede  
Arthur L. Gallagher  
Robert R. Ghoorah  
Allyson C. Grainger  
Derrick Norman David Hansen  
Kirkland L. Hicks  
Jennifer A. Jenkins  
Faith D. Kasparian  
Matthew T. Kirsch  
Geoffrey R. Krouse  
David Harris Morgenstern  
Kazutaka Nakamizo  
Nathalie Neveux  
Atsuko Y. Nishigaki  
Patricia Taibo Northrop  
Tina S. Patel  
James R. Pomeranz  
Nelson M. Reid  
Evan B. Rice  
Jeremy B. Rosen

David Michael Rubenstein  
Julie A. Russell  
Jason M. Satsky  
Michelle R. Seltzer  
Mark A. Stoleson  
Elizabeth C. Stone  
Gillian W. Thackray  
Shannon Saalfeld Thompson  
Angelica M. Trujillo  
Diane P. Tso  
Brennan Barr Tucker  
Rashad Wareh  
Caitlin A. Wheeler  
Clay C. Wheeler  
Alan L. Whitehurst  
Robert A. Wrzosek  
Jennifer Lynn Yelton

**1998**

Geoffrey W. Adams  
Heather Bell Adams  
Taylor M. Albright  
Ainagul Z. Alimanova  
Satoshi Aratani  
David Warren Archey  
Melissa I. Attar  
Myla D. Barefield  
Lauralyn E. Beattie  
Nicole J. Becton  
Douglas W. Blews  
Victor Bongard III  
William M. Boyd  
Ellen D. Bryant  
Shawn Derek Bryant  
Robert A. Buchholz  
Megan Lejeune Carlyle  
Rafael J. Chavero Gazdik  
Lafayette L. Crump  
Joseph P. Cunningham  
Mark Francis Daly  
Fred Ebrahemi  
Gretchen Eisenach  
Robert Christopher Ekstrand  
Marianne Faessel-Kahn  
Mark S. Filipini  
Jennifer Lynne Franklin  
Emily B. Friedman  
Andrew Stewart Gold  
Jeffrey Bauer Horton  
Soo Hyun Im  
Kenichi Inagawa  
Seth Hillel Jaffe  
Rachael Dianne Kent  
Amy Beth Kiesel  
Yoshinori Kigawa  
Kazuyoshi Komatsu  
Jane R. Langdell  
Baekgyu Lee  
Miranda K. Mitchell  
Seiji Miyasaka  
Arden T.A. Phillips  
Julie Adams Proudfit  
James E.B. Sanders  
Kimberly Jeanne Schaefer  
Kenneth R. Schwartz  
Sharad K. Sharma  
Ting-Ting Shi  
Tetsuo Shimizu  
Tanya R. Smith  
Sarah Kathleen Solum

Patricia Tilley Song  
Jocelyn E. Strauber  
Kerri J. Stroupe  
Raul Valles, Jr.  
Tricia B. Valles  
Carol A. Von Urff  
Benjamin Earl Fossum Waller  
Alison H. Wallis  
Darren C. Wallis  
Jonathan Joseph Walsh  
C. Talley Wells, Jr.  
Lee Ann Wheelis  
Gialisa E. Whitchurch  
Sarah E. Wichmann  
Lisa S. Zana  
Kevin Zolot

**1999**

Scott H. Allan Jr.  
Michael J. Anstett  
Norwood P. Blanchard III  
David K. Bowsher  
Gwendolyn Cochran Brooks  
Donald T. Brosius  
Chad D. Burkhardt  
Erika F. Burkhardt  
Elizabeth Fitzpatrick Calders  
Mercedes J. Caravello  
Leslie P. Carnegie  
Augusto Francisco Cauti  
Susan K. Chasnov  
Michael J. Chiaravalloti  
Theresa M. Claffey  
Howard A. Cohen  
David Alan Dixon  
Pascal C. Duclos  
David W. Dummer  
Gary Edward Eisenberg  
David P. Eldersveld  
Tamara D. Free  
Brooks Theodore Giles  
Christopher M. Golden  
Jonathan David Gonce  
Amyn Hassanally  
Katsuyuki Hata  
G. Christopher Holland  
J. Andrew Hutton  
Abigail D. Kahl  
Wendy E. Kamenshine  
Masaki Kanehyo  
Craig S. Kornreich  
Alvin Kheng-Leong Lim  
Thomas E. Loeser  
Alan L. MacCracken III  
Jonathan A. MacDonald  
Kimberly S. May  
Timothy J. McCarthy  
Andrew Jacob Miller  
Hideki Nasu  
James H. O'Doherty  
Masahiro Ouchi  
Jennifer Ann Paisner  
Benjamin J. Priester  
Lisa L. Reichmann  
Julie M. Riewe  
Eric S. Ritvo  
Michelle M. Rothenberg  
Paul G. Rozelle  
Susan D. Rozelle  
Valerie S. Sanders

Georg F. W. Schaeffler  
John L. Shepherd, Jr.  
Dara Steele-Belkin  
Christopher Thomas Stidvent  
Gabrielle A. Sudik  
Jennifer L. Sullivan  
Morgen Anne Sullivan  
Welly Tanton  
Pamela D. Thacker  
Amy Elizabeth Vieta  
Ido Warshavski  
Seth Alain Watkins  
Jeffrey B. Welty  
Charles J. Wichmann  
Lisa D. Wright  
Anne Therese Wynne

**2000**

Gregg S. Behr  
Douglas W. Benson  
Mark Lawrence Bieter  
James Hugh Bingham  
Paul E. Booth  
Virginia D. Brunelli  
Michael L. Buckler  
Julie L. Chambers  
Roderick T. Chen  
Y. Lin Chua  
Nicole Rai Clement  
M. Farley Collins  
Albert G. Courie III  
Kevin M. Cuddy  
Jill Felice Dash  
Scott W. Dodson  
Atiba Rondell Ellis  
Frederic David Fenton  
Matthew A. Fischer  
Jacqueline Elise Goldberg  
Jason Wells Goode  
Robert Toms Gray  
Felipe Guzman Rencoret  
George Hackett  
Angine M. Harriott  
Michael R. Heath  
Jeremy J. Hilsman  
Hugh Hollman  
Elizabeth Anne Holt  
Elisabeth Joy Jaffe  
Antionette Yolanda Jones  
William P. Kahn  
Brian D. King  
Kerry Allyson Krentler  
Alison M. Krouse  
Elizabeth Emeline LaMacchia  
Wolfgang Lehning  
Adam G. Linett  
Jennifer N. Locke  
Patrick M. Manseau  
Hiroshi Mori  
David E.U. Morris  
Connie P. Neigel  
William Roy Nifong  
Namiko Onuma  
Michael D. Perry  
Dustin B. Rawlin  
Sarah E. Schott  
Mariya Seacrest  
Scott Joseph Spiegelman  
Jeremy Todd Steele  
Frederic T. Tenney

Vincent Tortorella  
Frances Proctor Turner  
Alice J. Walker  
L. Neal Wheeler  
Catherine F. Young

**2001**

Kamla G. Alexander  
Sandra Good Alley  
Heinrich Erwin Baelz  
Julie V. Bickham  
Kristi Lynn Bowman  
Amy L. Buckler  
Hojin Chang  
Amberly Lynn McCoy Donath  
Tabor J. Dorsey  
Courtney N. Duke  
Samantha J. Ekstrand  
Courtney R. Fauntleroy  
Jessie C. Fontenot, Jr.  
Kathleen E. Fuller  
Neal A. Gordon  
William A. Haddad  
Linda N. Hayes  
Carolyn Y. Heyman  
Jamila Z. Hoard  
Adam S. Hoffman  
Nathalina A. Hudson  
Julia K. Huff  
Shymeka L. Hunter  
Ayumu Iijima  
Nae Iijima  
John N. Kandara  
Randall D. Katz  
Kasel E. Kennerly  
Kiyoung Kim  
Jean-David H. Larson  
Gena B. Lavallee  
Sarah W. Leung  
Erin K. Lovall  
Johan F. Mattsson  
Marina Mazor  
Christine A. Mikulich  
Tracey A. Moriarty  
Kenji Nagasawa  
Yevgeniya Rebotunova  
J. Evans Rice  
Faye L. Rodman  
Michael Gerard Scally  
Nancy Nell Scott  
Cambria A. Smith  
Joy D. Strasnick  
Keith A. Talbot  
William Robert Terpening  
David Vallarino-Hernando  
Clay M. West  
A. Kate White  
Claire B. Wofford

**2002****\$28,797 Class****Gift Total**

Michael A. Alrutz  
Aboli Amarapurkar  
Elizabeth L. Anderson  
Adam H. Arkel  
Guilhermo A. Auler  
Adwoa M. Awotwi  
Masahiko Bannai  
Kimberly A. Bart

\* deceased

Heather M. Bell  
Robert H. Bell  
Alison W. Bengé  
Cristiano Bernarde  
Livia Daisy Birtalan  
R. Peter Bogue  
David C. Boles  
Andrew H.R. Brown  
Holly J. Caldwell  
Lisa M. Campoli  
Amy Beth Carper  
Andrew Lu-Young Chang  
Conway Chen  
Elaine Chin  
Christine R. Chobot  
Alicia M. Corbett  
Rachel Adams Crowley  
Lisa M. Cylus  
Mia Dassa  
Charles Davant  
Joshua A. Davenport  
Forrest J. Deegan  
John Garo Derderian  
Adam J. DiVincenzo  
Randall T. Dingle  
Drew D. Dropkin  
Catherine S. Duval  
Sarah A. Dylag  
Joseph N. Eckhardt  
William A. Edison  
Christopher M. Evans  
Daniel J. Foster  
Cara Marie Franklin  
Kurt A. Friesen  
Aaron M. Futch  
Leonard Montreal Garside  
John F. Garvish  
Andrea M. Ghoorah  
Clara Granier  
Anne Roderick Grayson  
David A. Grenardo  
Elena Grigera  
Andrew E. Grimmig  
Brian P. Guarraci  
Alison Marie Haan  
Jaime S. Hammer  
Zachariah L. Harrington  
Kenneth Rhyne Harris  
Marcella Ann Harshbarger  
Analice Hegg  
Cara D. Hinshaw  
Francine A. Hochberg  
Clevonne M. Houser  
Jennifer E. Hu  
Shao-Wen Hu  
Rolfe I. Hubley  
Harry L. Hutchinson  
Robert A. Hyde  
Yo Iizuka  
Jungsoo Im  
Victoria P. Jalo  
Sang-Soo Jun  
Marija Karanikic  
Kate Jordan Kelley  
Denali A. Kemppel  
Sebastian Kielmanovich  
David Kim  
Michael Won-Shik Kim  
Mark W. Kinghorn  
Aya Kobori

Albert Z. Kovacs  
Gitanjali Lakhota  
Federico C. Lander  
Andrea L. Lasker  
Roberto Mario Lima Neto  
Karen E. Lindsey  
Robert A. Long  
Pamela C. Mallari  
Ko Matsui  
Thomas M. McDermott  
Lindsey H. McGinnis  
Meg McKnight  
Peter J. McNulty  
Emilio Mena  
Jennifer L. Merzon  
Steven J. Mesnick  
Marlon D. Moffett  
Felipe Montero  
Thomas B. Mulhern  
Hiroshi Murakami  
Daniel Nassar  
Julie Ann Nayar Searle  
Palle S. Nielsen  
Dalia Oestreicher  
Oliver Oosterbaan  
Youngho Park  
Alina S. Pastiu  
Kevin L. Paul  
Pedro Perez  
Hope Elizabeth Stuart Perry  
Iliana L. Peters  
Kowisa Pimolpan  
Robert Ferdo Pluscec  
Meghan E. Pound  
Sarah M. Pryor  
Michele L. Purdue Dean  
Mark D. Rambler  
Evan S. Reed  
Amy E. Richardson  
Augusta M. Ridley  
Amy S. Rosensweig  
Daniel Rosenthal  
Jennifer A. Ruiz  
Jonathan T. Ryan  
Katherine E. Saitas  
Rachael Gayza Samberg  
Katharine A. Schkloven  
David C. Searle  
David A. Shuford  
Mark A. Simmeljaer  
Ariane J. Sims  
Mary Beth Steele  
Shannon Wells Stevenson  
Heather L. Stewart  
Dong Chun Suh  
Jennifer L. Tomsen  
Kerry M. Tynan  
Nwabundo E.  
Ume-Nwagbo  
Amy Lynn Van Middlesworth  
Anne Marie Verschuur  
Stacey O. Walker  
Diana M. Weed  
Eric Weil  
Mathilde Hout-Weil  
Jennifer L. Westerhaus  
Christy E. Wetzel  
Susan E. Wood  
Rolando A. Zambrana  
Heather G. Zierak

### 2003

Sharon L. Cummings  
Paul R. Ervin, III  
Amy L. Killoran  
Stuart D. Louie  
Maranda K. Whitener

### 2004

Christopher P. Fazekas  
Terry T. Tucker

### Friends of Duke Law School

20th District Bar Association  
Thomas R. Adams  
Anthony J. Adinolfi, Jr.  
Catherine A. Admay  
Aidswalk  
Onye E. Akwari  
James G. Aldridge  
Jeanne B. Alexander  
Mr. and Mrs. Lex Alexander  
Mr. and Mrs. Scott H. Allan  
Laura Allen  
American General Corp.  
Andersen Foundation  
Carol W. Anderson  
William B. Anderson  
Elaine Anlyan  
Anonymous  
Sheryl Anspaugh  
Mariko Aratani  
Alexandra Armstrong  
Carol R. Armstrong  
Ellen T. Armstrong  
Claire L. Arnold  
Kathleen W. Ashton  
The Atlantic Philanthropies  
AT&T Foundation  
Ron Attar  
Aycó Charitable Foundation  
Patricia C. Ayres  
Anne Adams Baade  
Cynthia G. Baber  
Elizabeth S. Bacon  
Ellen A. Bailey  
Barbara Baker  
Cynthia Lee Baker  
Baker & McKenzie  
Katherine E. Ballou  
Bank of America Foundation  
Susan Barlow  
Penelope M. Barnett  
Susan T. Bart  
John Alexander Bartlett  
Katharine T. Bartlett  
Patricia A. Bartlett  
Leonard J. Bartoszewicz, Sr.  
Lori Ann Bauman  
Lynn Digby Baxter  
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