# H. Jefferson Powell Professor of Law Duke University

#### Academic Address

Duke Law School 210 Science Drive Box 90360 Durham NC 27708-0362 powell@law.duke.edu

**Bar Admission** North Carolina; various federal courts

## **Professional Employment**

Professor of Law Duke University (7/1989 - 6/2010, 5/2012 - present)

Deputy Assistant Attorney General Office of Legal Counsel United States Department of Justice (6/2011 - 4/2012)

Professor of Law George Washington University (8/2010 - 4/2012)

Special Government Employee Office of Legal Counsel United States Department of Justice (6/94 - 12/95, 9/96 - 1/2000)

Principal Deputy Solicitor General United States Department of Justice (7/96 - 9/96)

Deputy Assistant Attorney General (or designate) Office of Legal Counsel United States Department of Justice (6/93 - 6/94, 1/96 - 7/96) Special Counsel to the Attorney General State of North Carolina (1/91 - 6/93)

Professor of Law University of Iowa (5/88 - 4/89) Associate Professor (6/84 - 5/88)

Research Associate Yale Law School (9/83 - 6/84)

Law Clerk to the Honorable Sam J. Ervin, III United States Court of Appeals (4<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (9/82 - 8/83)

Visiting Professor, Columbia (2014); George Washington (2009-10); North Carolina (1991-92); Duke (1988-89); Visiting Associate Professor, Duke (1987-88); Yale (1986-87).

## **Professional Experience (Litigation)**

Supreme Court of the United States
U.S. Courts of Appeals (2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> Circuits)
U.S. District Courts
Supreme Court of North Carolina
North Carolina Court of Appeals
Supreme Court of Texas

Independent Expert, Wells Fargo Bank Northwest v. Victorian Aircraft Leasing Ltd. (Victoria S.Ct. 2004)

# **Academic Training**

B.A., St. David's University College, University of Wales, 1975
A.M., Duke University, 1977
M.Div., Yale Divinity School, 1979
J.D., Yale Law School, 1982
Ph.D., Duke University, 1991

#### **Honors and Awards**

## St. David's University College

Part One Scholar, 1973; Salisbury & Van Mildert Scholar, 1974; Senior Scholar, W.D. Llewellyn Memorial Scholarship, 1974-1975; graduated *summa cum laude*; Rev. Principal Maurice Jones Prize (Greek Scholarship), Rev. Evan Jones Greek Testament Prize, 1975

## **Duke University**

Guerney Harris Kearns Fellow, 1975-77

## Yale Divinity School

Mersick Prize, 1979

## University of Iowa

Old Gold Fellow, 1985, 1986

#### Yale Law School

Senior Fellow, 1987-89

## **Duke University**

University Research Council Major Grant, 1992-93 Excellence in Small Section Teaching Award, 1998-99 University Scholar/Teacher Award, 2001-02

#### Choice

Outstanding Academic Title, 1999 (awarded to *The Constitution and the Attorneys General*)

#### Aegis

Award of Excellence, 2002

Telly Awards

Finalist, 2002

Videographer Award

Award, 2002 (all awarded to *The Contracts Experience*)

#### **Professional Publications**

### **Books and Book Chapters**

Languages of Power: A Source Book of Early American Constitutional History (Carolina Academic Press, 1991);

The Moral Tradition of American Constitutionalism: A Theological Interpretation (Duke University Press, 1993);

The Constitution and the Attorneys General (Carolina Academic Press, 1999);

The President's Authority over Foreign Affairs: An essay in constitutional interpretation (Carolina Academic Press, 2002);

William Howard Taft, *Our Chief Magistrate and His Powers* (orig. ed. 1916) (Carolina Academic Press, H. Jefferson Powell ed. 2002);

A Community Built on Words: The Constitution in History and Politics (University of Chicago Press, 2002; rev. ed. 2005);

Constitutional Conscience: The Moral Dimension of Judicial Decision (University of Chicago Press, 2008);

No Law: Intellectual Property in the Image of an Absolute First Amendment (Stanford University Press, 2009) (with David Lange);

William Rawle, A View of the Constitution of the United States of America (orig. ed. 1825; 2d ed. 1829) (Carolina Academic Press, H. Jefferson Powell ed. 2009);

Law and Democracy in the Empire of Force (University of Michigan Press, H. Jefferson Powell & James Boyd White ed. 2009) (my essay is entitled Law as a Tool);

Legal Affinities: Explorations in the Legal Form of Thought (Carolina Academic Press, Patrick McKinley Brennan, H. Jefferson Powell, & Jack Sammons ed. 2013) (my essay is entitled The Humanity of Law);

The President as Commander in Chief: An essay in constitutional vision (Carolina Academic Press, 2013);

Targeting Americans: The Constitutionality of the U.S. Drone War (Oxford University Press, 2016);

How the Constitution Structures Government: The Founders' Views, in *A Workable Government: The Constitution after 200 Years* (Burke Marshall ed. 1987);

Calder v. Bull, Higher Law, in *The Oxford Companion to the Supreme Court of the United States* (Kermit L. Hall ed. 1992; rev. ed. 2005);

Joseph Story, in *The Supreme Court Justices: A Biographical Dictionary* (Melvin I. Urofsky ed. 1994; rev. ed. 2006);

Creation as Apocalyptic: A Homage to William Stringfellow, in *Radical Christian and Exemplary Lawyer* (Andrew McThenia ed. 1995) (with Stanley Hauerwas) and in Hauerwas, *Dispatches from the Front: Theological Engagements with the Secular* (1995);

The Earthly Peace of the Liberal Republic, in *Christian Perspectives on Legal Thought* (Michael W. McConnell, Robert F. Cochran, Jr., & Angela Carmella ed. 2001);

Should Creed or Constitution Guide the Judiciary?, *Powerweb: Legal Environment of Business* (Fred H. Maidment ed. 2005);

Foreword, *Civilizing Authority: Society, State, and Church* (Patrick McKinley Brennan ed. 2007);

The Story of *Curtiss-Wright Export Corporation*, in *Presidential Power Stories* (Curtis A. Bradley & Christopher H. Schroeder ed. 2008);

William Bradford, Edmund Randolph & William Wirt, in *The Yale Biographical Dictionary of American Law* (Roger K. Newman ed. 2009);

William Rawle and Secession: Legal Rights and Political Wrongs, in *Union and States' Rights:* 150 Years After Sumter, A Legal History of Interposition, Nullification, and Secession (Neil H. Cogan ed. 2013);

Slow Reading and Living Speech: James Boyd White on what a constitutional law opinion is for, in *Living in a Law Transformed: Encounters with the Works of James Boyd White* (Julen Etxabe & Gary Watt ed. 2014).

## **Teaching Materials**

*The Contracts Experience* (Contracts Video Project 2002) (with John Weistart & Girardeau A. Spann) (multi-media);

*The Law of the United States Constitution: Cases and Materials* (Duke Law School 2012-on);

Foundations of Law (Duke Law School 2013);

Constitutional Law: Historical Cases & Contemporary Controversies (Duke Law School 2016)

The Dignitary Torts: Cases and Materials (Duke Law School 2017).

#### Lectures

Constitutional Virtues, Sixth Annual Walter F. Murphy Lecture in American Constitutionalism (James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions, Princeton University, April 24, 2006);

On Not Being "Not an Originalist," Second Annual University of St. Thomas Law Journal Lecture (University of St. Thomas School of Law, November 9, 2009);

The rise of the US constitutional tradition: 1292-1835, First Annual Authoritative Texts and Their Reception International Lecturer (National Research School on Textual Interpretation, University of Oslo Faculty of Theology, June 7, 2016).

#### **Articles and Essays**

The Byzantine Army, 2 Miniature Parade 17 (1969);

The Compleat Jeffersonian: Justice Rehnquist and Federalism, 91 Yale L. J. 1317 (1982);

The Original Understanding of Original Intent, 98 Harvard L. Rev. 885 (1985);

Joseph Story's Commentaries on the Constitution: A Belated Review, 94 Yale L. J. 1285 (1985);

Parchment Matters: A Meditation on the Constitution as Text, 71 Iowa L. Rev. 1427 (1986);

Rules for Originalists, 73 Virginia L. Rev. 659 (1987);

The Gospel according to Roberto: A Theological Polemic, 1988 Duke L. J. 1013 and 5 Modern Theology 97 (1989);

Social Theory as Exegetical Tool, 5 Forum 27 (1989);

Transparency, Opacity and Openness in Narrative, 40 J. Legal Education 161 (1990);

The Oldest Question of Constitutional Law, 79 Virginia L. Rev. 633 (1993);

The Political Grammar of Early Constitutional Law, 71 N.C. L. Rev. 949 (1993);

Cardozo's Foot: The Chancellor's Conscience and Constructive Trusts, 56 Law & Contemporary Problems 7 (1993);

The Principles of '98: An Essay in Historical Retrieval, 80 Virginia L. Rev. 689 (1994);

Constitutional Investigations, 72 Texas L. Rev. 1731 (1994);

The Constitutionality of the Bank Bill: The Attorney General's First Constitutional Law Opinions, 44 Duke L. J. 110 (1994) (with Walter Dellinger);

Enumerated Means and Unlimited Ends, 94 Mich. L. Rev. 651 (1995);

The Attorney General's First Separation of Powers Opinion, 13 Constitutional Commentary 309 (1996) (with Walter Dellinger);

Loyalty to the Law: Politics and the Practice of Public Lawyering in the United States, 72 Notre Dame L. Rev. 78 (1996);

Laying it on the Line: A Dialogue on Line Item Vetoes and Separation of Powers, 47 Duke L.J. 1171 (1998) (with Jed Rubenfeld);

The Lawfulness of *Romer v. Evans*, 77 N.C. L. Rev. 241 (1998);

The President's Authority over Foreign Affairs: An Executive Branch Perspective, 67 Geo. Wash. L. Rev. 527 (1999);

The Founders and the President's Authority Over Foreign Affairs, 40 William & Mary L. Rev. 1471 (1999);

Marshall's Questions, 2 Green Bag 2d 367 (1999) (with Walter Dellinger);

Who's Afraid of Thomas Cromwell?, 74 Chicago-Kent L. Rev. 393 (1999);

With Disdain for the Constitutional Craft: The Proposed Victims' Rights Amendment, 78 N.C. L. Rev. 371 (2000) (with Robert P. Mosteller);

Convenient Shorthand: The Supreme Court and the Language of State Sovereignty, 71 U. Colorado L. Rev. 645 (2000) (with B.J. Priester);

William Wirt and the Invention of the Public Lawyer, 4 Green Bag 2d 297 (2001);

Attorney General Taney and the South Carolina Police Bill, 5 Green Bag 2d 75 (2001);

The Right to Self-Government after *Bush v. Gore*, Duke Legal Electronic Document Archive (December 2001), http://www.law.duke.edu/pub/selfgov (with Paul D. Carrington);

The Desirability of Politics, 5 Green Bag 2d 279 (2002);

Overcoming Democracy: Richard Posner and Bush v. Gore, 17 J. Law & Politics 333 (2002);

Reflections on a Conversation, 19 Georgia St. L. Rev. 931 (2003) (symposium on Powell, *The President's Authority over Foreign Affairs*);

American Insurance Assoc. v. Garamendi (2003), http://www.law.duke.edu/publiclaw/supremecourtonline/commentary/amevgar;

The Three Independences, 38 U. Richmond L. Rev. 603 (2004);

Grand Visions in an Age of Conflict, 115 Yale L.J. 2067 (2006);

The Executive and the Avoidance Canon, 81 Ind. L.J. 1313 (2006);

Constitutional Virtues, 9 Green Bag 2d 379 (2006);

On Not Being "Not an Originalist," 7 U. St. Thomas L.J. 259 (2010);

Further Reflections on Not Being "Not an Originalist," 7 U. St. Thomas L.J. 288 (2010);

The Humanity of Law, 55 Villanova L. Rev. 1161 (2010);

Reasoning About the Irrational: The Roberts Court and the Future of Constitutional Law, 86 Washington L. Rev. 217 (2011);

The Regrettable Clause: *United States v. Comstock* and the Powers of Congress, 48 San Diego L. Rev. 713 (2011);

The Conflicted Assumptions of Modern Constitutional Law, 5 J. Law, Philosophy & Culture 167 (2011);

A Dialogue Between a Theologian and a Lawyer, 75 Law & Contemporary Problems 222 (2012) (with Stanley Hauerwas);

The Brokenness of *A Gift to the World*: Why the Episcopal Church should reject the recent proposal for full communion with the United Methodist Church, http://anglicansonline.org/resources/essays/misc/broken\_gift.html (June 16, 2017).

Comments: 29 William & Mary L. Rev. 169 (1987); 98 Yale L. J. 1703 (1988); 45 Wash. & Lee L. Rev. 467 (1989) (with others); 54 Albany L. Rev. 283 (1990); 72 Notre Dame L. Rev. 11 (1996) (symposium on Powell, *The Moral Tradition of American Constitutionalism*); 78 N.C. L. Rev. 1709 (2000); 132 USA Today (No. 2706) (2004); 63 Washington & Lee L. Rev. 14 (2006); 105 Mich. L. Rev. 1393 (2007); 58 Duke L.J. 1725 (2009); <a href="http://www.lawfareblog.com/2013/06/jeff-powell-on-targeted-killing-and-due-process/">http://www.lawfareblog.com/2013/06/jeff-powell-on-targeted-killing-and-due-process/</a> (June 21, 2013);

http://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2015/04/10/epa-plan-needs-debate-based-reason/wW31nA rQHJ6MvrZN1kTSqM/story.html# (April 11, 2015) (with others); 115 Colum. L. Rev. 790 (2015); <a href="http://blog.oup.com/2016/09/targeted-killing-american-citizens/">http://blog.oup.com/2016/09/targeted-killing-american-citizens/</a> (Sept. 22, 2016); <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/volokh-conspiracy/wp/2017/07/21/can-accusation-of-lynching-be-ordered-taken-down-as-a-supposed-threat-of-lynching/?utm\_term=.76d120842477 (July 21 & 25, 2017).

Book Reviews and Notes: 4 Law & Hist. Rev. 214 (1986); 80 Northwestern L. Rev. 1128 (1986); 1986 Duke L. J. 915; 65 Texas L. Rev. 859 (1987); 55 U. Chicago L. Rev. 1513 (1987); 67 Mich. L. Rev. 1527 (1989); 64 Notre Dame L. Rev. 767 (1989); 46 Wm. & Mary Q. (3d. Series) 828 (1989); 79 J. Amer. Hist. 1592 (1993); 49 Wm. & Mary Q. (3d series) 184 (1993); 106 Harv. L. Rev. 1197 (1993); 80 J. Amer. Hist. 1081 (1993); 83 J. Amer. Hist. 1561 (1996); 40 Amer. J. Leg. Hist. 377 (1996); 14 Modern Theology 160 (1998); 64 U. Chicago L. Rev. 365 (1998); 3 Jurist: Books-on-Law 2 (April 2000), http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/lawbooks/reviews.htm; 66 The Historian 832 (2004); 21 Modern Theology 532 (2005); 97 J. Amer. Hist. 499 (2010).

Editorial Work: I am the Series Editor of the Carolina Academic Press Legal History Series.